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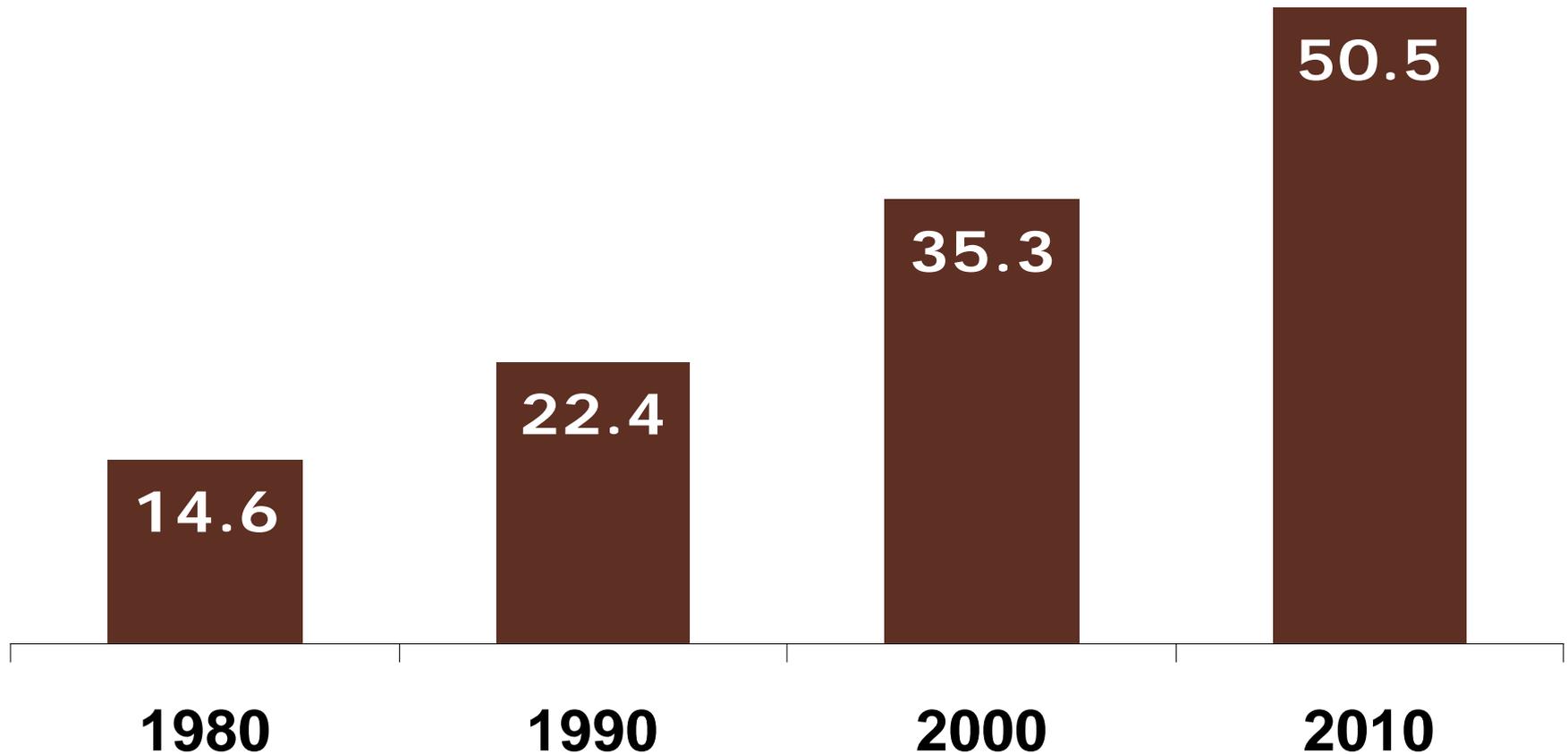
Chronicling Latinos' diverse experience in a changing America

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# 2010 Census

# U.S. Hispanic Population Four Decades of Growth

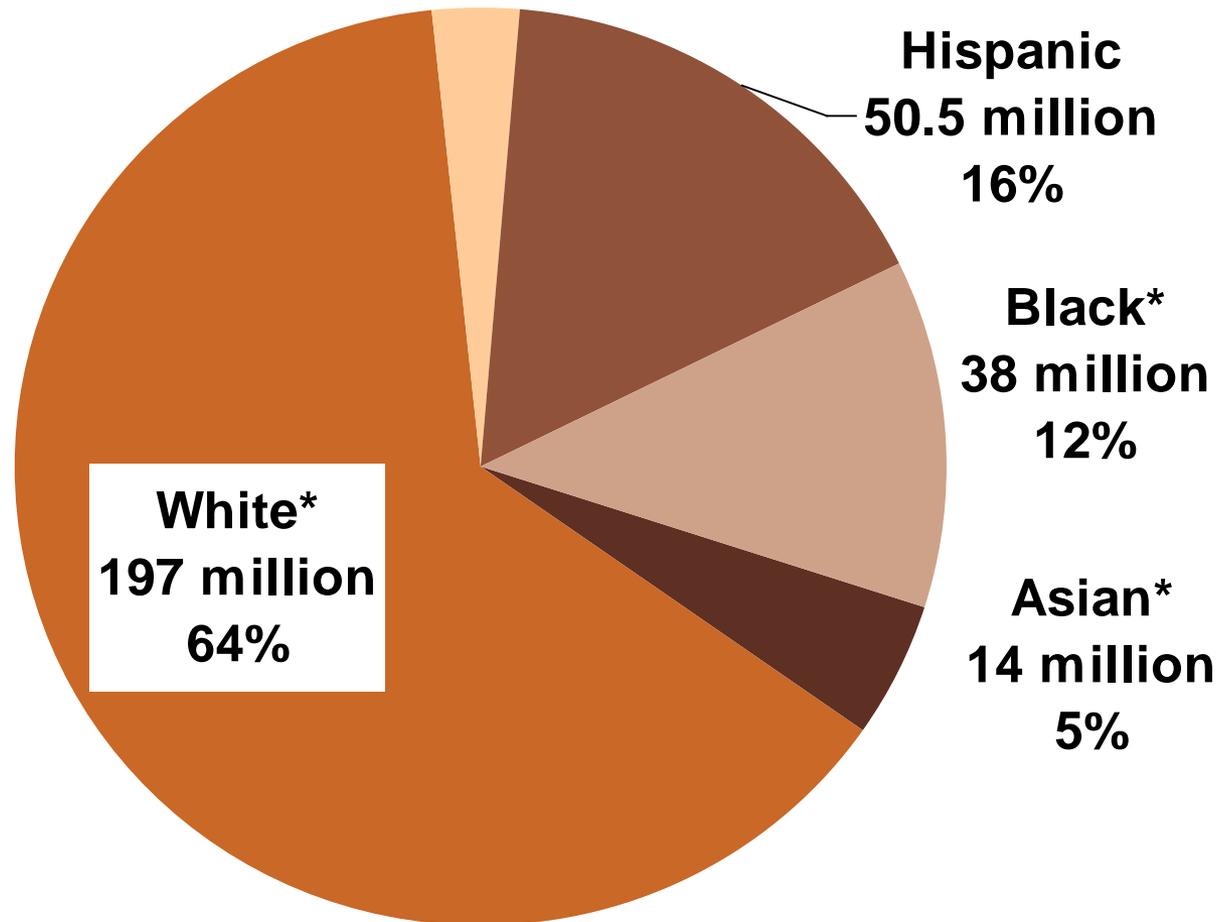
In millions



# U.S. Population by Race & Nativity: 2010

## Fastest Growth By Hispanics and Asians

**Total U.S. Population — 309 million**



# States with Greatest Hispanic Population Growth, 2000-2010

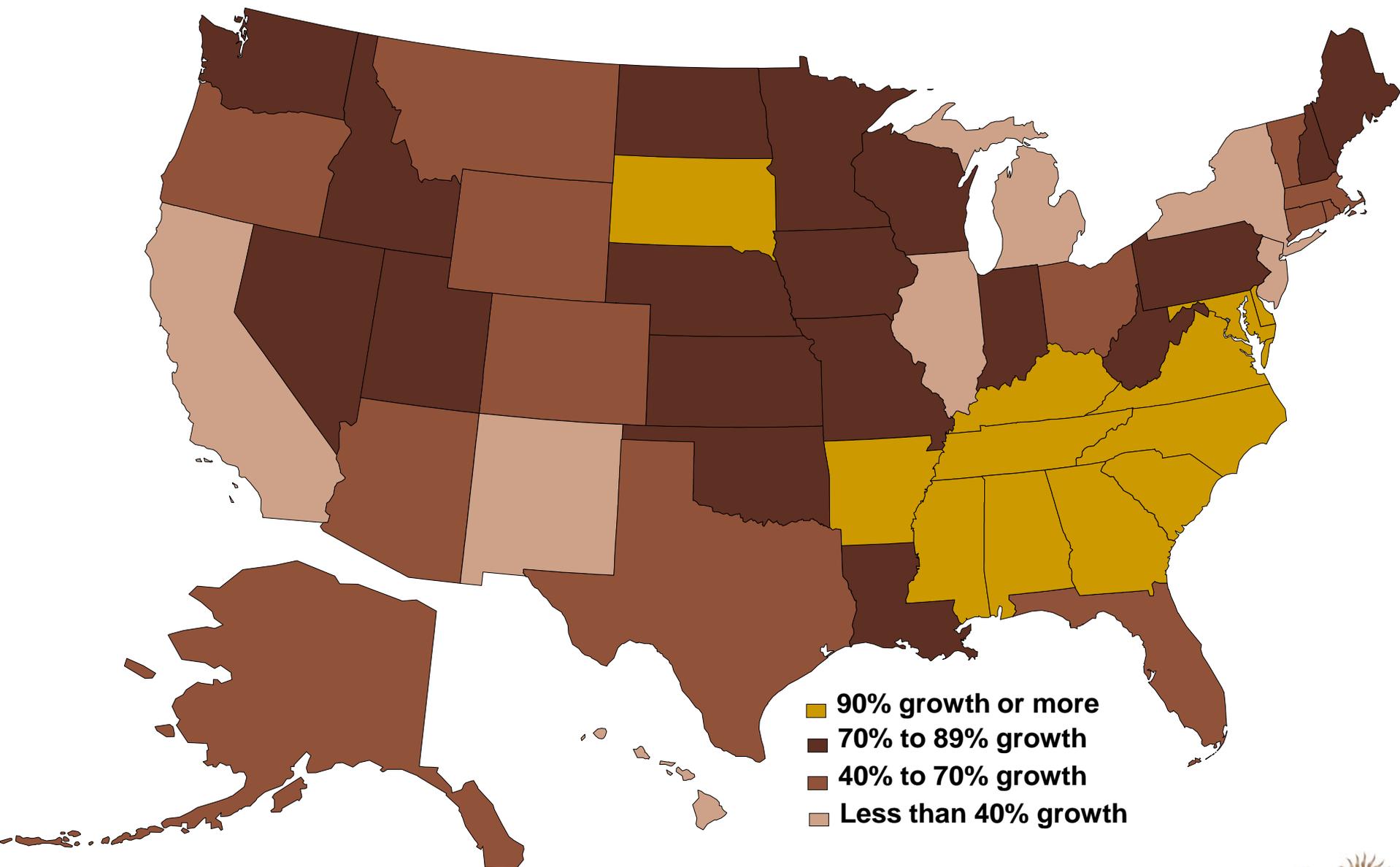
In percent

Growth,  
2000-2010

<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>South Carolina</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Alabama</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Tennessee</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>Kentucky</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Arkansas</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>Mississippi</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>South Dakota</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Delaware</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>92</b>

Source: 2010 U.S. Census.

# Hispanic Population Growth, 2000-2010



Source: 2010 U.S. Census.

# States with Largest Hispanic Populations, 2010

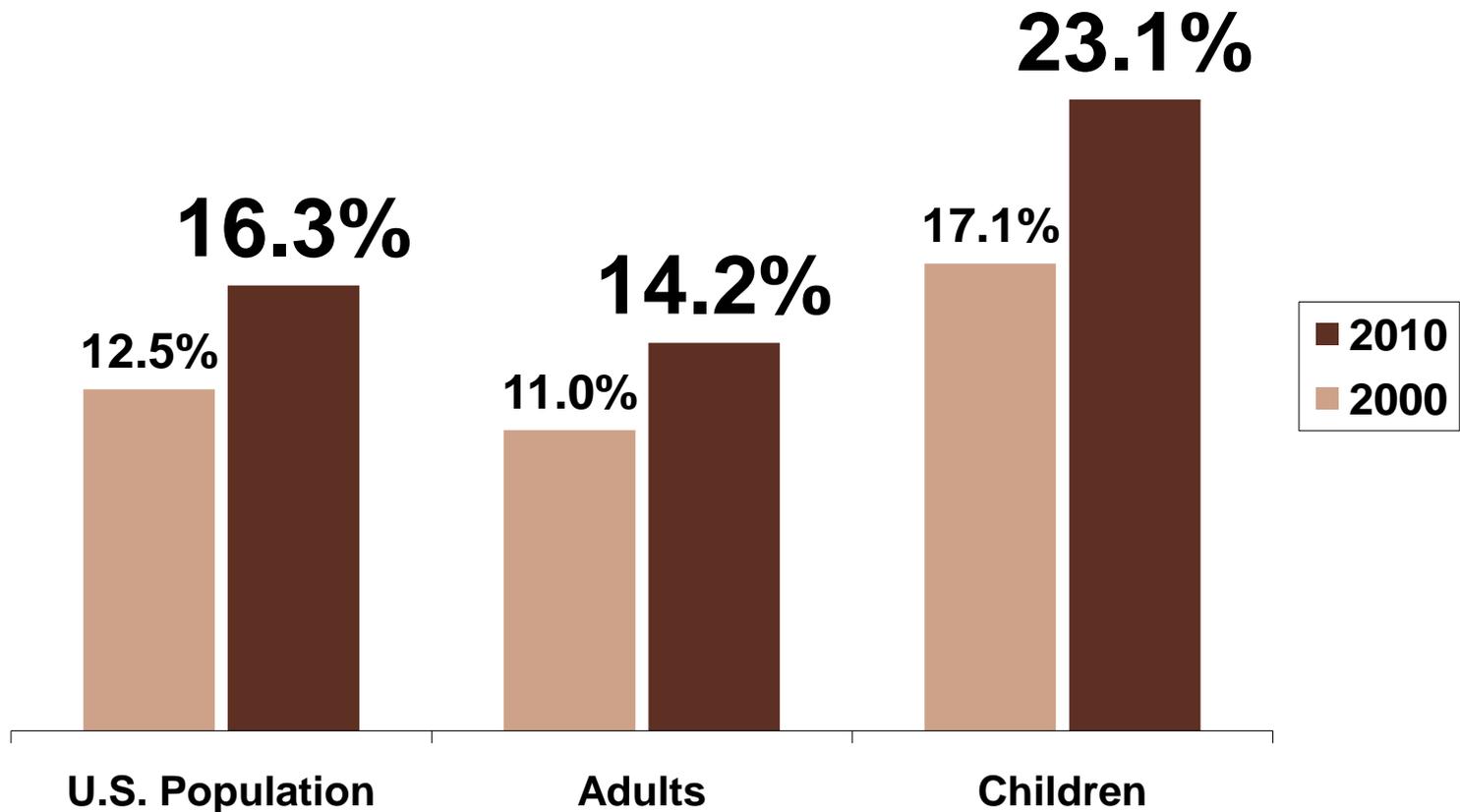
In thousands

	Population
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>50,478</b>
<b>California</b>	<b>14,014</b>
<b>Texas</b>	<b>9,461</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>4,224</b>
<b>New York</b>	<b>3,417</b>
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>2,028</b>
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>1,895</b>
<b>New Jersey</b>	<b>1,555</b>
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>1,039</b>
<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>953</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>854</b>
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>800</b>
<b>Washington</b>	<b>756</b>

Source: 2010 U.S. Census.

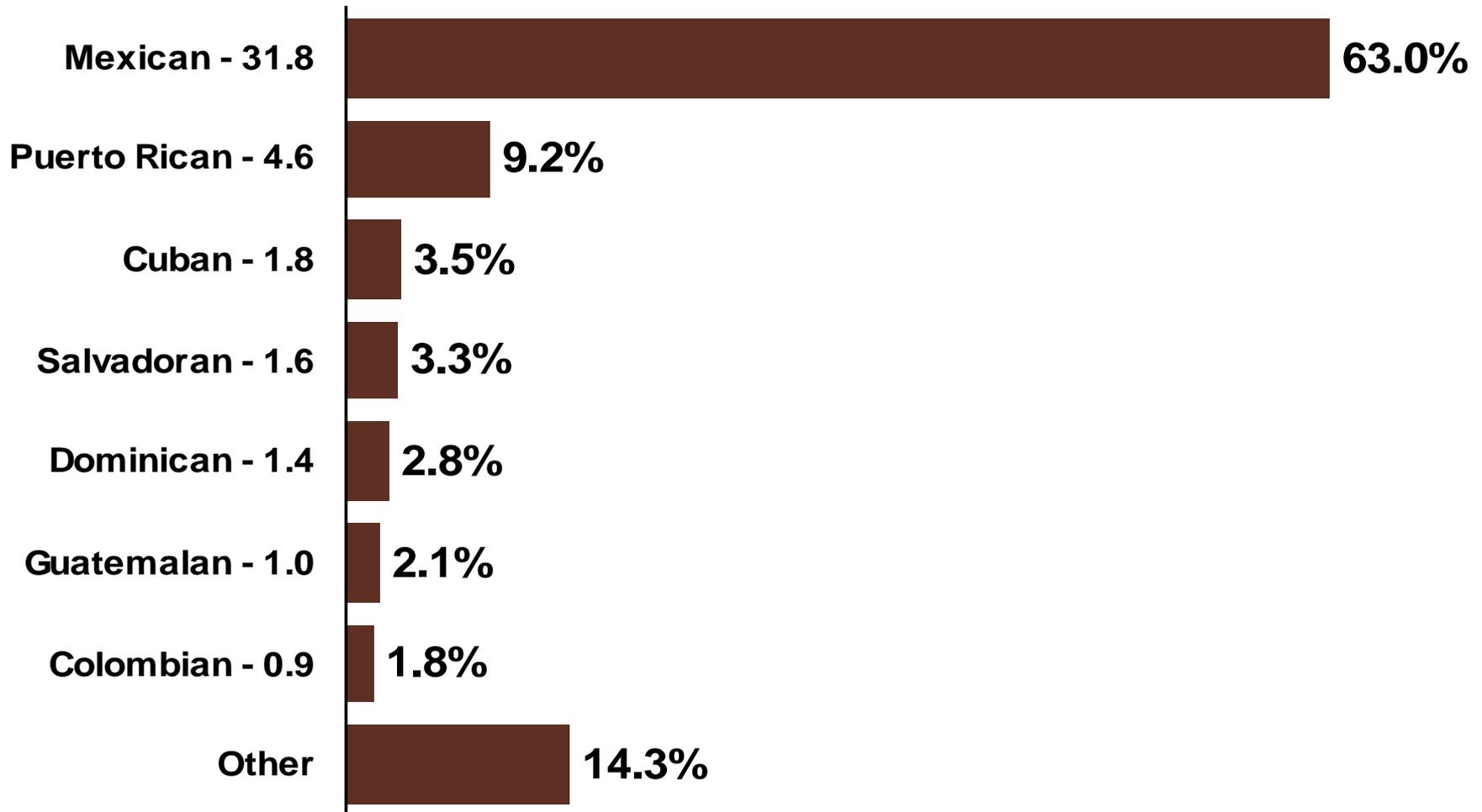
# Share Hispanic Among Child and Adult Populations

## Latino Population Share

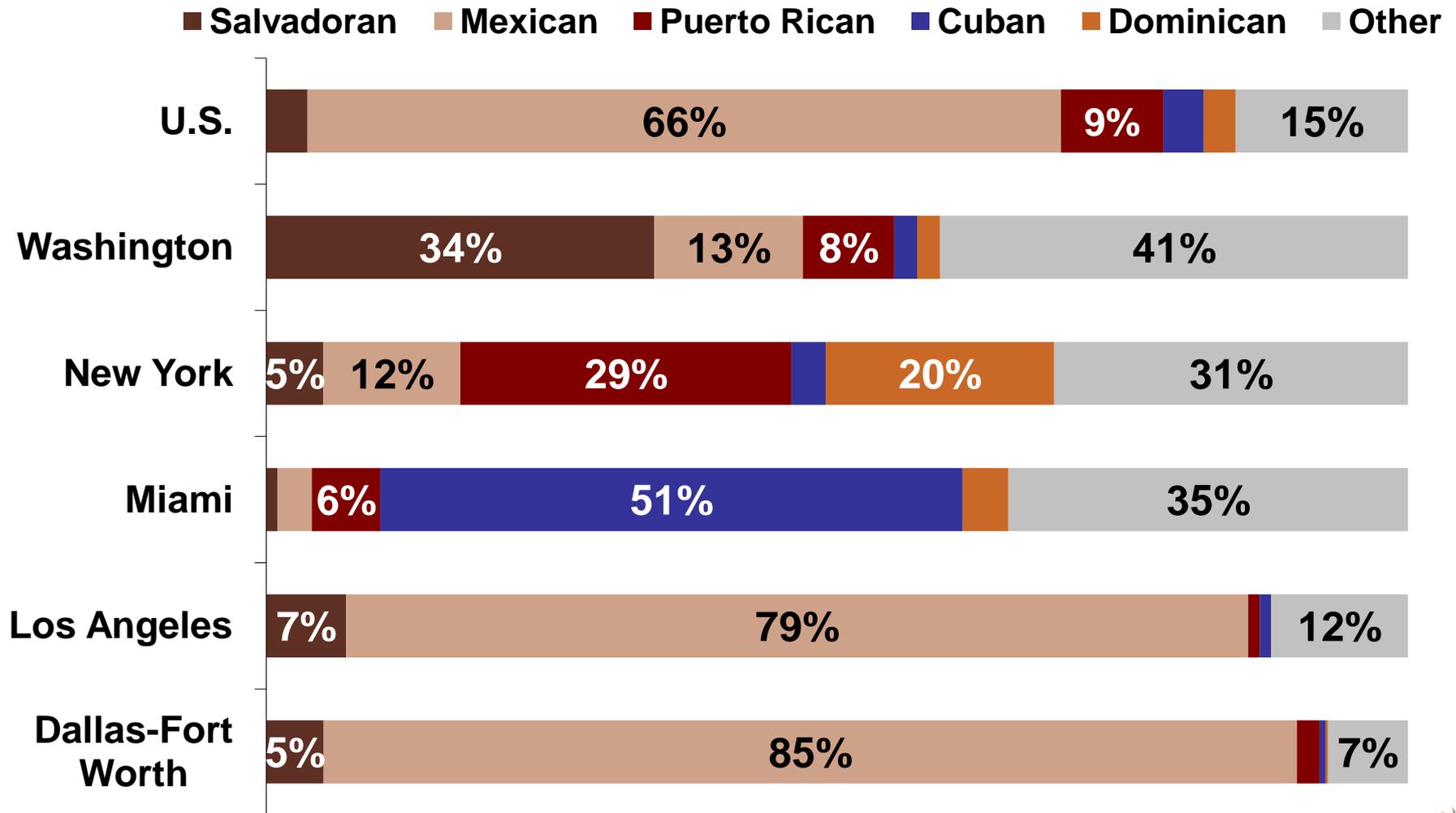


Source: 2010 U.S. Census and 2000 U.S. Census

# Ethnic Composition of Latinos, 2010



# Hispanic Origin Composition, 2009



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2009 American Community Survey.

# Some Facts From the 2010 Census

- Nearly half (46.5%) of all Latinos live in CA or TX
- There are 4.7 million Latinos in Los Angeles County
- 1 million more Latinos counted than expected
- The Hispanic population declined in Arlington County (-11%)

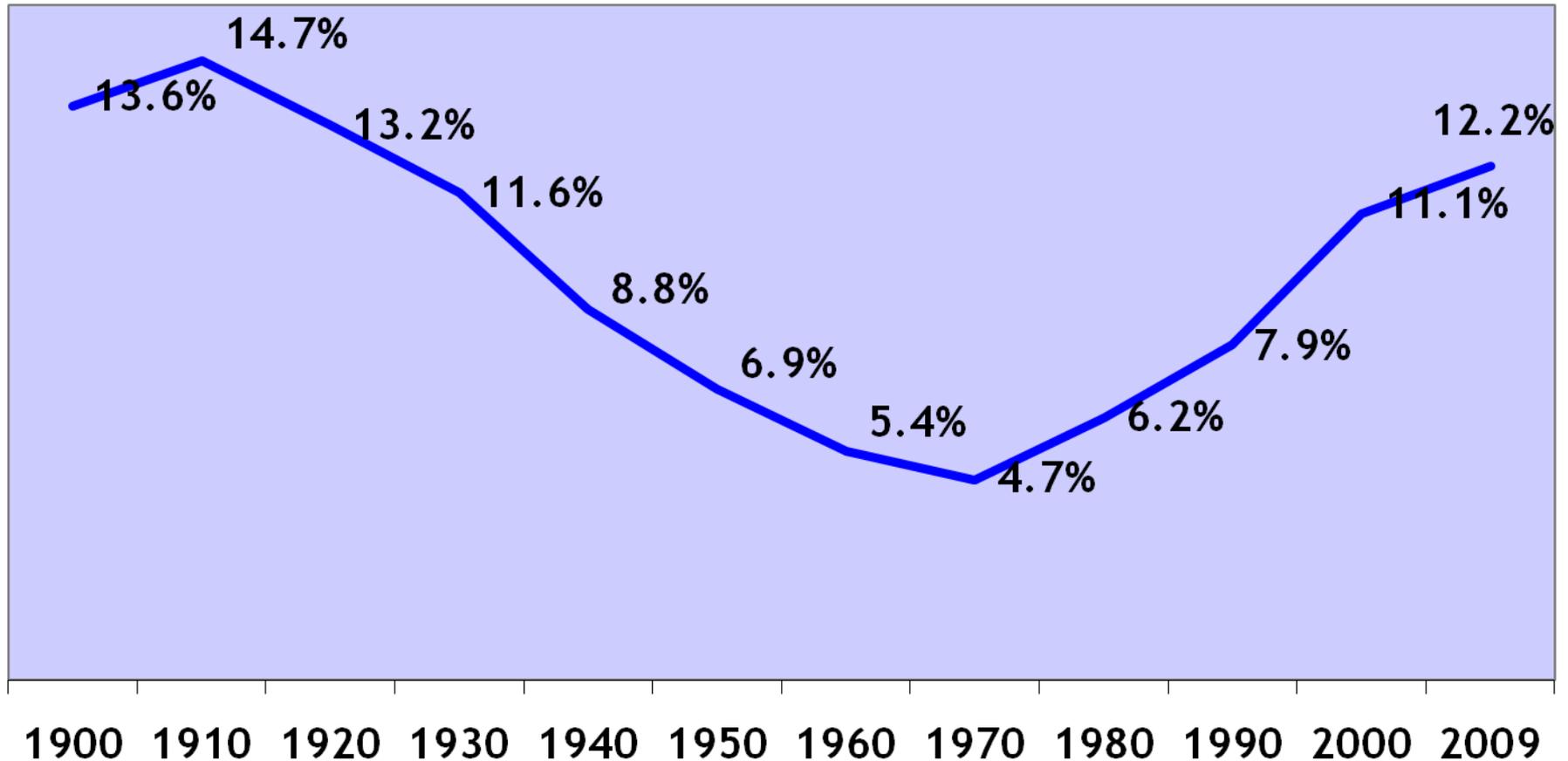
# Immigration to the United States

# Foreign-born Population by Legal Status, 2010

In millions

	Population	Share of Foreign Born
<b>Total foreign born</b>	40.2	100%
<b>Legal immigrants</b>	29.0	72%
Naturalized citizens	14.9	37%
Legal permanent resident aliens	12.4	31%
Legal temporary migrants	1.7	4%
<b>Unauthorized immigrants</b>	11.2	28%

# Foreign-born Population in the U.S. as a Share of the Total Population, 1900-2009

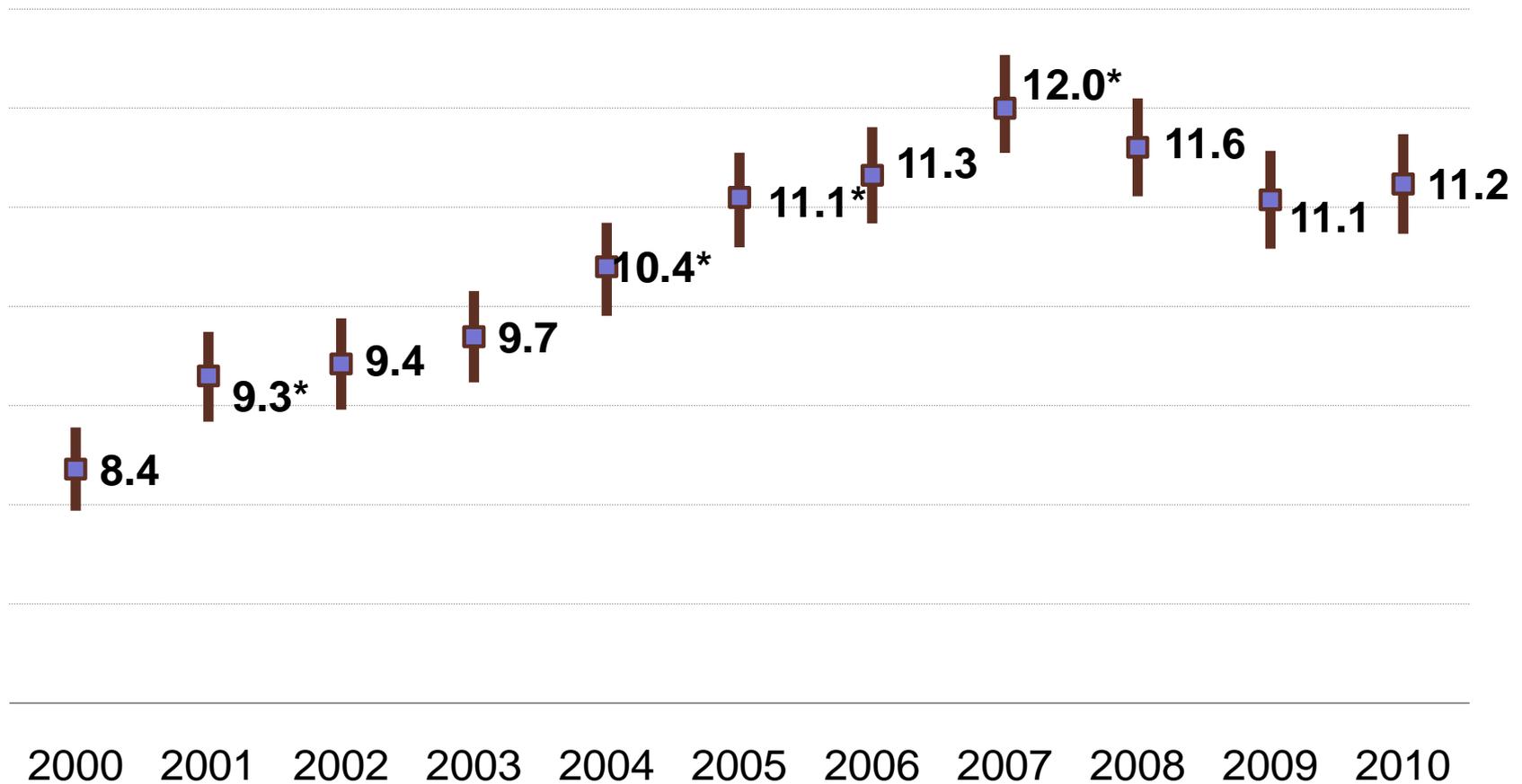


Note: The 2009 data are for the civilian, non-institutional population only.

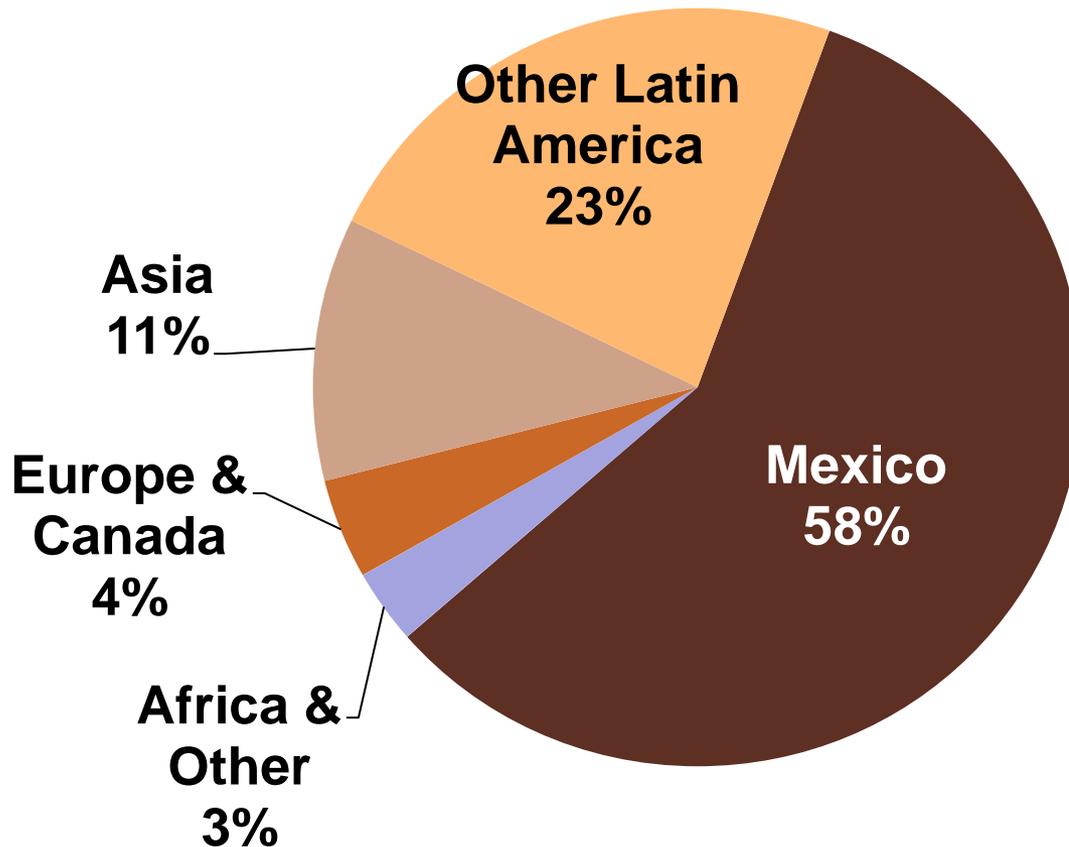
Sources: Campbell J. Gibson and Emily Lennon, "Historical Census Statistics on the Foreign-born Population of the United States: 1850-1990", Population Division Working Paper No. 29, U.S. Bureau of the Census, February 1999; The Foreign-Born Population: 2000, Census 2000 Brief (December 2003), C2KBR-34; and Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from Data Ferret

# U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population, 2000-2010

Estimated number of unauthorized immigrants in millions



# Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by Region and Country of Birth, 2010



# States with Largest Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

In thousands

Estimated  
Population

Range

<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>11,200</b>	<b>(10,700 - 11,700)</b>
California	2,550	(2,350 - 2,750)
Texas	1,650	(1,450 - 1,850)
Florida	825	(725 - 950)
New York	625	(525 - 725)
New Jersey	550	(425 - 650)
Illinois	525	(425 - 625)
Georgia	425	(300 - 550)
Arizona	400	(275 - 500)
North Carolina	325	(240 - 425)
Maryland	275	(200 - 325)
Washington	230	(140 - 325)
Virginia	210	(170 - 250)

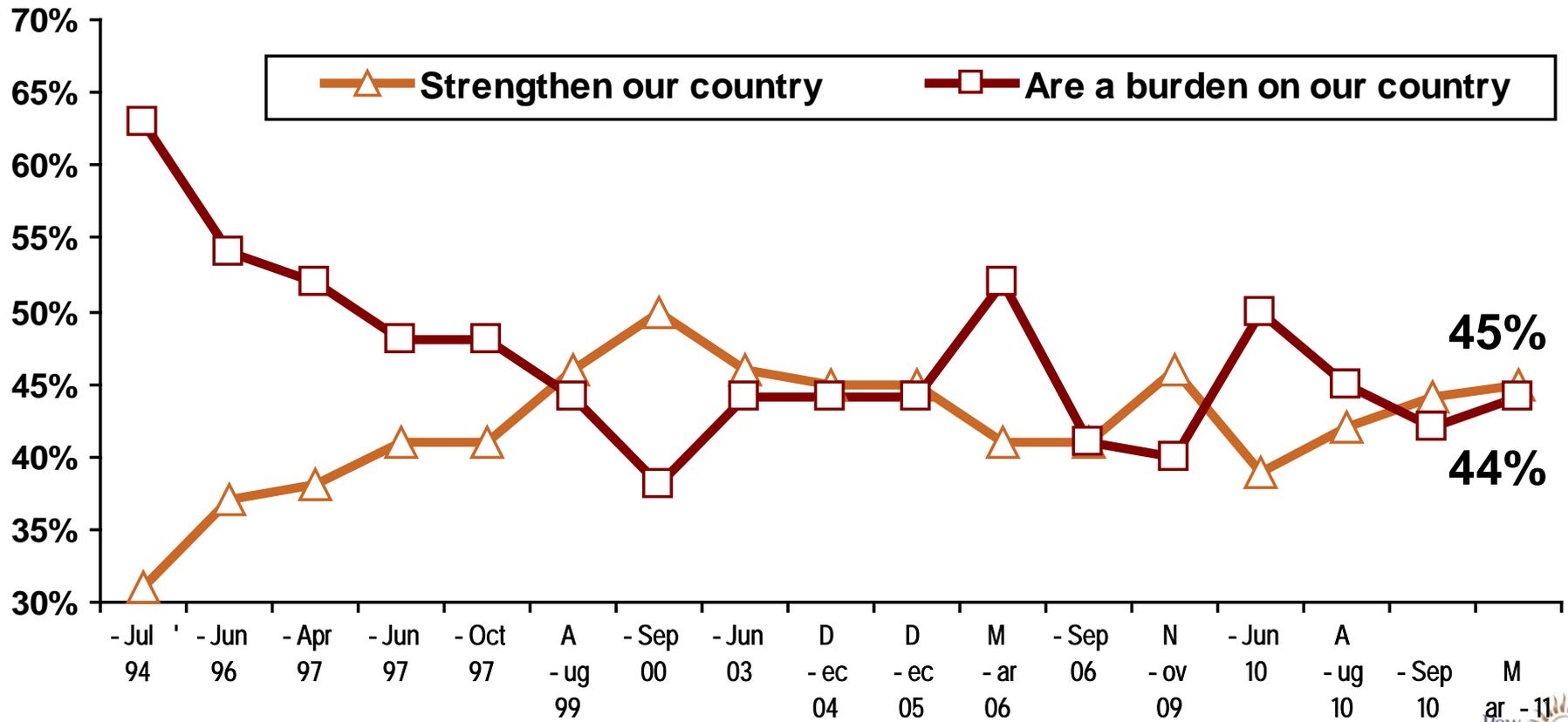
# Public Opinion about Immigration

# Immigrants...Strength or Burden?

Question: Which of these two statements comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

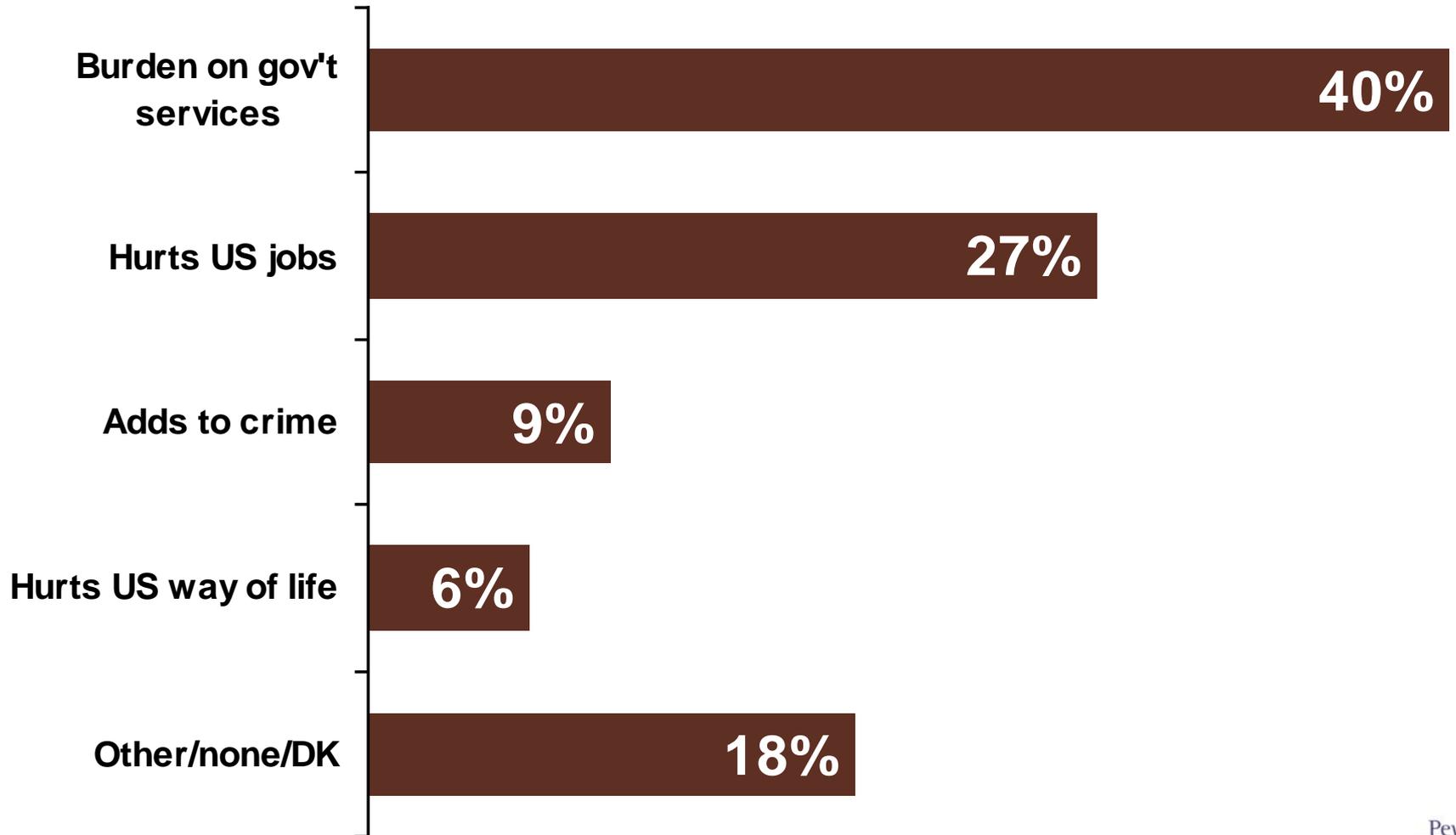
1. Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents OR
2. Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing and health care?

Percent of adults



# Biggest Concern About Unauthorized Immigration

Percent of adults

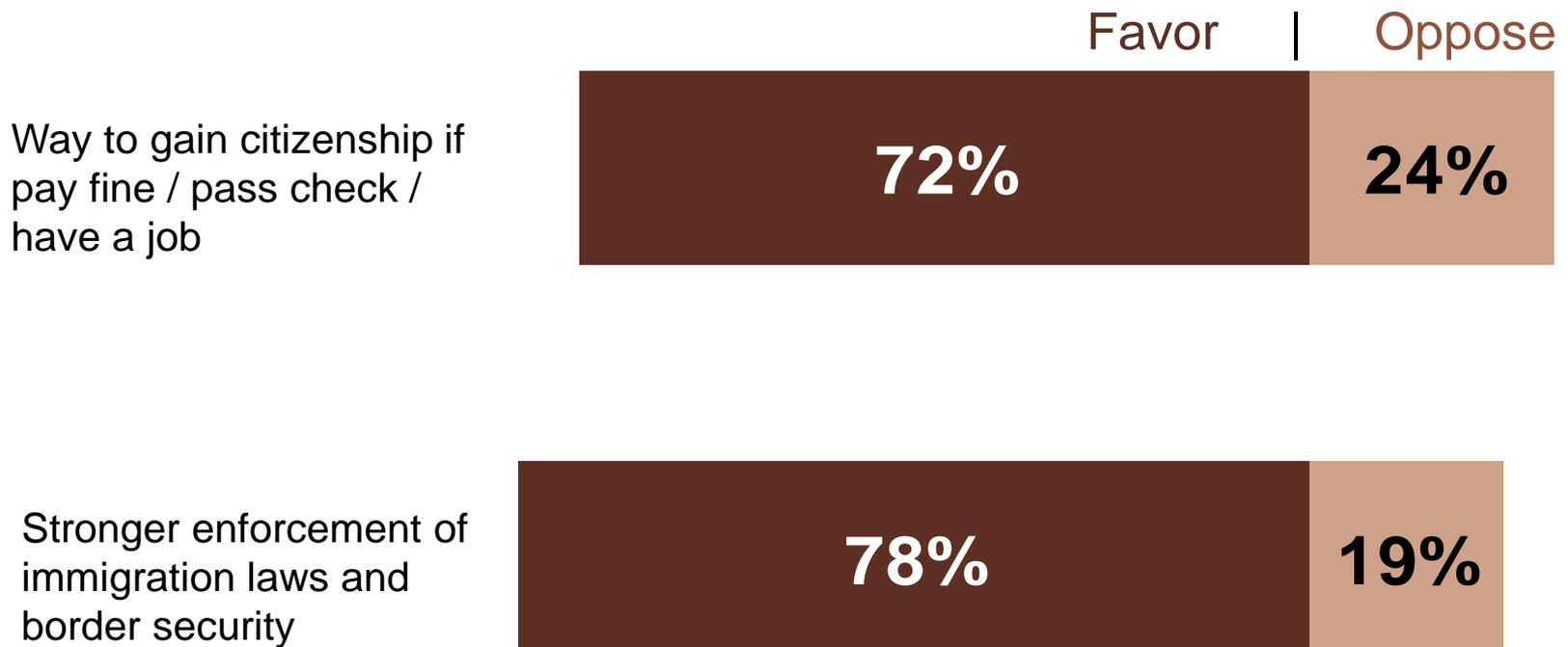


Source: Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, February, 2011.

# Support for Pathway to Citizenship ... and Stronger Enforcement

Question: Thinking about ILLEGAL immigration in the U.S. ... Do you favor or oppose ...

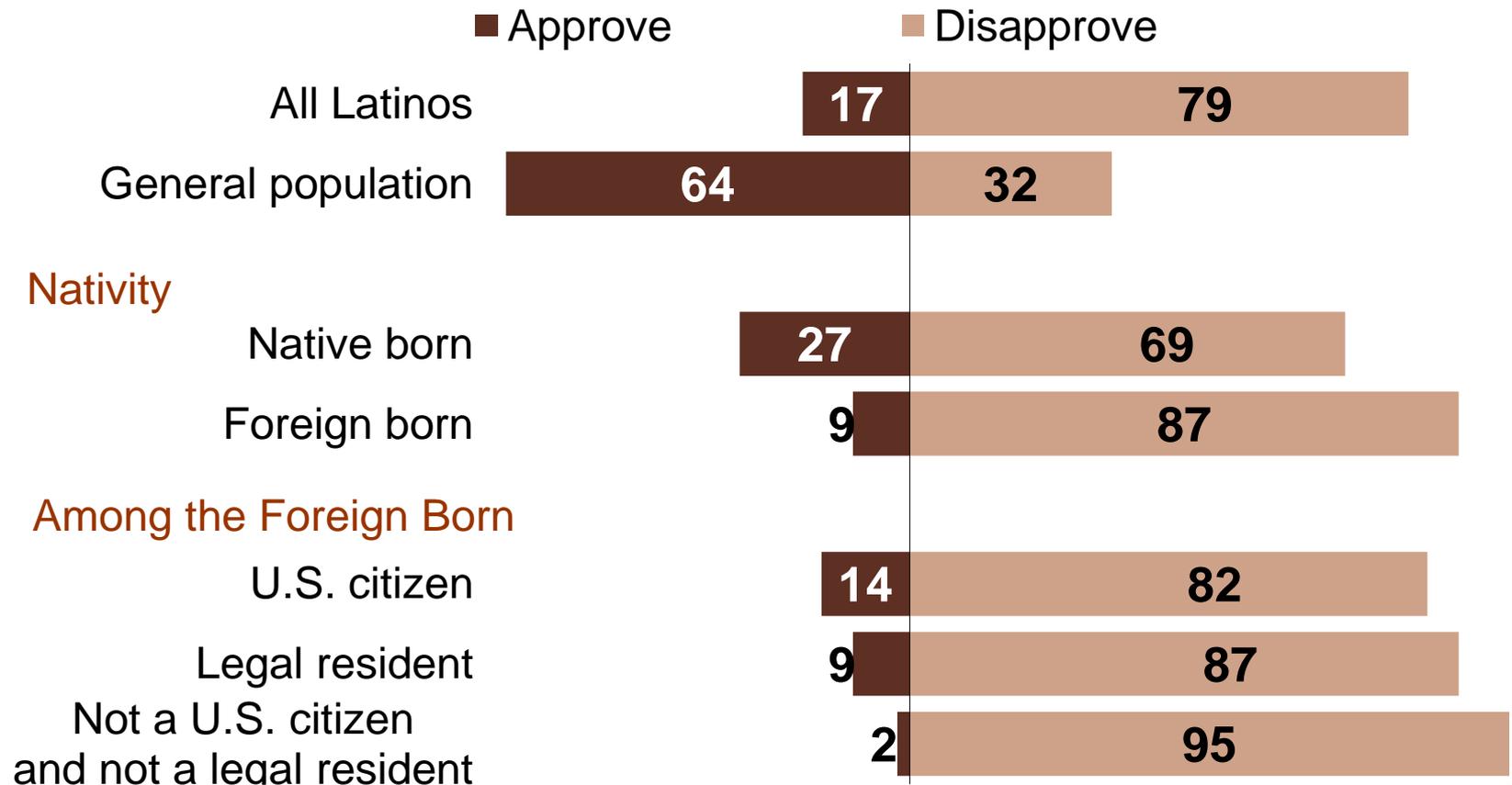
Percent of adults



# Majority of Latinos Disapprove of Arizona's SB 1070

Question: As you may know, the state of Arizona recently passed a law that requires police to verify the legal status of someone they have already stopped or arrested if they suspect that the person is in the country illegally. Do you approve or disapprove of Arizona's new law?

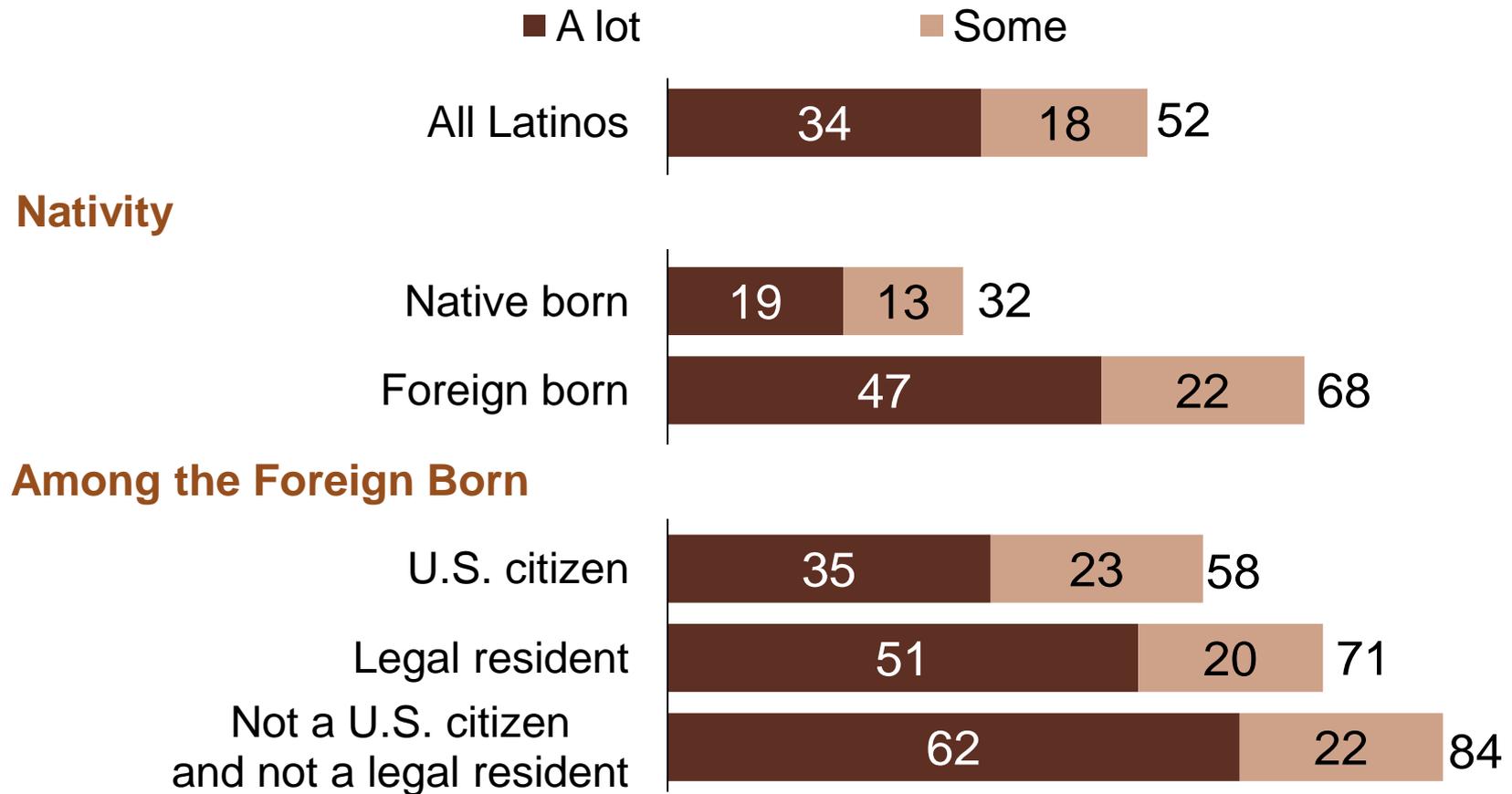
Percent of adults



# Two-Thirds of Foreign-Born Latinos Worry about Deportation

Question: Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported?

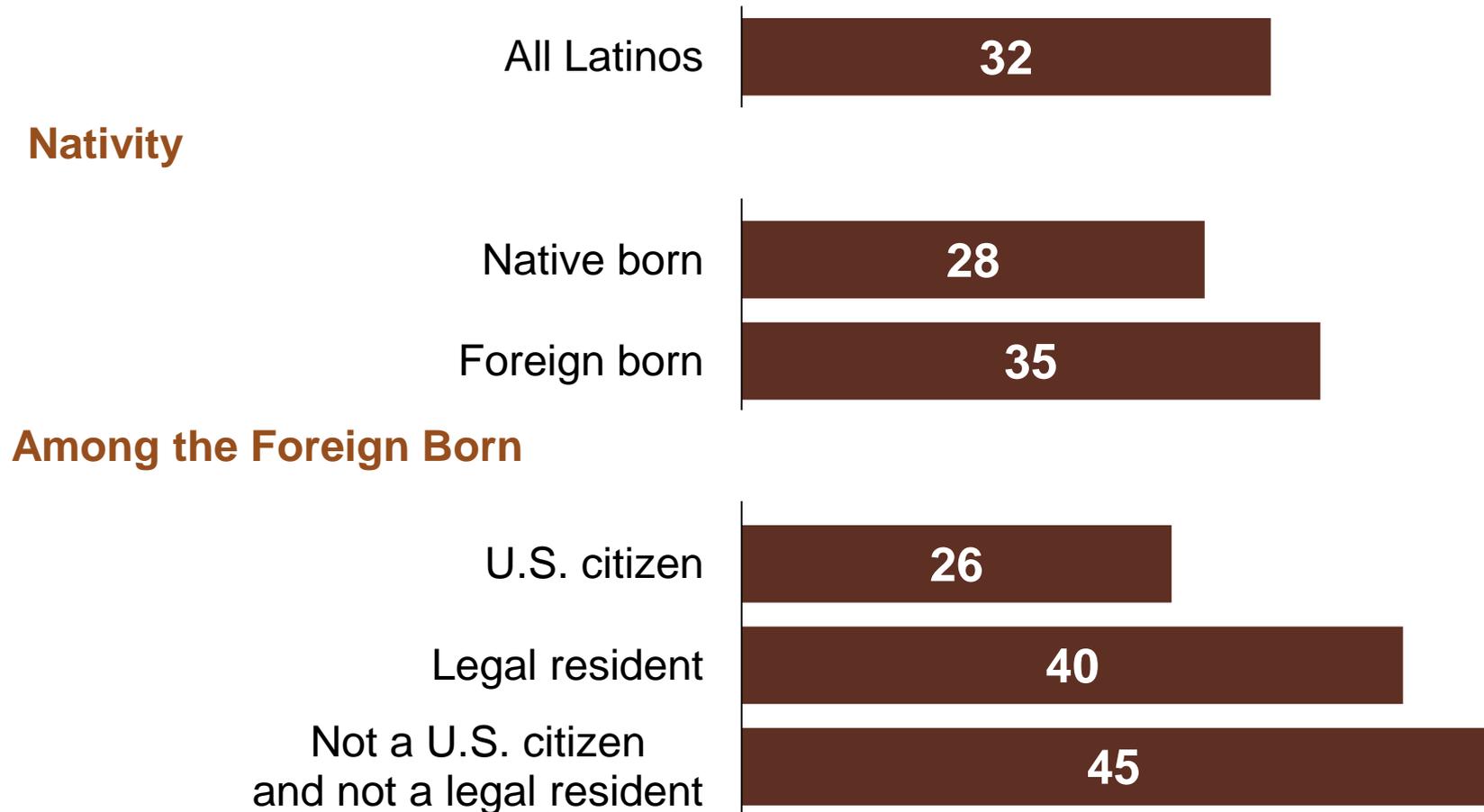
Percent of Latino adults



# Know Someone Who Has Been Deported

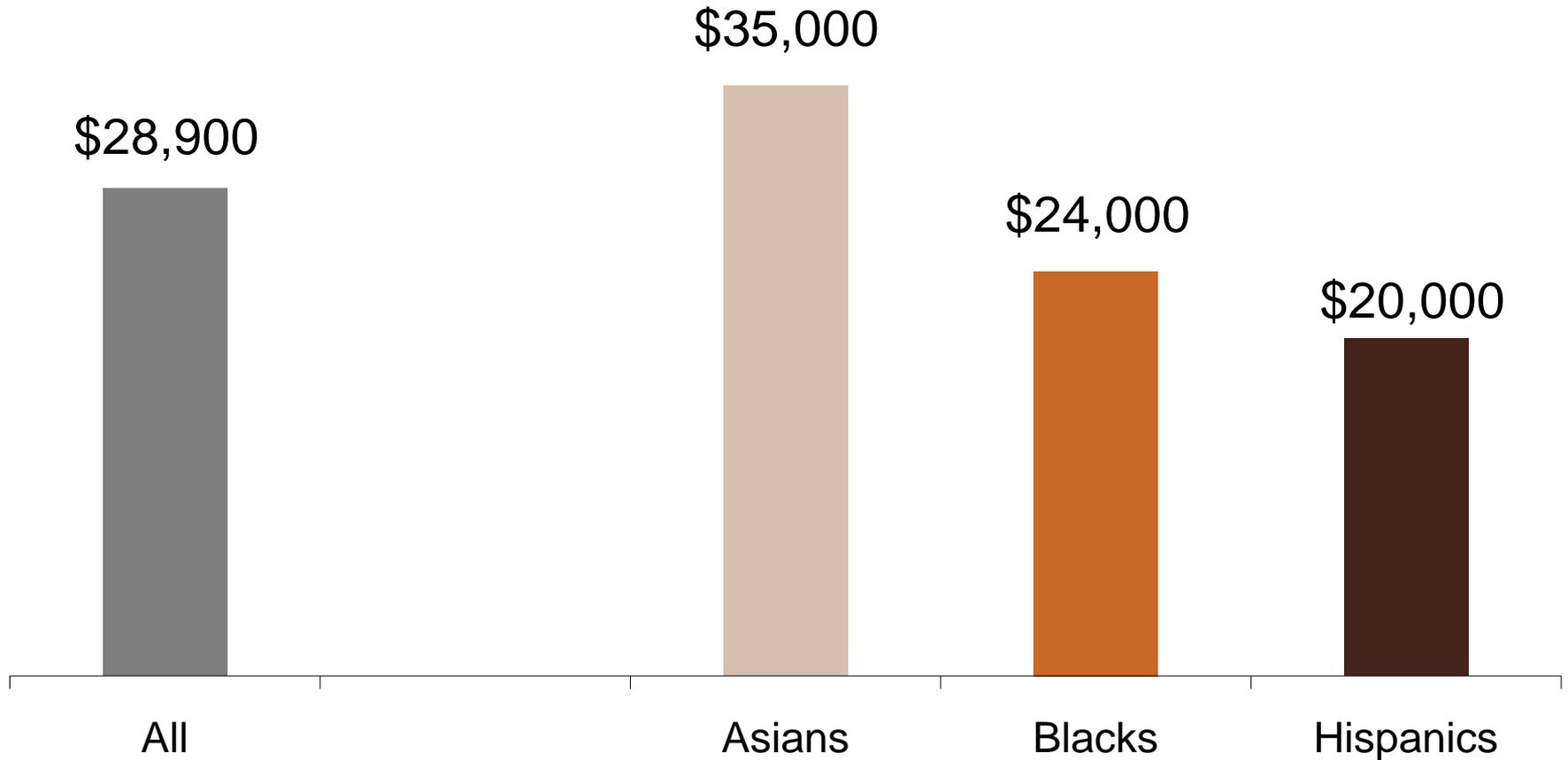
Question: Do you personally know someone who has been deported or detained by the federal government for immigration reasons in the last 12 months?

Percent of Latino adults saying “yes”



# The Hispanic Economic Experience

# Median Annual Personal Earnings, 2009



Note: Restricted to persons with positive earnings.

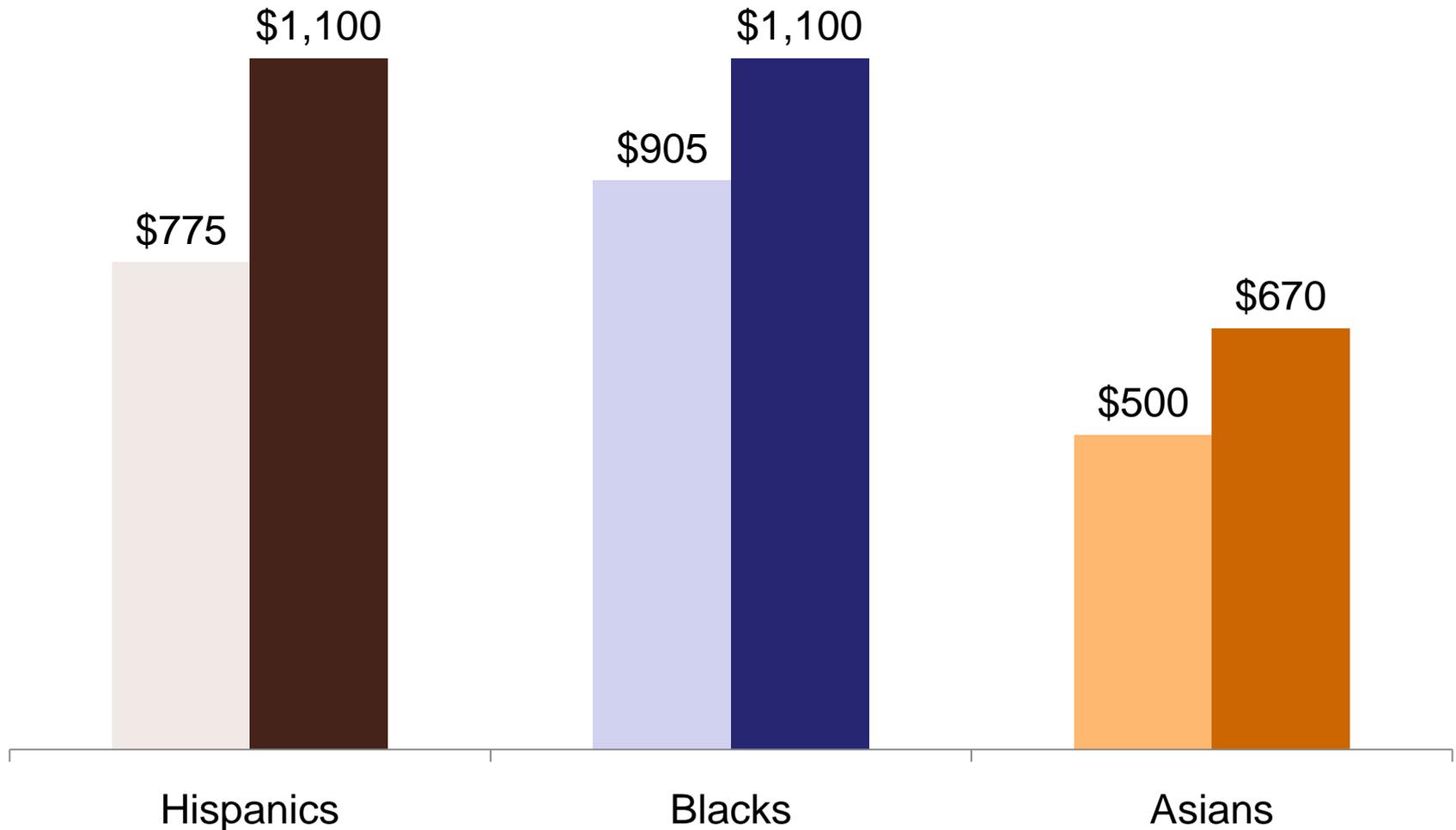
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

# Latino Purchasing Power, 2000 to 2010

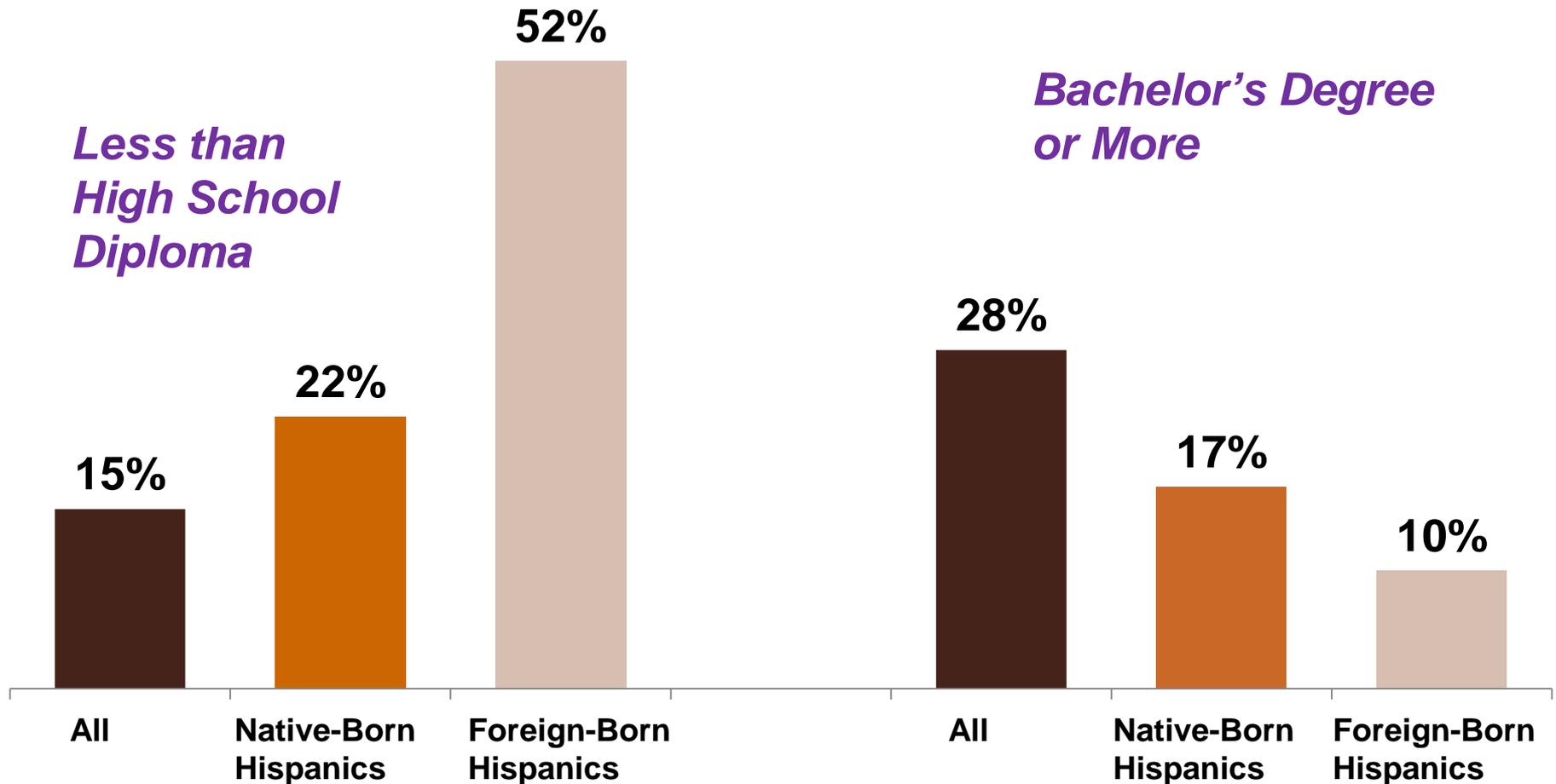
- In **2010**, about **\$1,100 billion**.
- In **2000**, about **\$775 billion** (in 2010 prices).
- These are upper bound estimates.
- Increase from 2000 to 2010 is about 40% compared with about 16% for the U.S. overall.
- Share of U.S. purchasing power is up from about 7% in 2000 to about 9% in 2010.
- Principal source of increase is growth in population.

# Purchasing Power, 2000 and 2010

*(upper bound estimates in billions of 2010 dollars)*



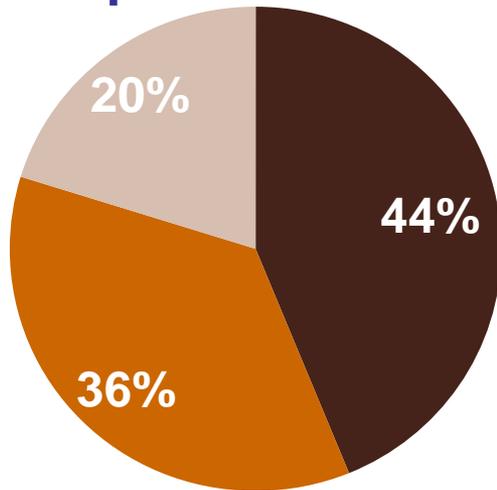
# Share of People 25 and Older with Less than High School or College Degree, 2009



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2009 American Community Survey

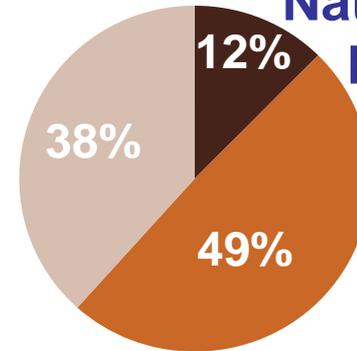
# Hispanic Adults & English Proficiency, 2009

## All Adult Hispanics

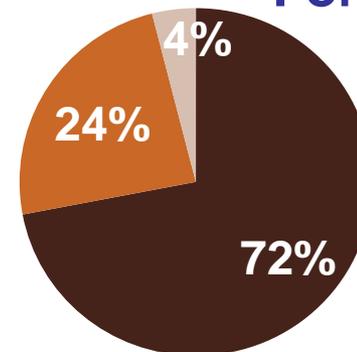


- English spoken less than very well
- English spoken very well
- Only English spoken at home

## Native-Born Hispanics



## Foreign-Born Hispanics



# Latinos and the Labor Market

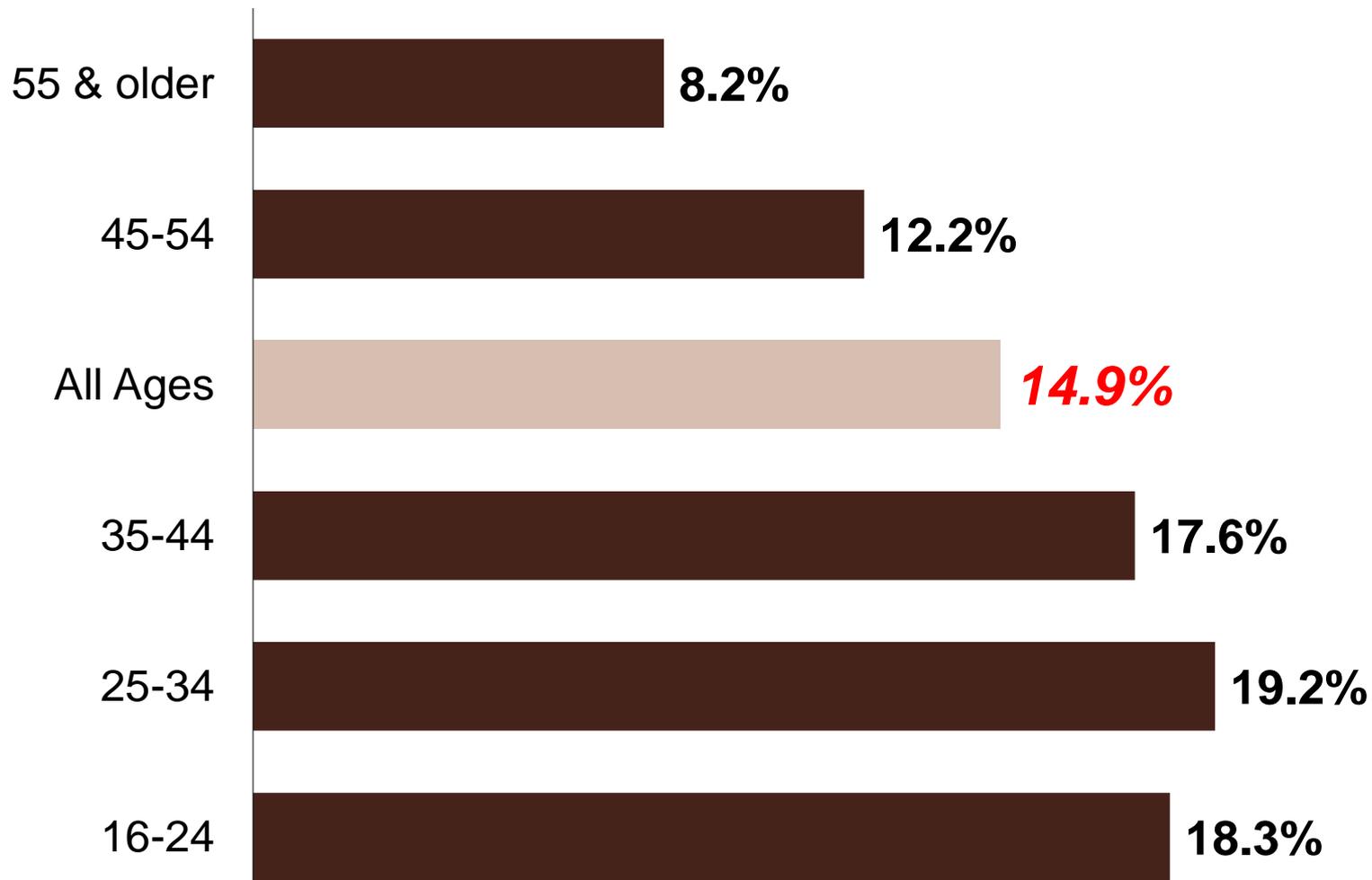
# U.S. Labor Force, 2010, by Race and Ethnicity

	Total (millions)	Distribution
Total	154.0	100.0%
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>14.9%</b>
White	103.5	67.2%
Black	17.3	11.2%
Asian	7.6	4.9%
Other	2.6	1.7%

Note: White, black, Asian and other populations refer to their non-Hispanic components.

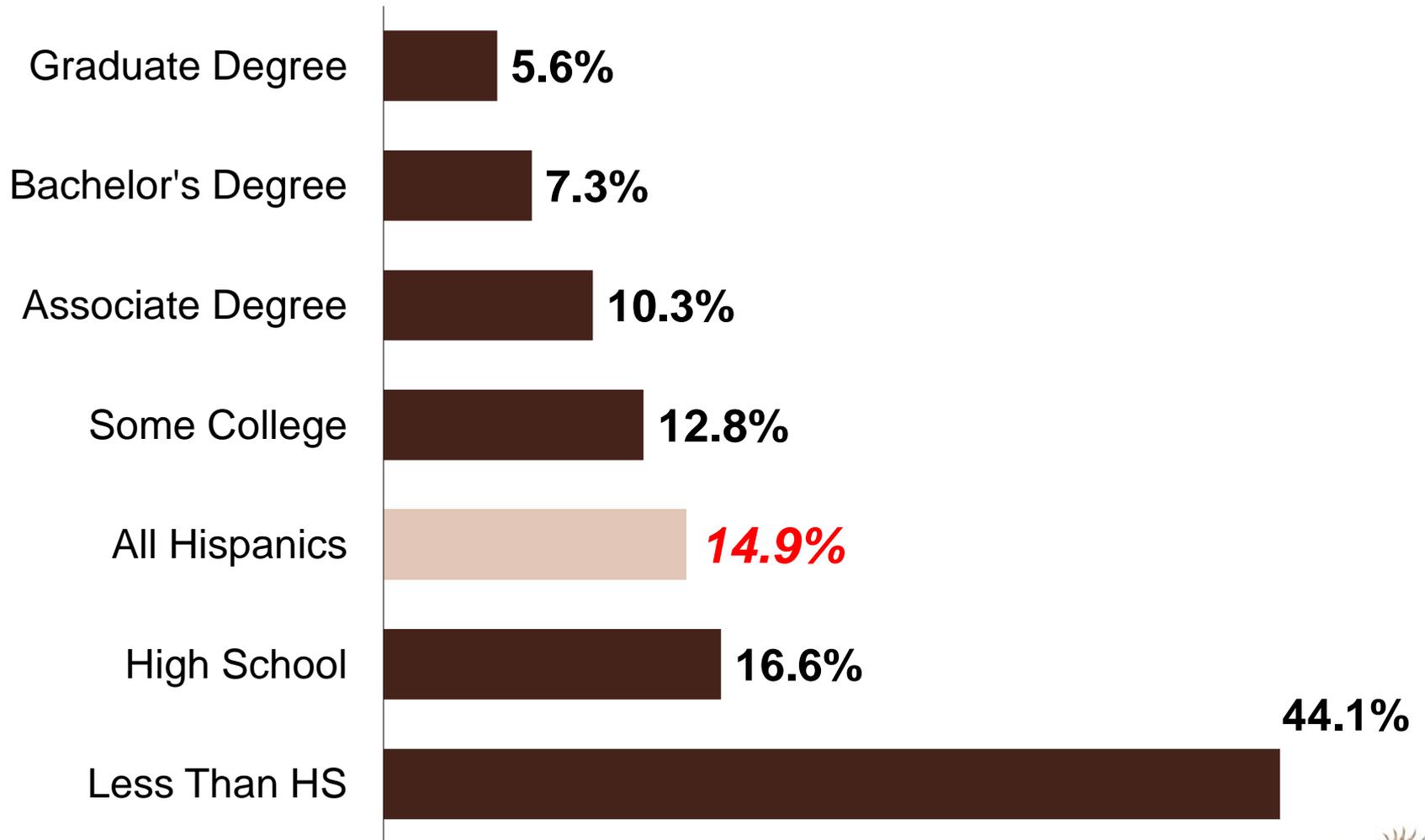
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the Current Population Survey, October to December 2010; non-seasonally adjusted

# Hispanic Share of the Labor Force, by Age: 2010



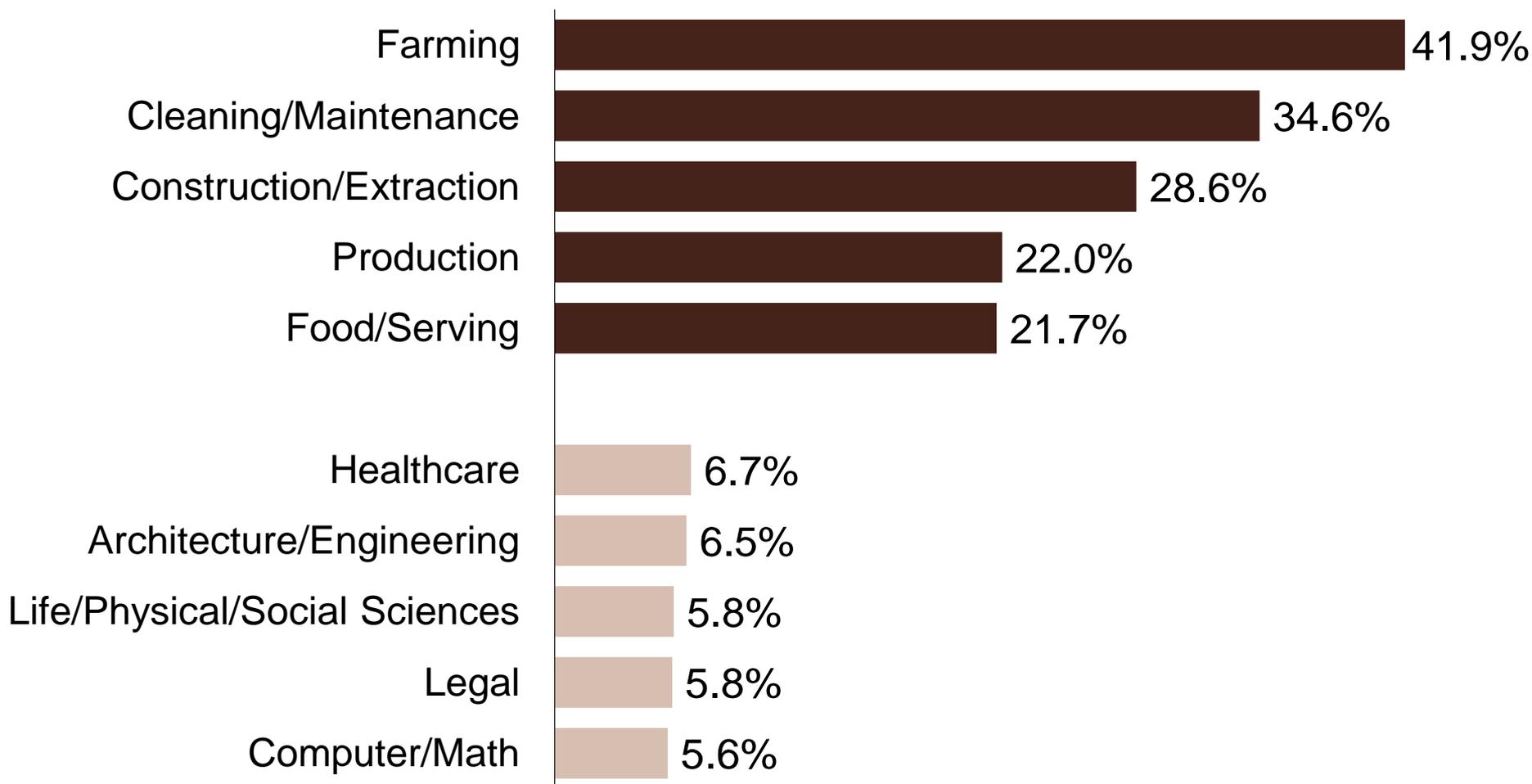
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the Current Population Surveys, October to December 2010; non-seasonally adjusted

# Hispanic Share of the Labor Force, by Education: 2010



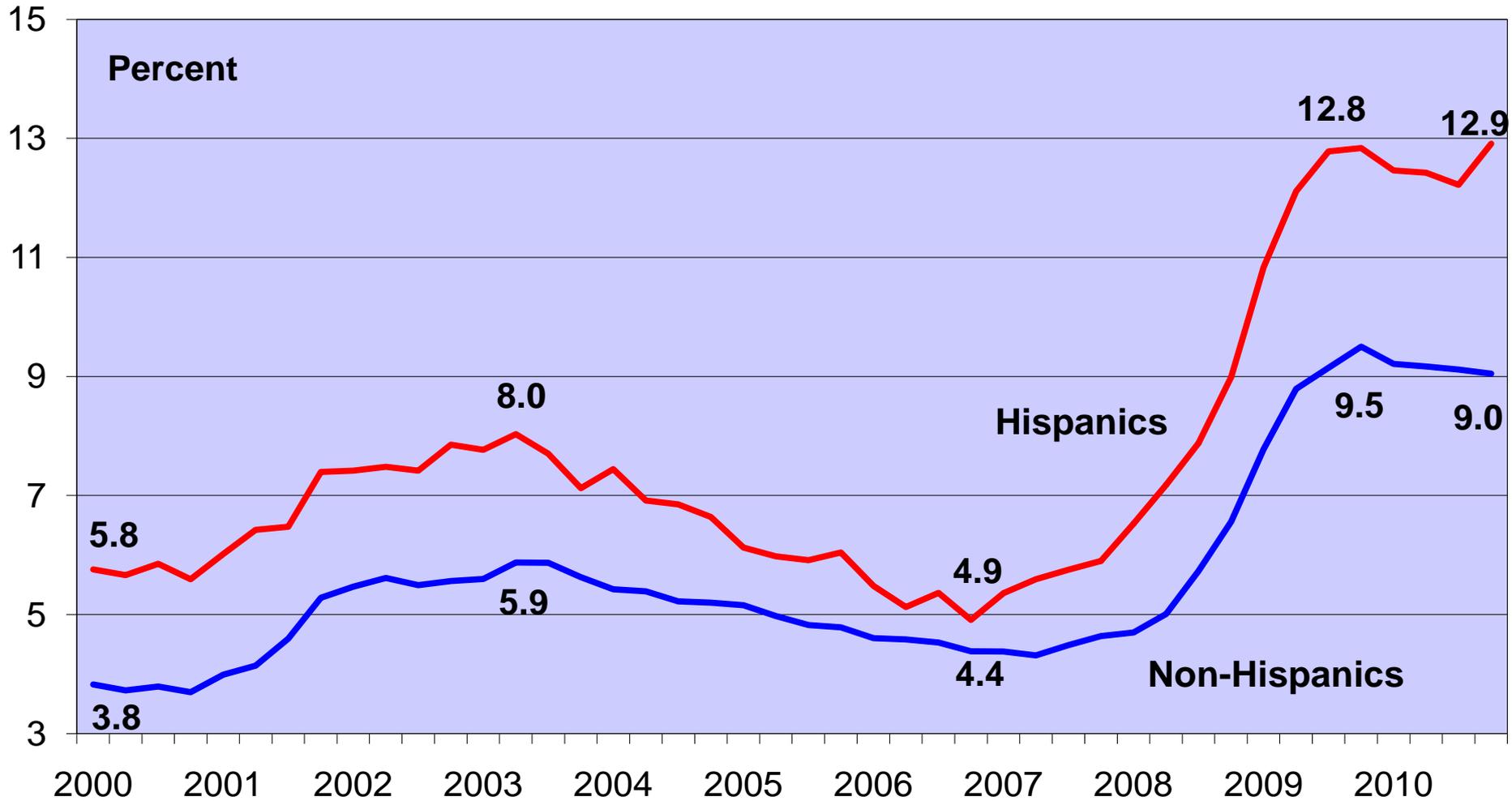
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the Current Population Surveys, October to December 2010; non-seasonally adjusted

# Hispanic Share of Employment for Selected Occupations, 2010: 5 Highest and Lowest



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the Current Population Surveys, October to December 2010; non-seasonally adjusted

# The Unemployment Rate: 2000 to 2010



Note: The data shown are seasonally-adjusted quarterly rates of unemployment.  
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

# Construction and the Employment of Hispanics: Pre- and Post-Recession

## Change in Employment 2003 to 2006

Total	2,569,000
Construction	981,000
<b>Share of construction</b>	<b>38%</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic tabulations of Current Population Survey data  
Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted

# Construction and the Employment of Hispanics: Pre- and Post-Recession

## Change in Employment 2003 to 2006

Total	2,569,000
Construction	981,000
<b>Share of construction</b>	<b>38%</b>

## Change in Employment 2007:4 to 2009:4

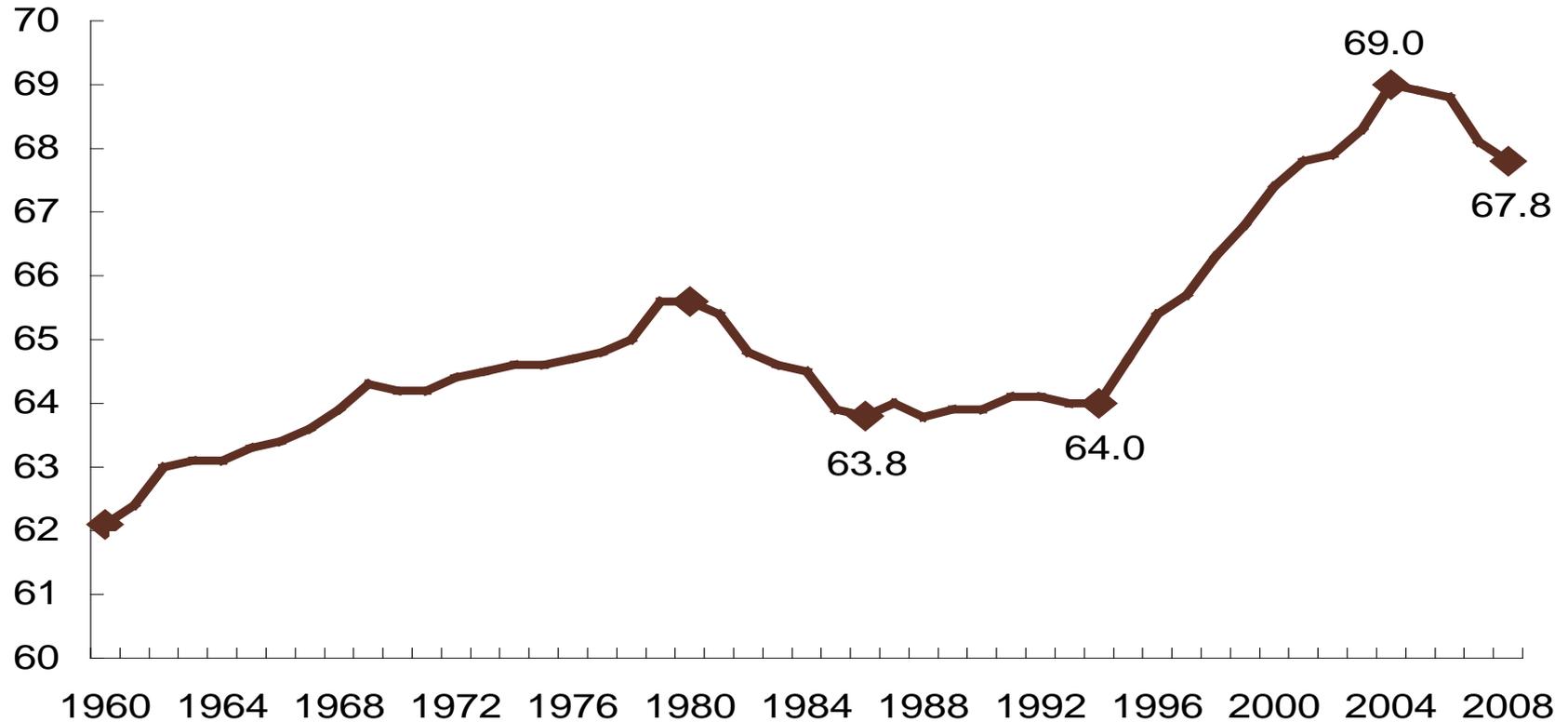
Total	– 407,000
Construction	– 685,000
<b>Share of construction</b>	<b>168%</b>

Source: Pew Hispanic tabulations of Current Population Survey data  
Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted

# Homeownership Trends

# U.S. Homeownership Rate

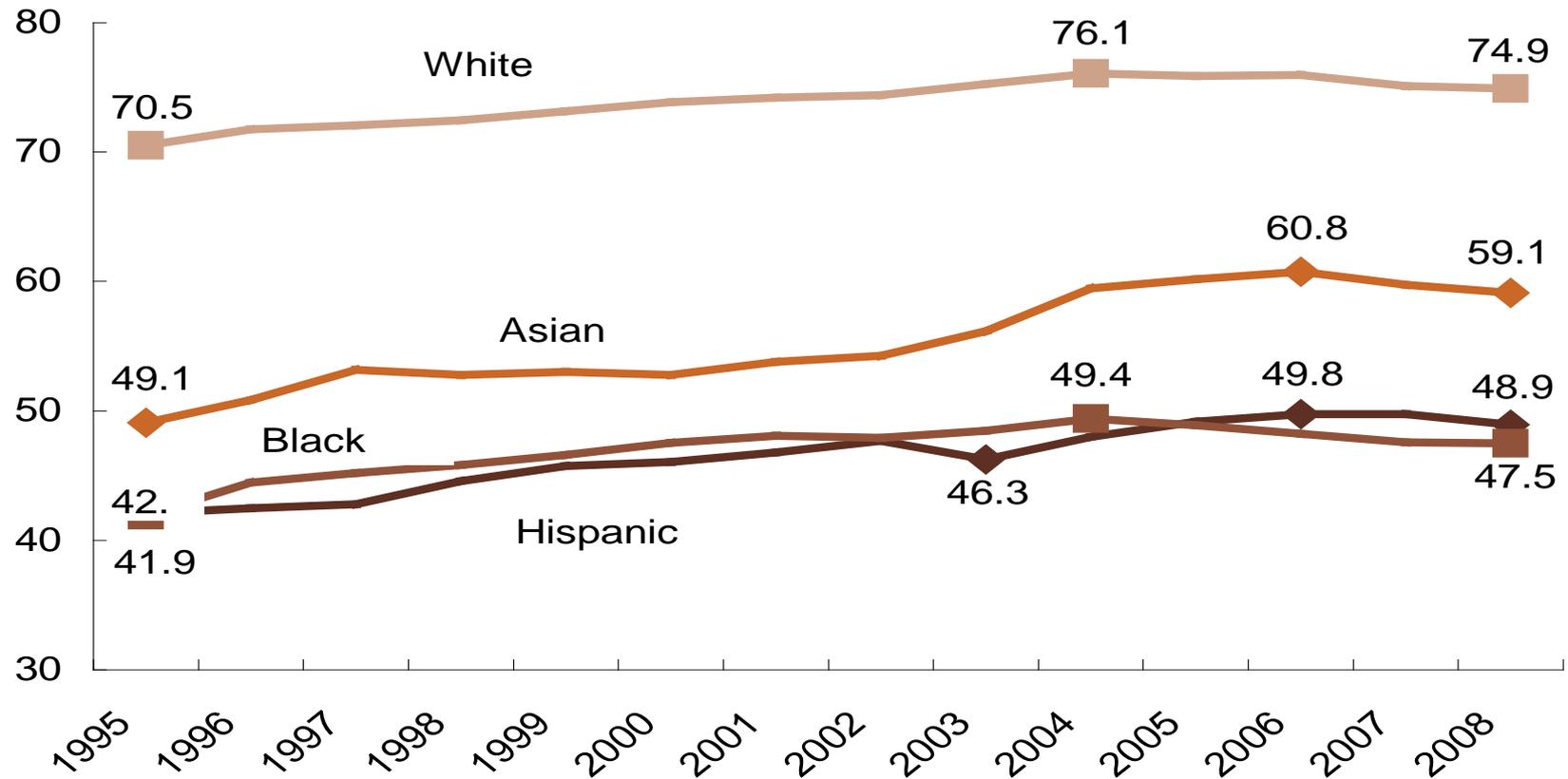
(Annual, %)



Source: Census Bureau

# U.S. Homeownership Rate, by Race and Ethnicity

(Annual, %)

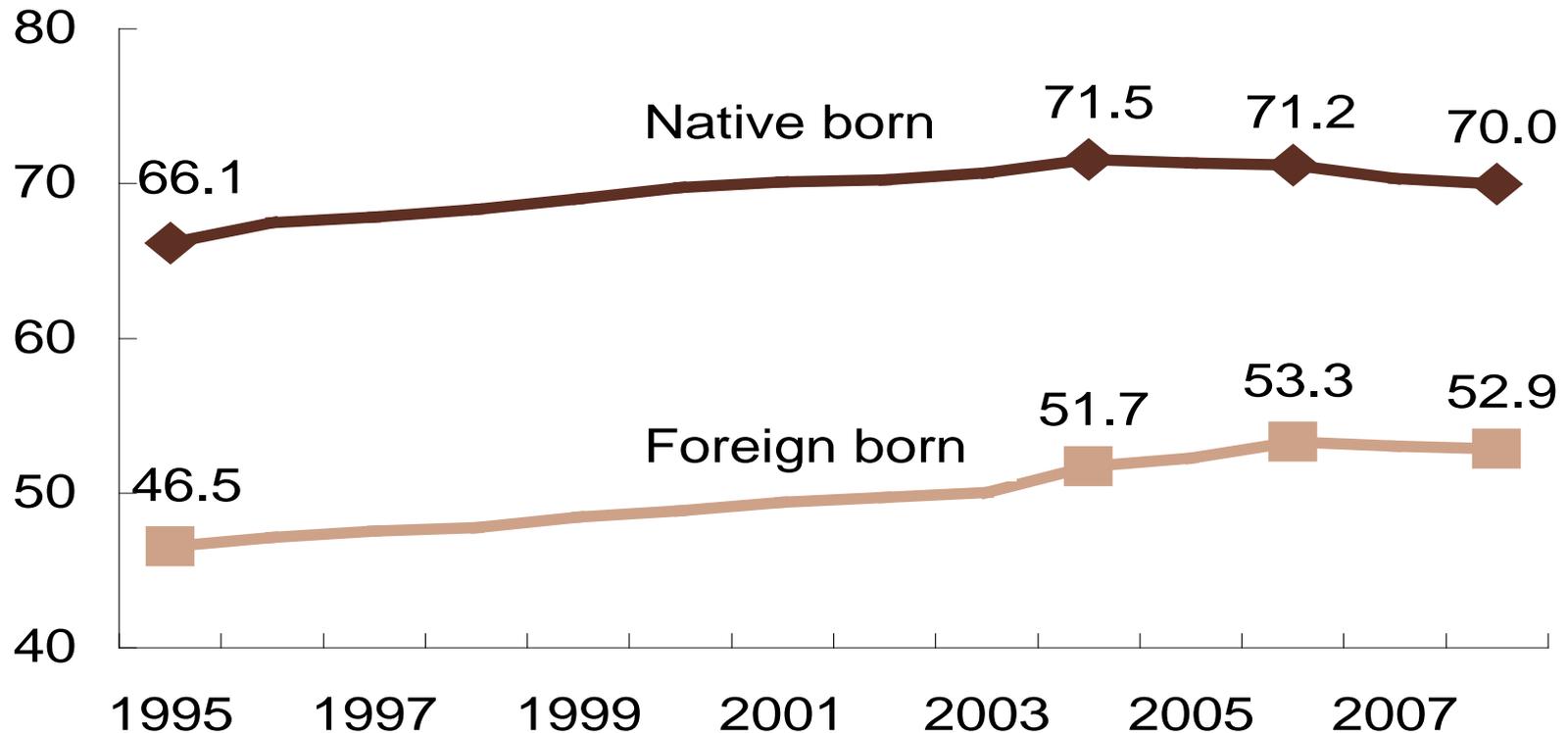


Note: Data for 2008 are for January to June only. Asian includes people of Native Hawaiian and Pacific Island origins.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of Current Population Survey data

# U.S. Homeownership Rate, by Race and Ethnicity

*(Annual, %)*



Note: Data for 2008 are for January to June only.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of Current Population Survey data



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