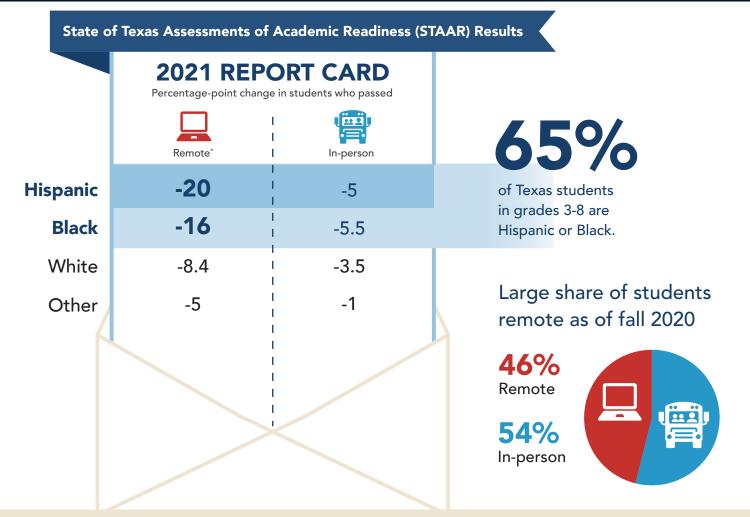
Pandemic, Remote Learning Undo STAAR Test Gains; Texas Student Scores Slide

Design: Justin Chavira, Olumide Eseyin; Content: Christopher Slijk, James Lee

Hispanic and Black students' scores on the 2021 exam fell more than those of white students and reversed previous years' gains.





Factors affecting remote learners include:

- Reduced control over learning environment
- Inadequate technology/infrastructure



The decline in academic achievement due to the pandemic could affect the future of the Texas workforce and widen racial and ethnic inequality if losses are not quickly reversed.

^{*}Remote (in-person) refers to students in school districts with less than 25% (more than 75%) of students on campus as of October 2020.

NOTES: STAAR scores are not available for 2019-20 school year due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The 2021 report card shows percentage-point change in students receiving an "approaches grade level" score or better as compared with 2019.

SOURCES: Texas Education Agency; "Pandemic Schooling Mode and Student Test Scores: Evidence from U.S. States," Clare Halloran, Rebecca Jack, James C. Okun and Emily Oster, National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper no. 29497, November 2021.