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U.S. Hispanics and the Nation's Economy

Mark Hugo Lopez

Director of Hispanic Research



Hispanic Trends Project

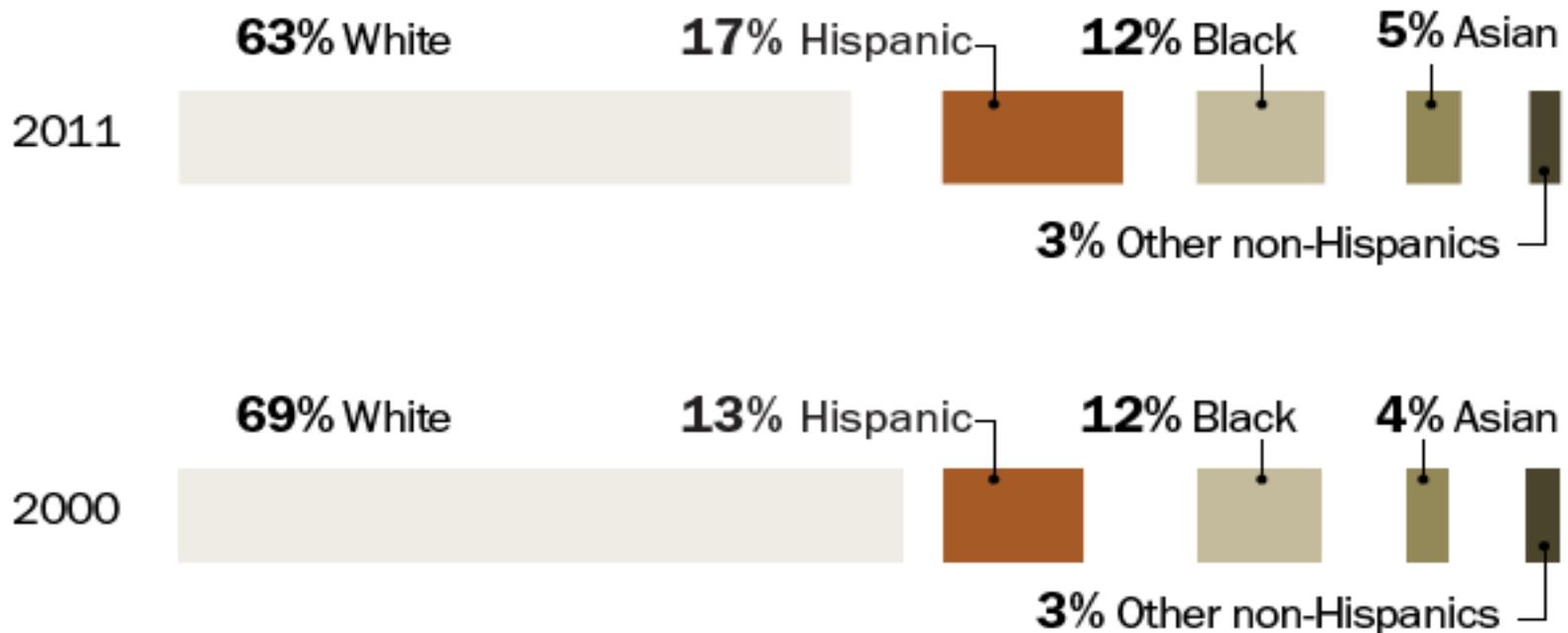
November 22, 2013

The Nation's Changing Demographics

Hispanics are the Nation's Largest Minority Group

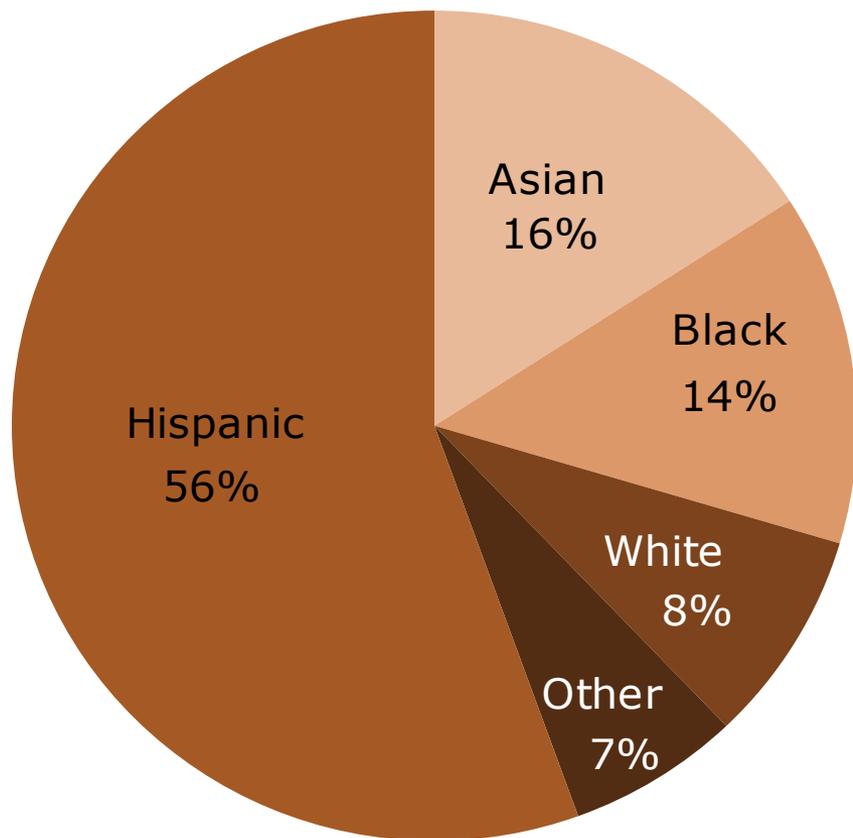
*...and Hispanics today make up **17%** of the U.S. population, up from **13%** in 2000*

Percent of total U.S. population who are...



Pew Research Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Share of U.S. Population Growth by Race and Ethnicity, 2000-2010

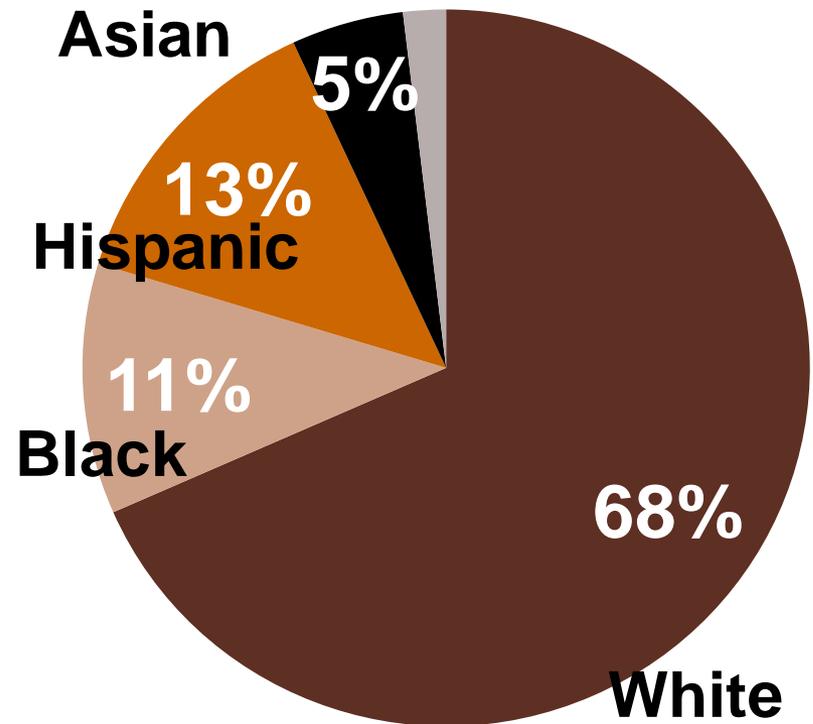


92% of U.S. population growth between 2000 and 2010 was among non-whites

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of U.S. Census Bureau data

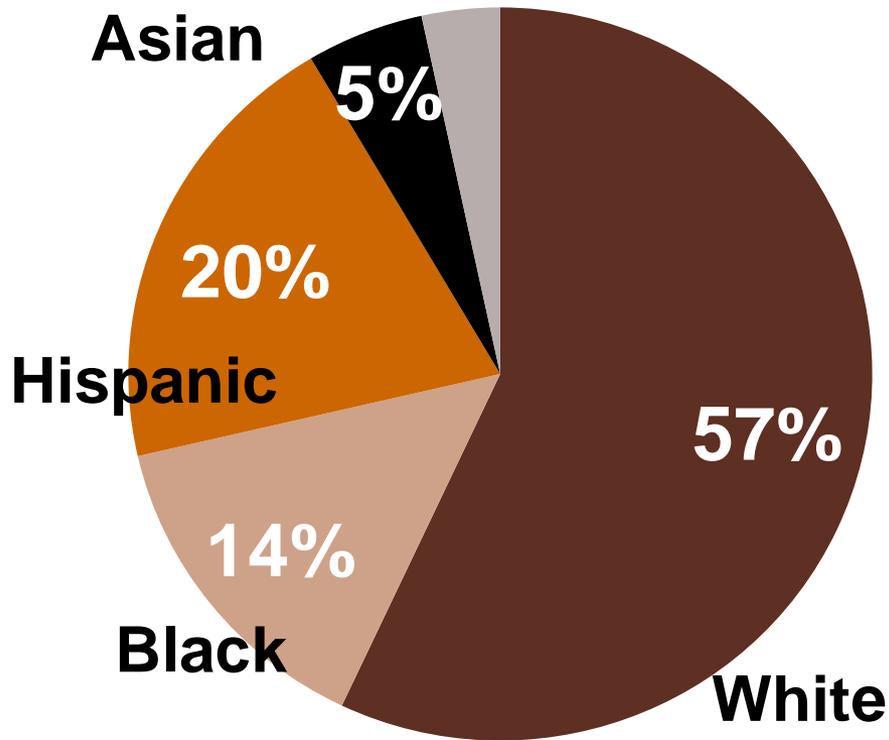
The New Face of America

Ages 25 or older

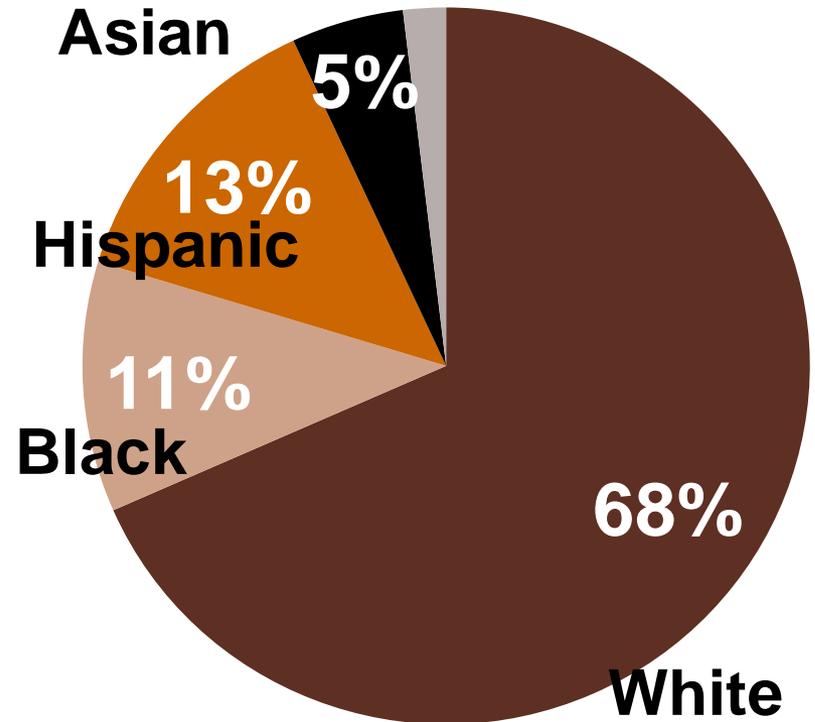


The New Face of America

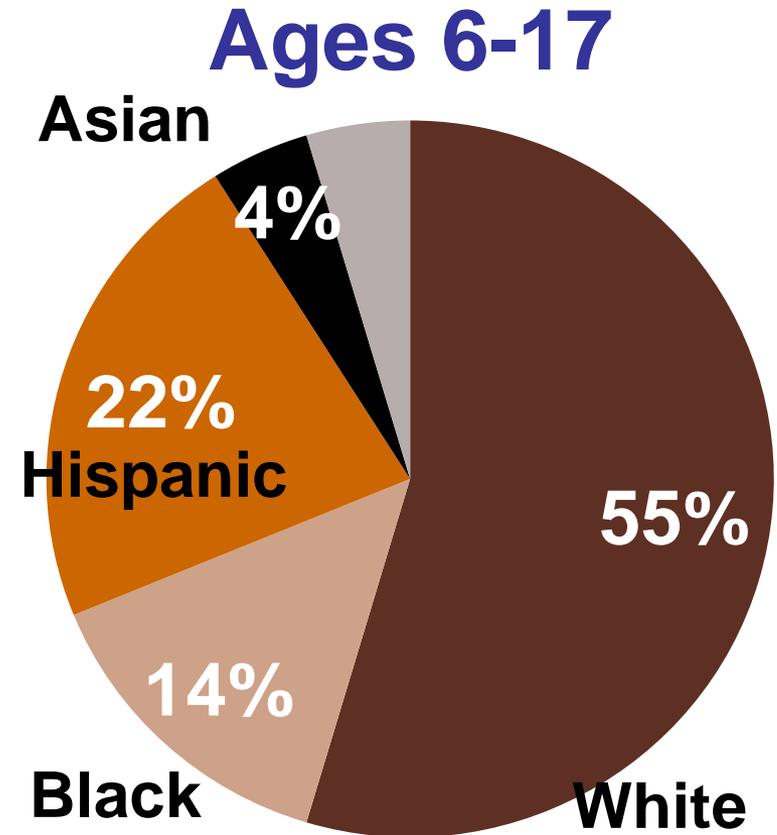
Ages 18-24



Ages 25 or older



The New Face of America

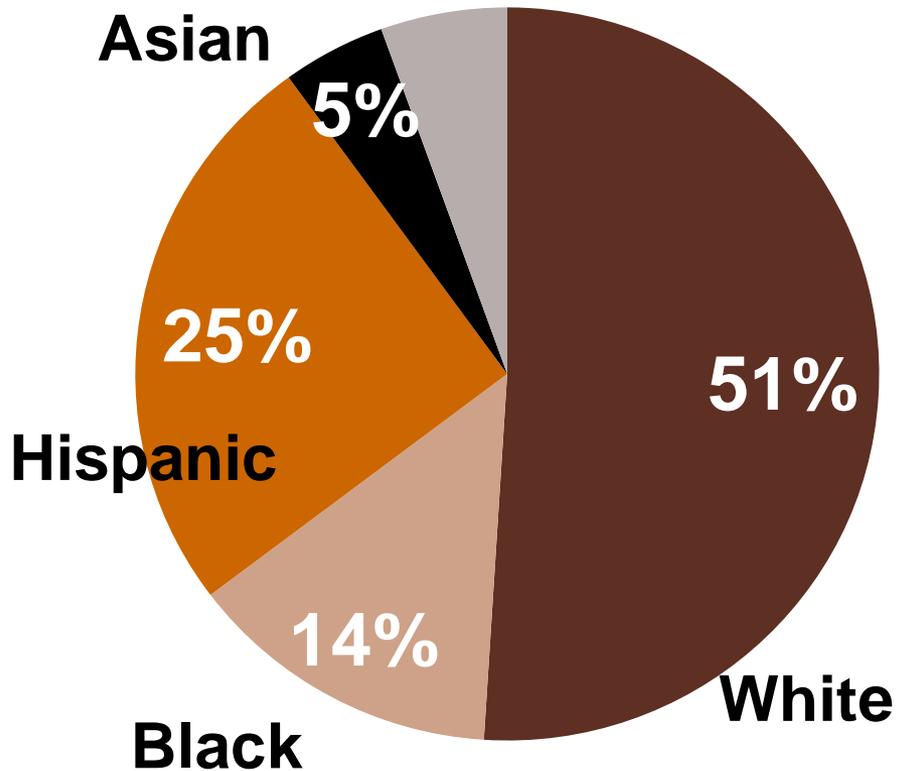


Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey

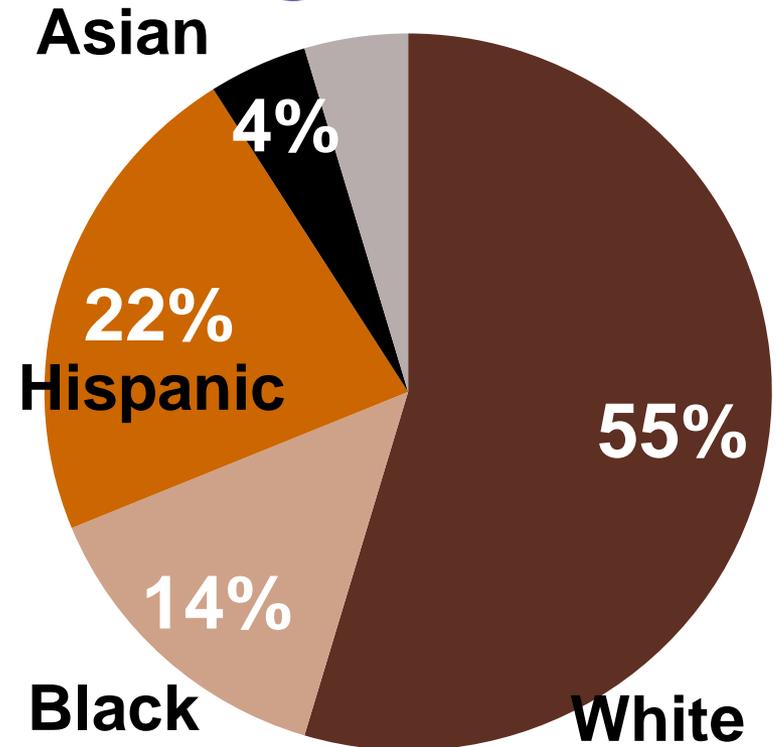
PewResearchCenter

The New Face of America

Ages 0-5



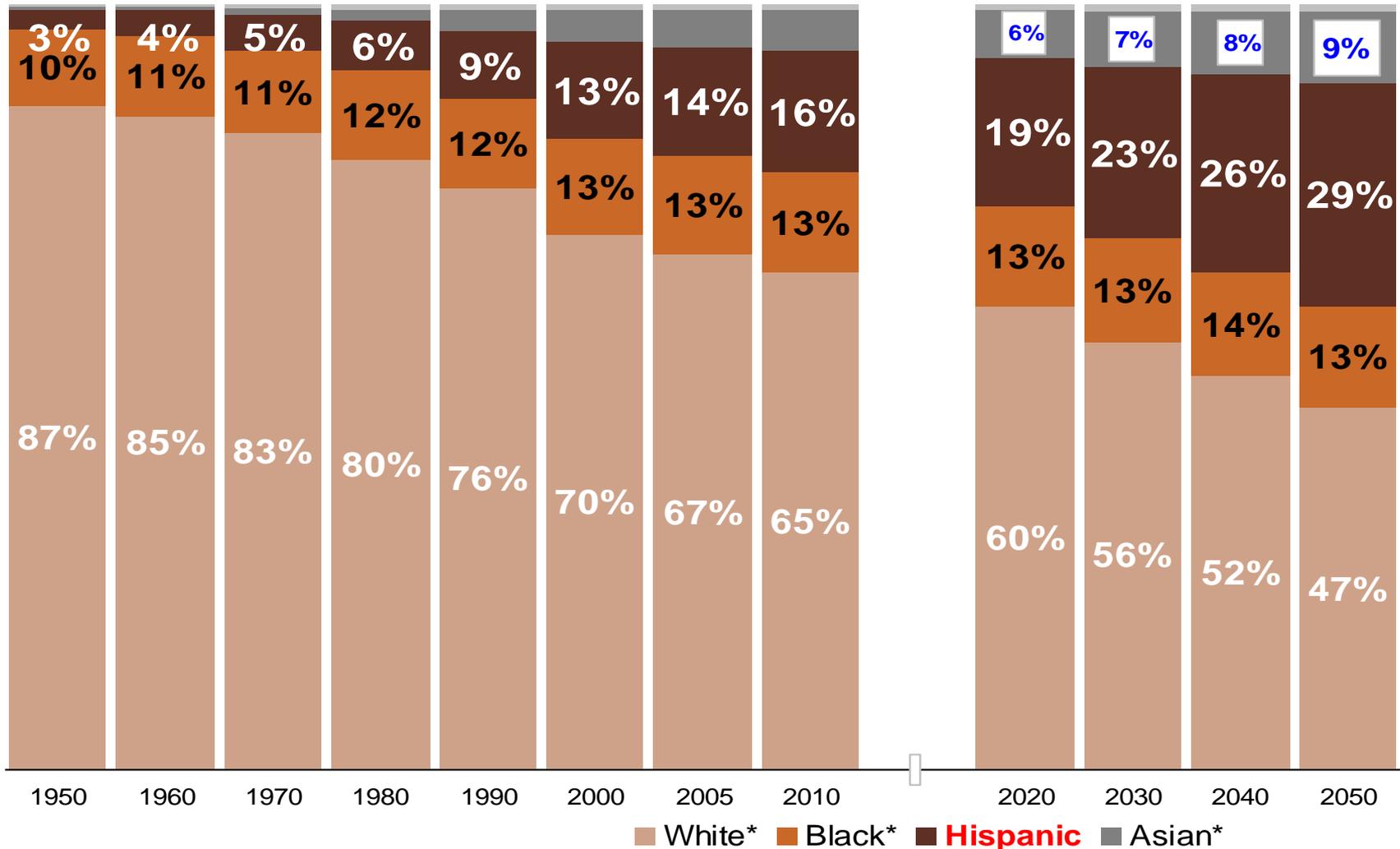
Ages 6-17



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey

Hispanic Share Rises to 29% by 2050

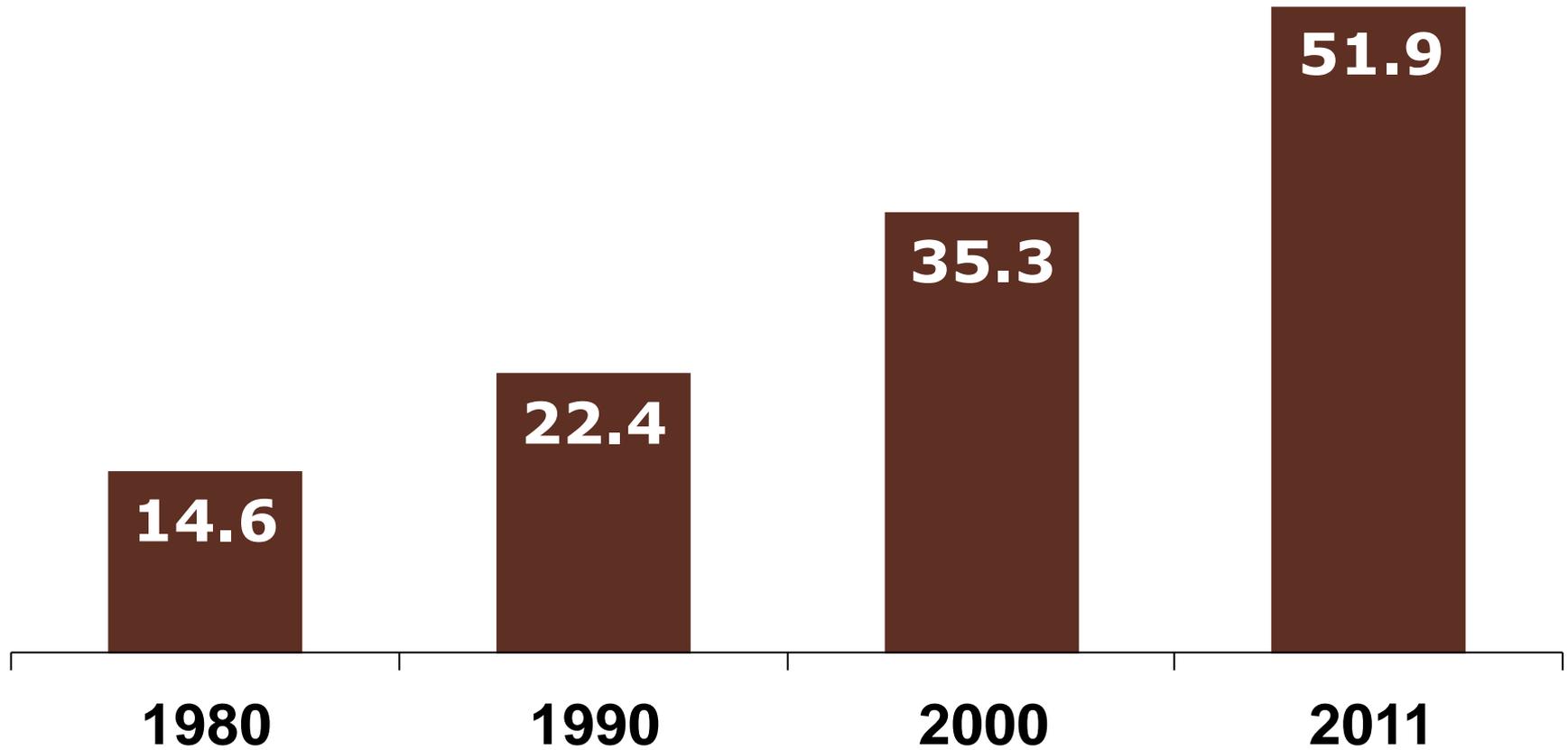
Percent of Total Population



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008). *Not Hispanic.

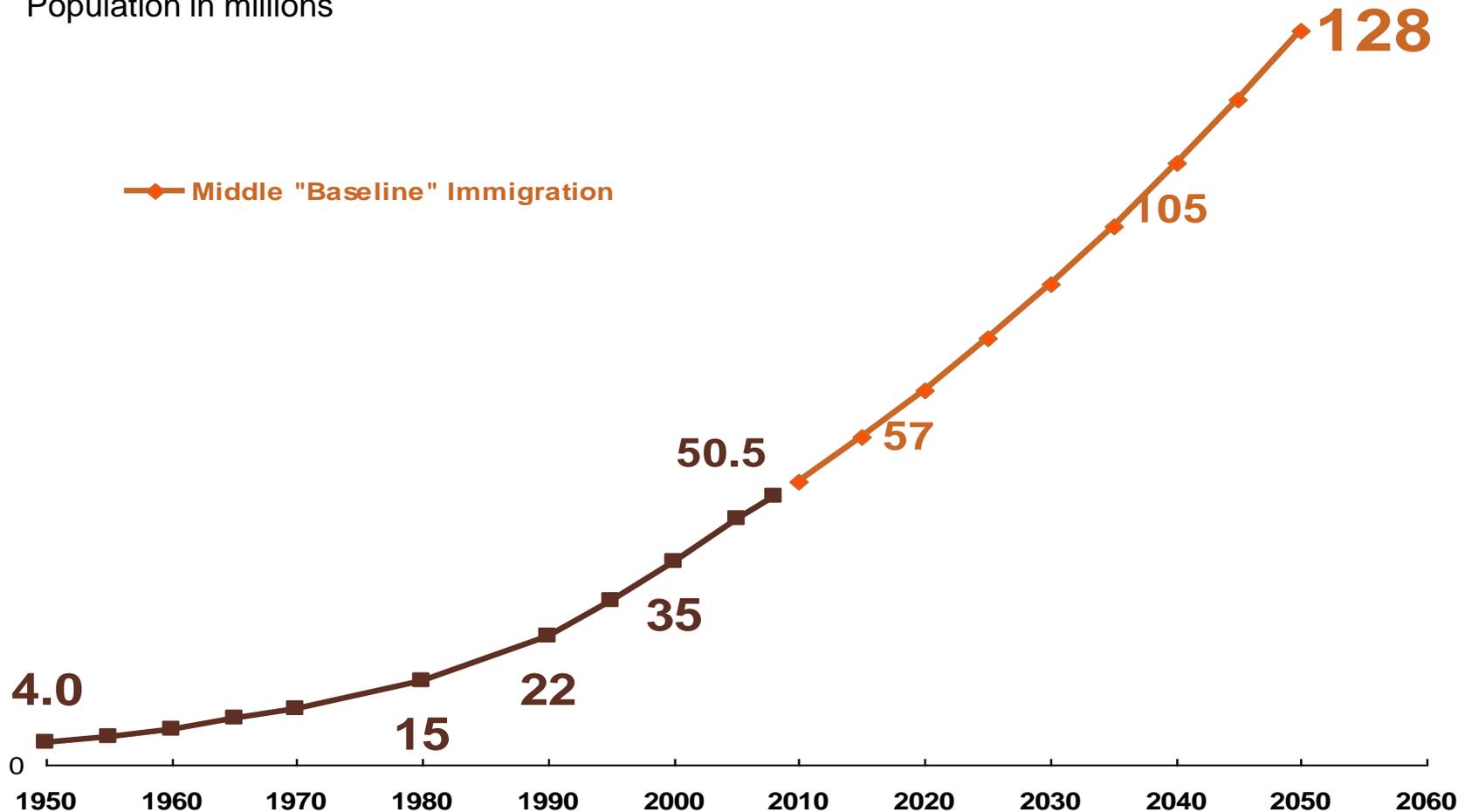
U.S. Hispanic Population Four Decades of Growth

In millions



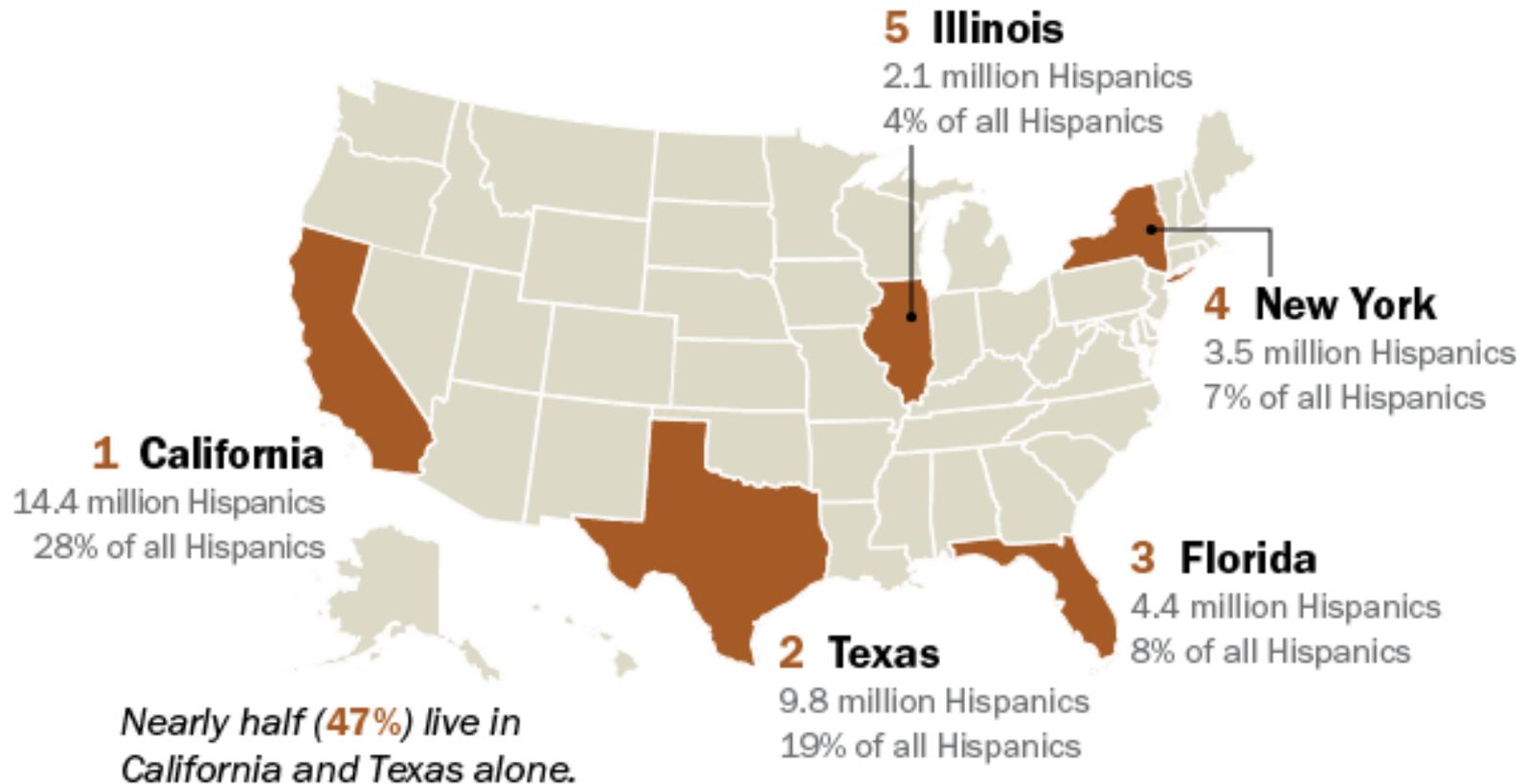
Hispanic Growth Likely to Continue (Largest "Minority" Since ~2001)

Population in millions



Geographic Distribution of Hispanics

Two-thirds of Hispanics live in just five states...



Pew Research Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

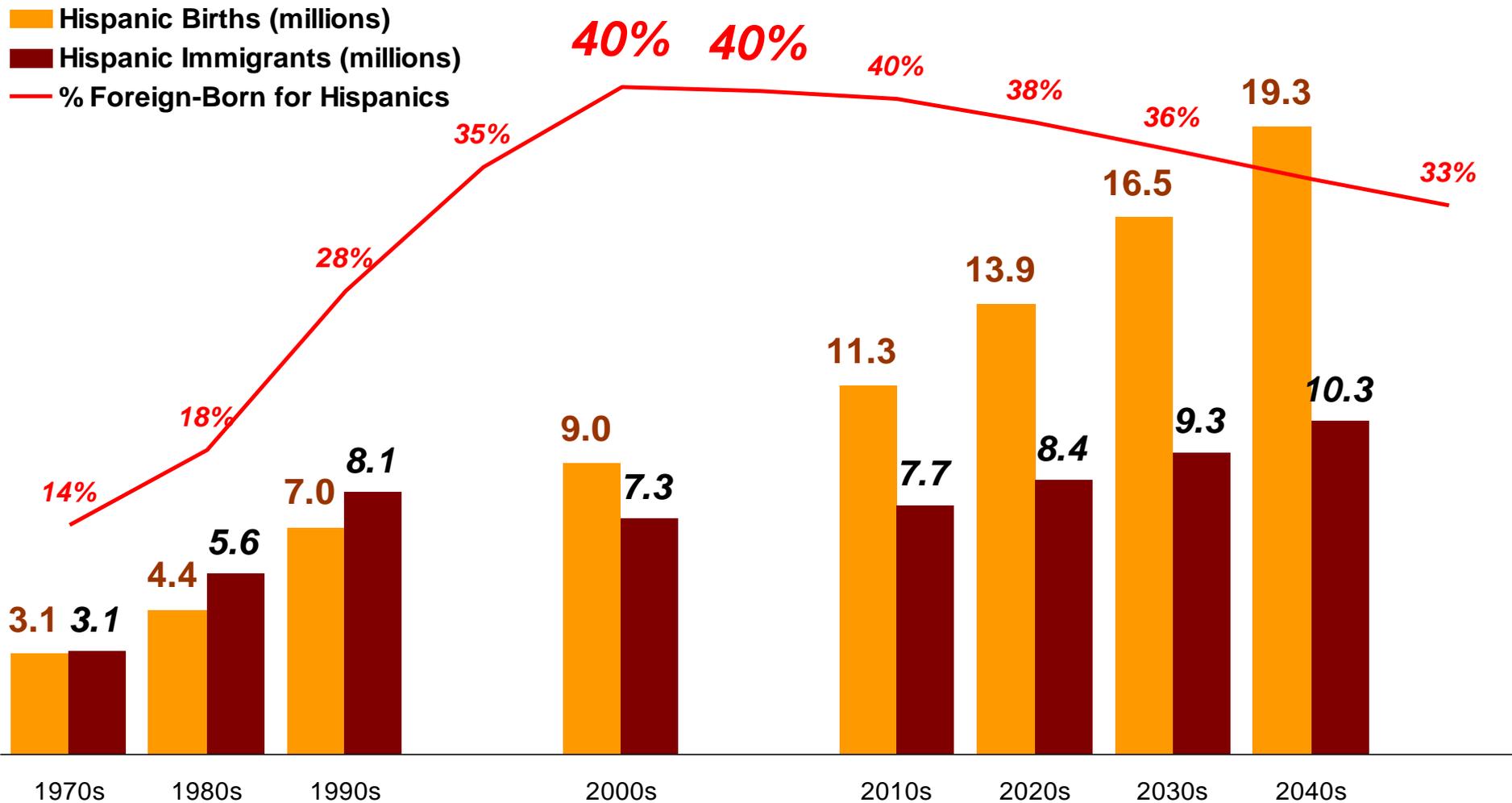
Geographic Distribution of Hispanics

...but **five** other states have seen the fastest growth since 2000.



Pew Research Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

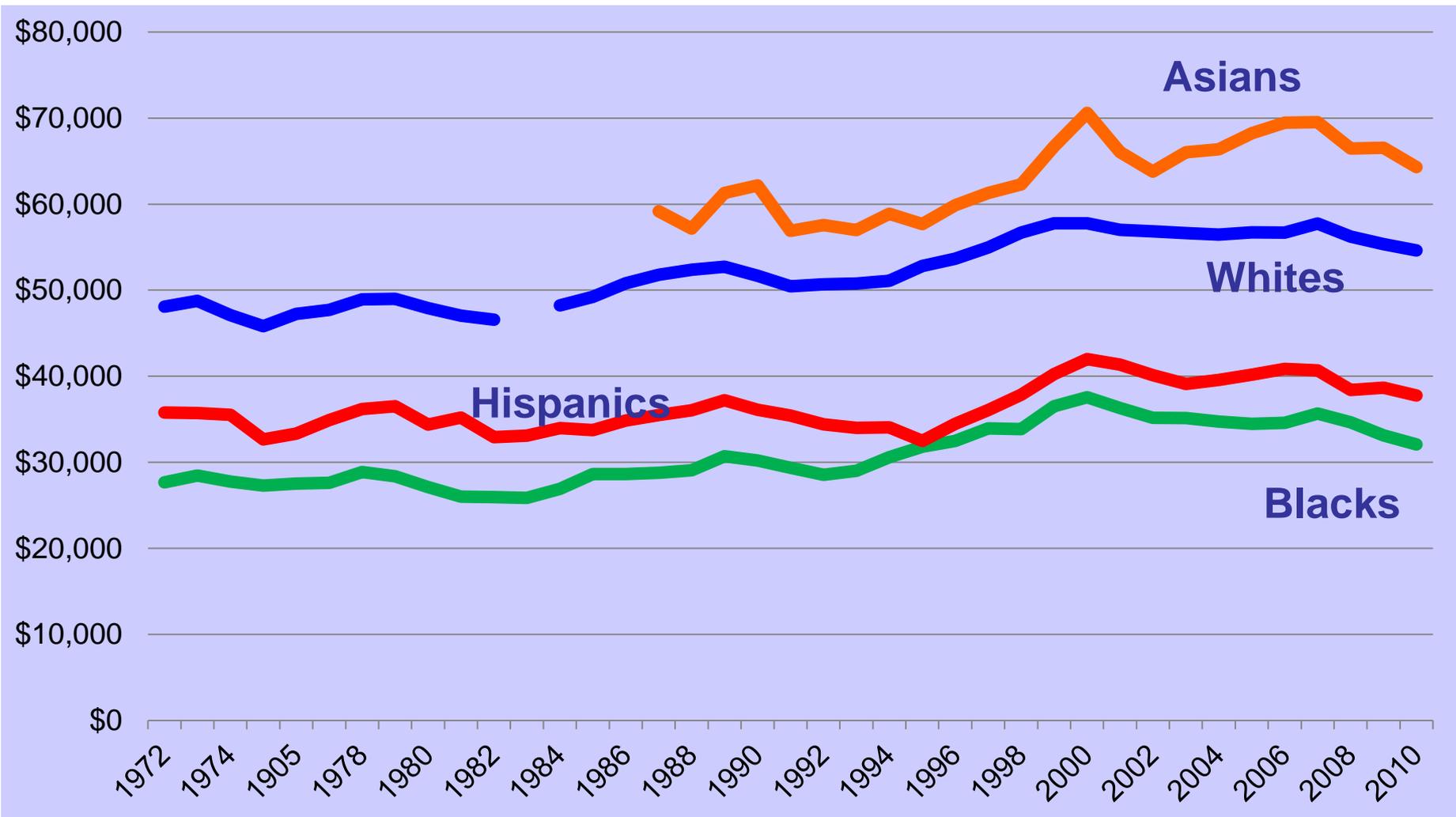
Hispanic Births Exceed Immigrants from 2000; Percent Foreign-Born Has *PEAKED*



Latino Trends

Median Household Income, 1972- 2010

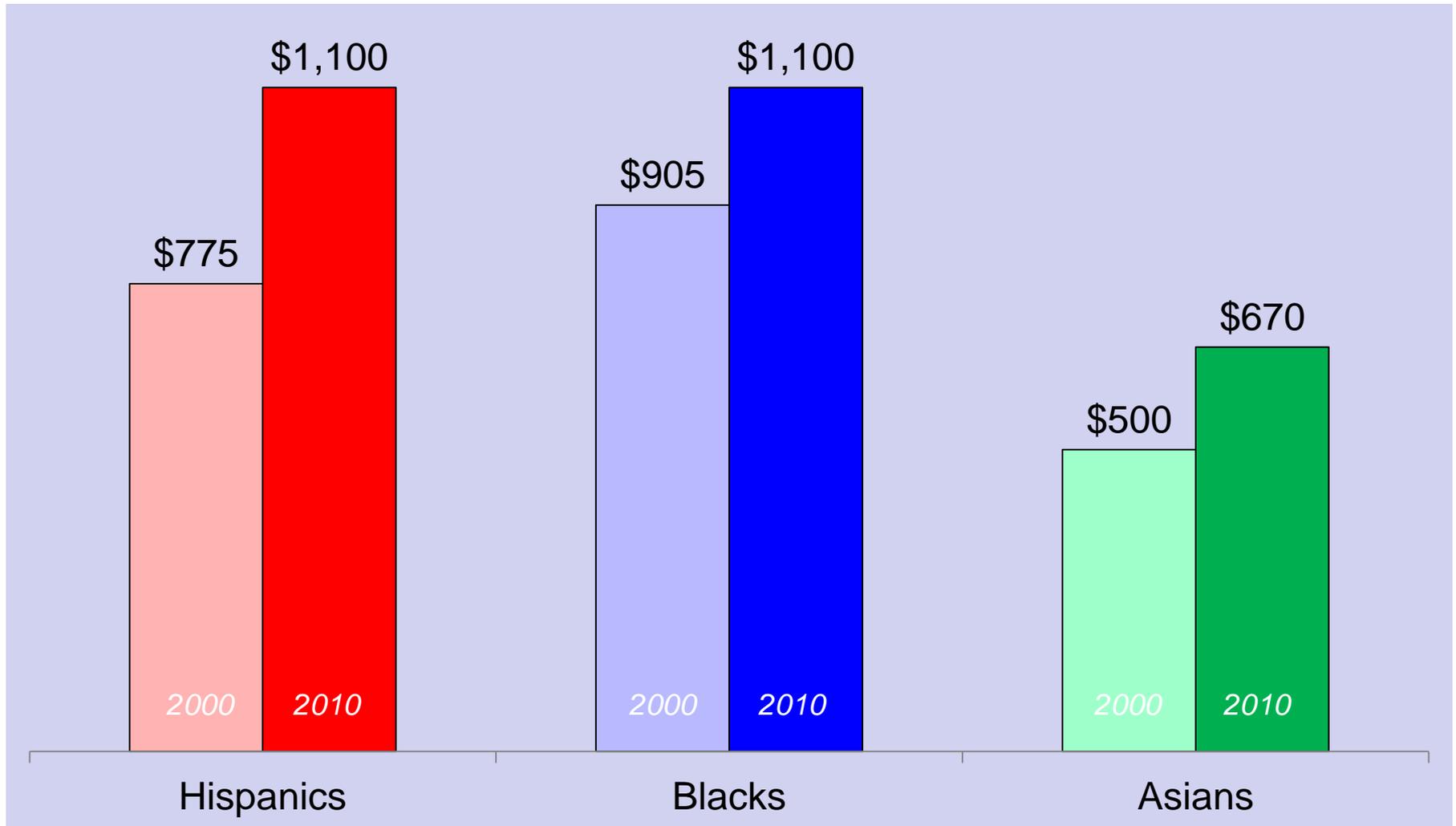
(2010 dollars)



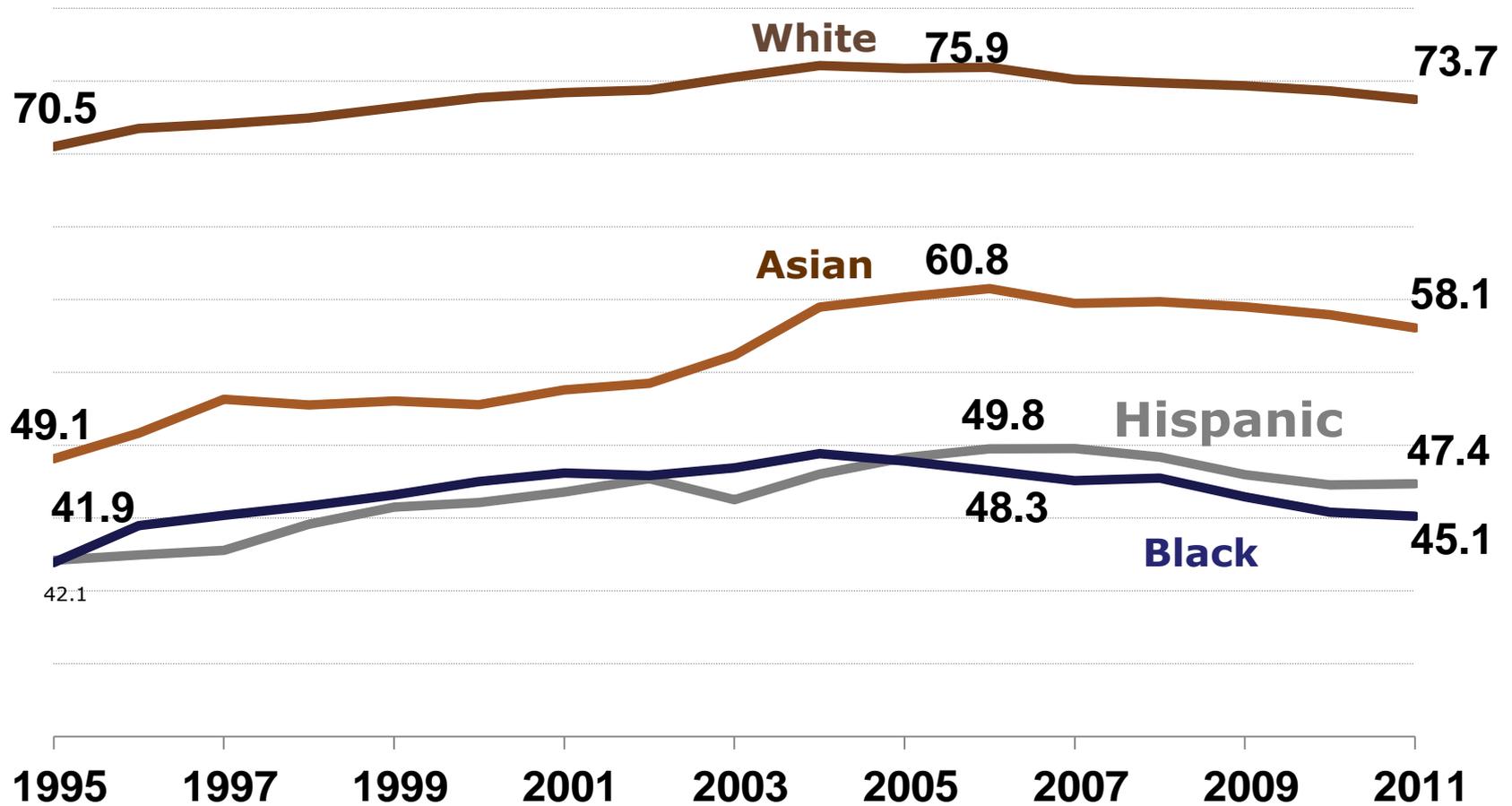
Note: "Whites" refer to the non-Hispanic components of the population.
Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement

Purchasing Power, 2000 and 2010

(upper bound estimates in billions of 2010 dollars)

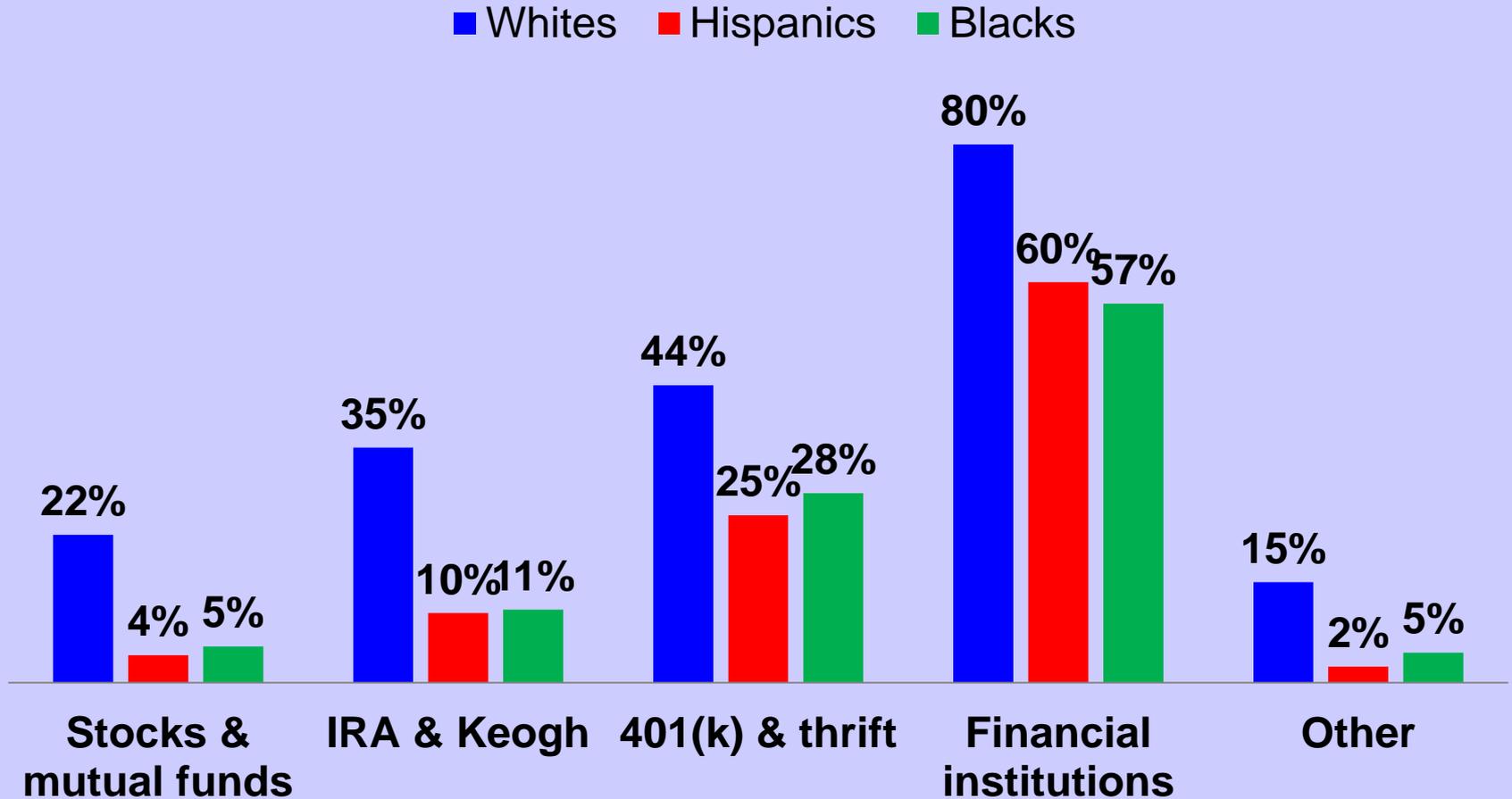


Homeownership Rates, 1995-2011



Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of Current Population Survey (CPS) data, 1995-2011.

Financial Market Participation, 2010

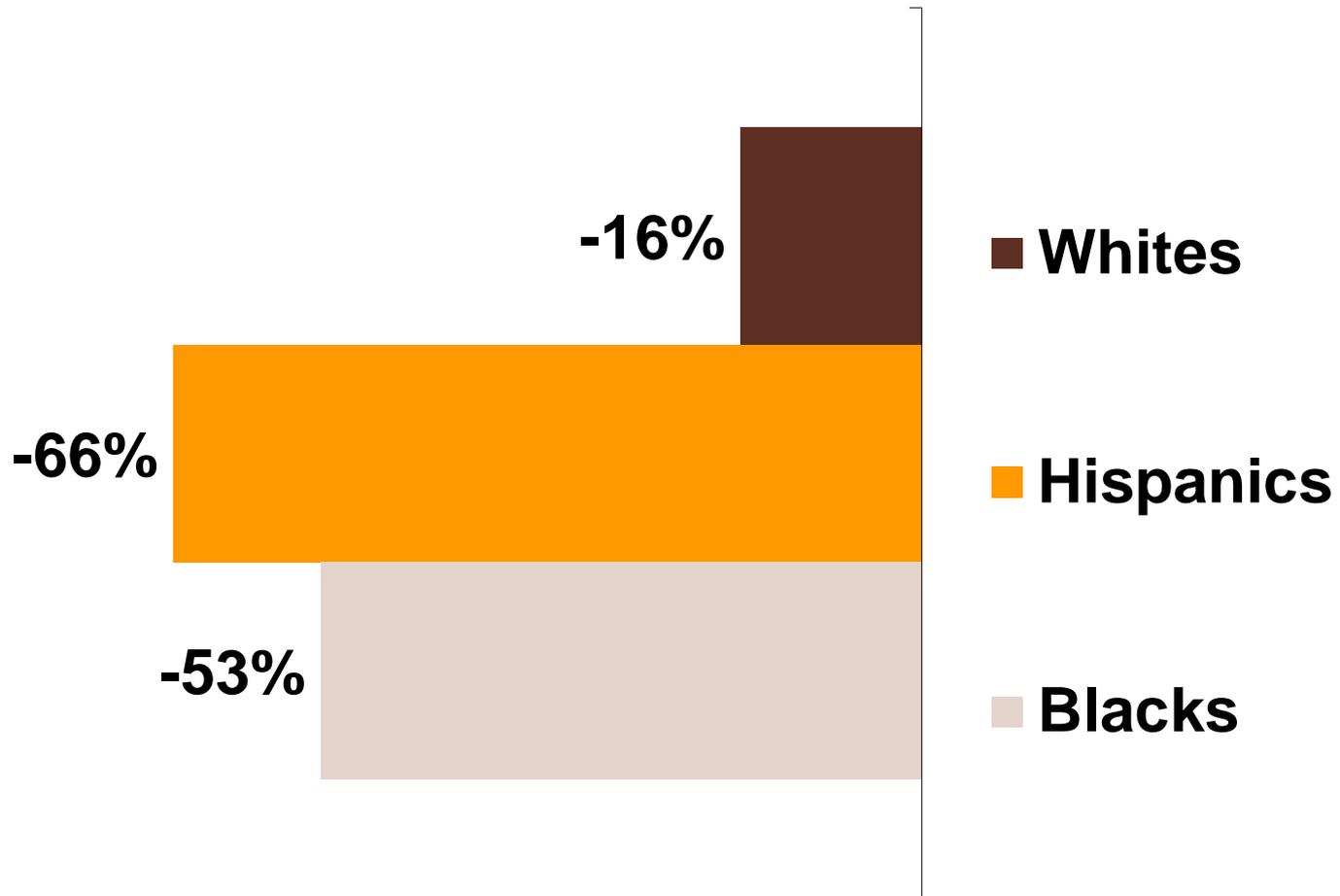


Note: "Whites" and "blacks" refer to the non-Hispanic components of those populations.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of Survey of Income and Program

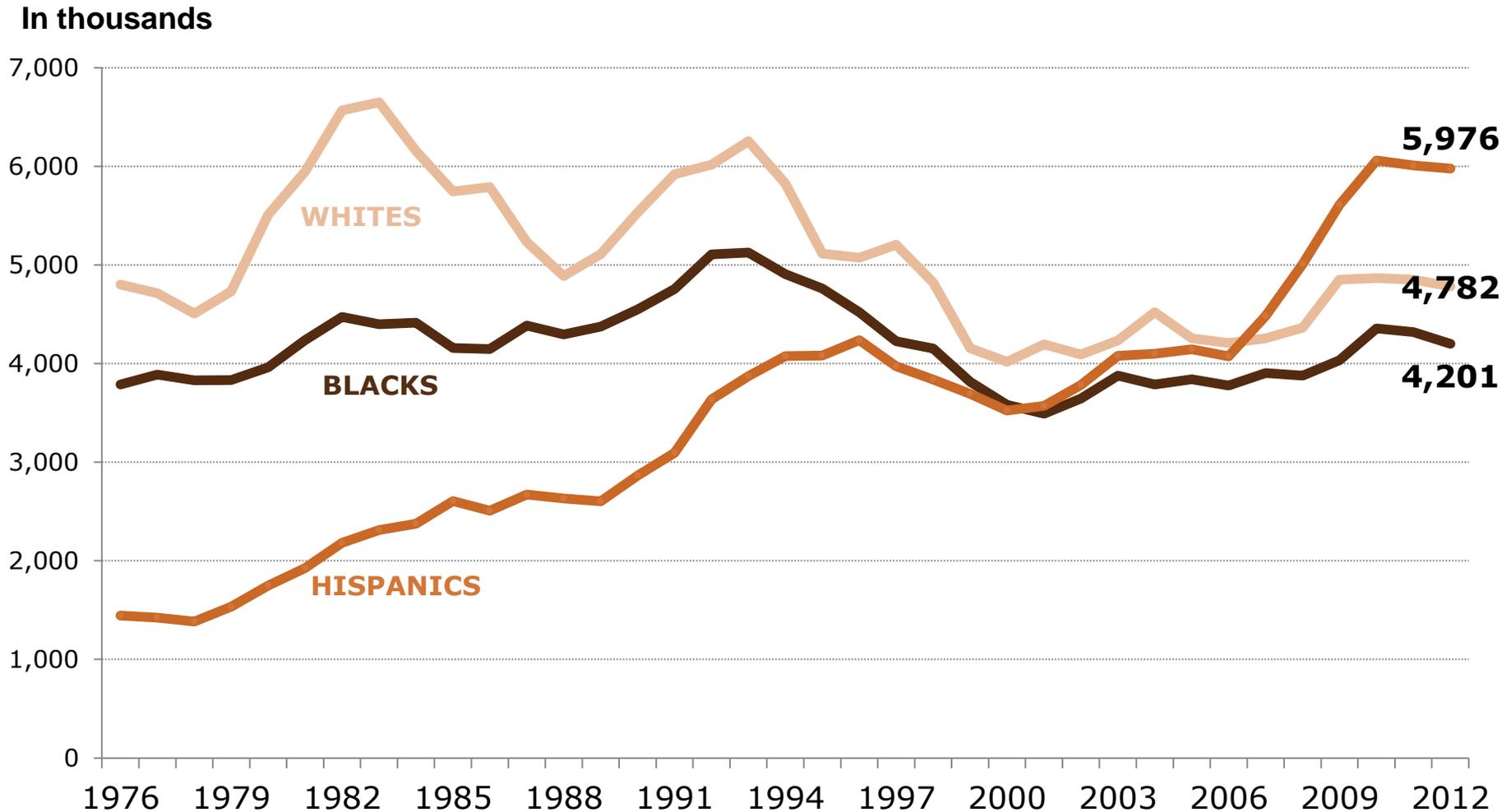
Participation data

Percentage Change in Median Net Worth of Households, 2005 to 2009



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of Survey of Income and Program Participation data.

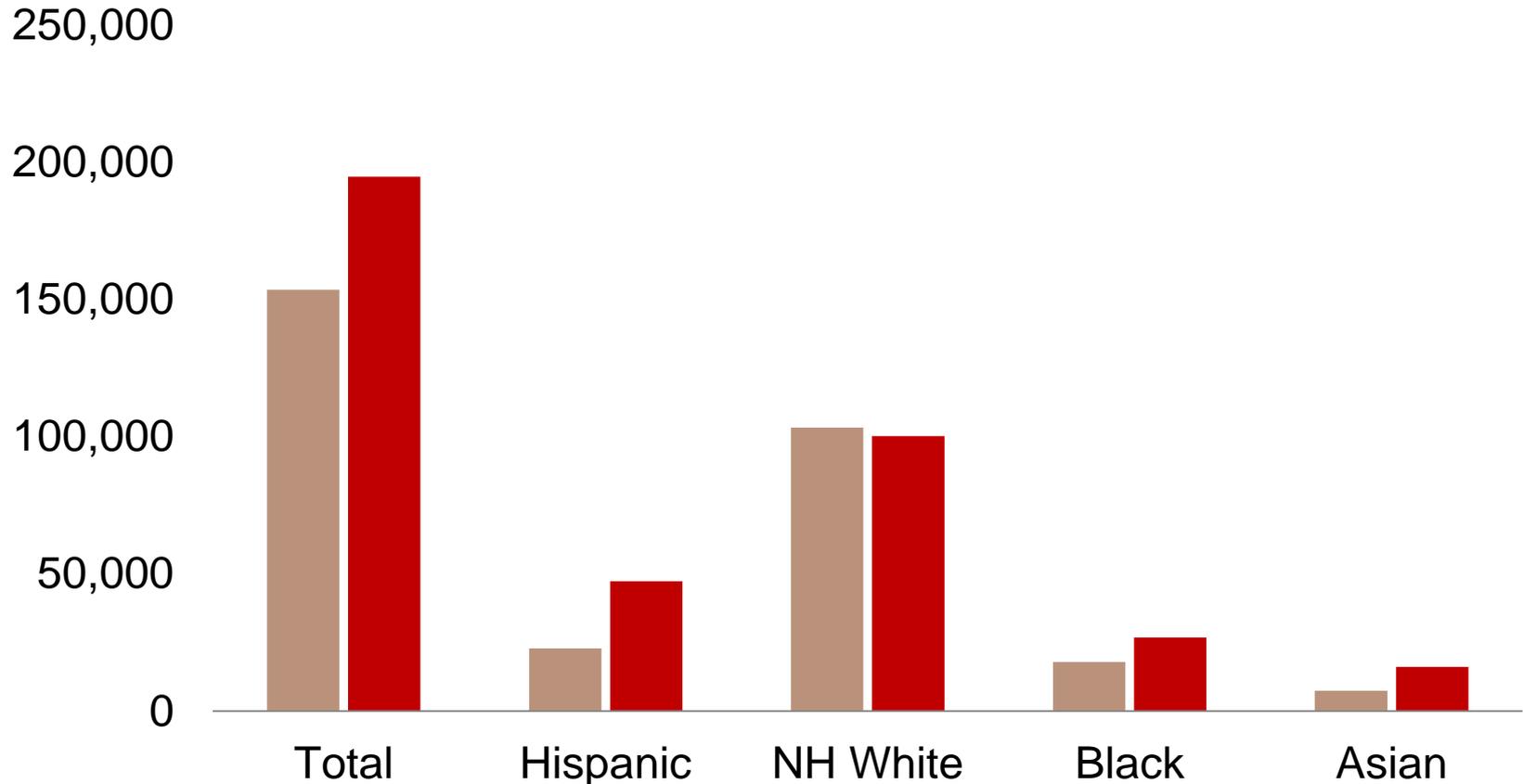
Number of Children in Poverty, 1976-2012



Civilian Labor Force, 2011 and Projected 2050

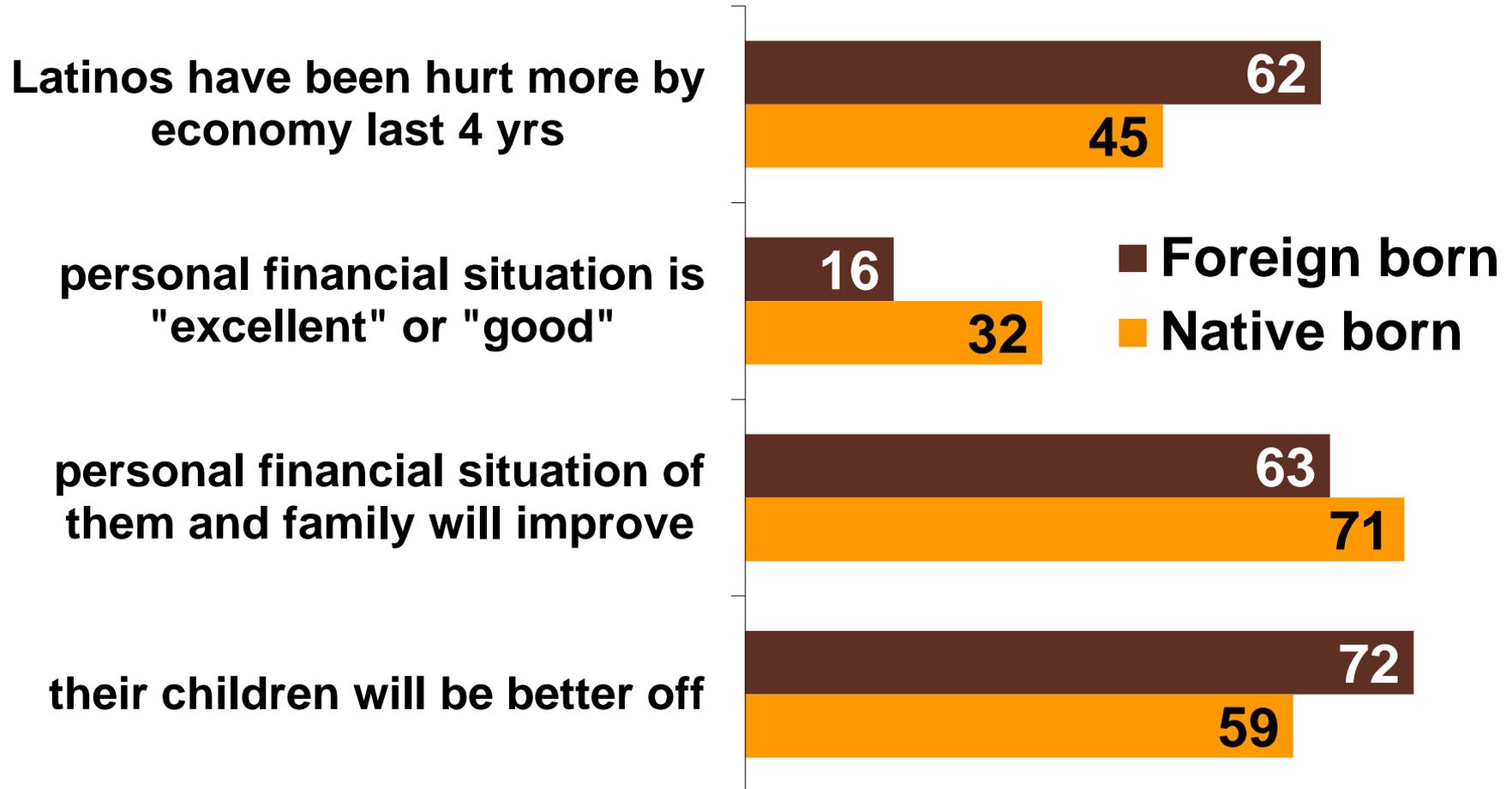
(in thousands)

■ 2011 ■ 2050



Latinos and the Economy

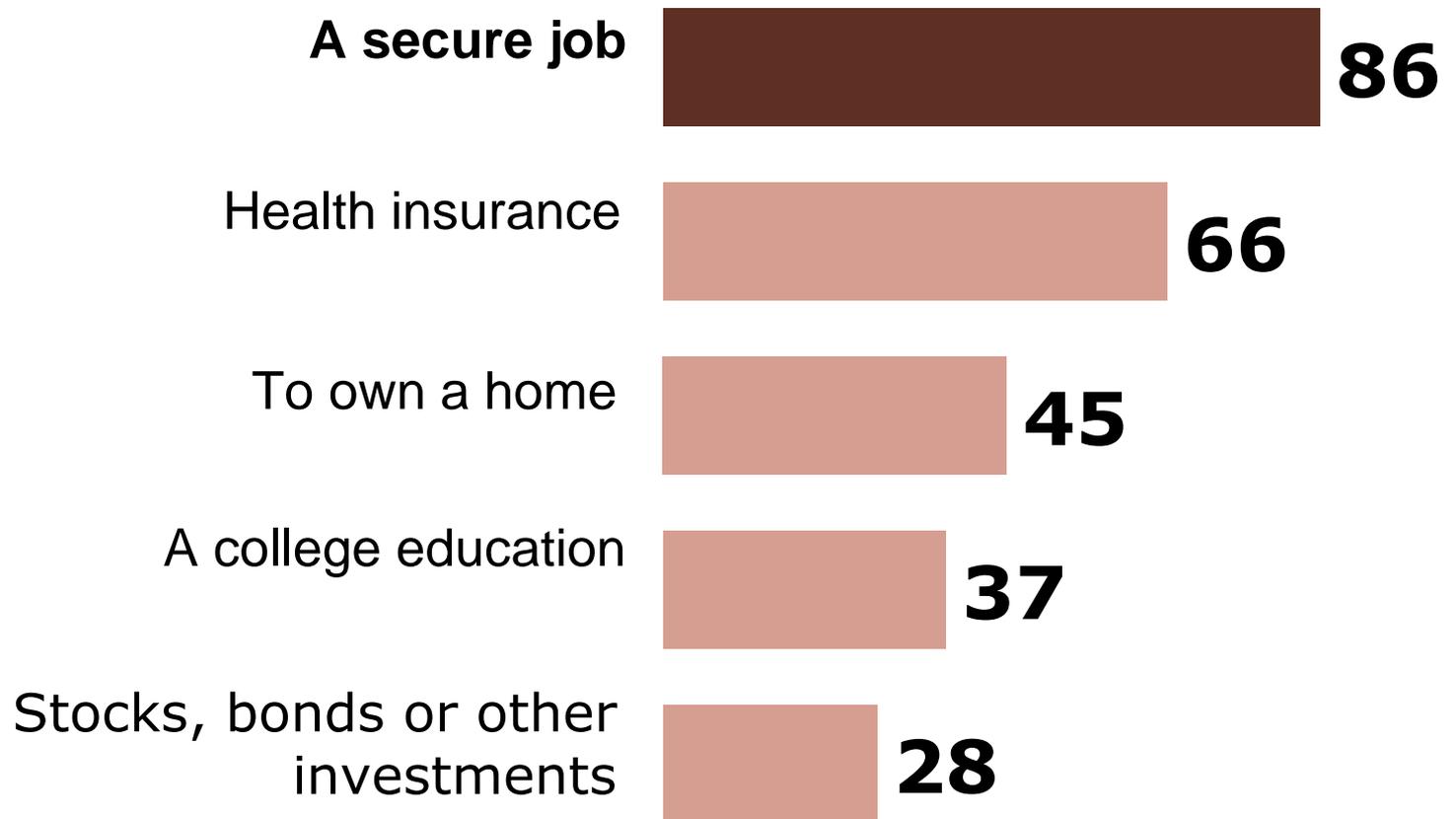
Percent of Latino adults saying...



Source: 2011 National Survey of Latinos.

Public's View of What It Takes to Be in the Middle Class Now

Percent of adults saying "Americans need ... to be considered part of the middle class"



Source: 2012 Pew Social & Demographic Trends Middle Class Update Survey.

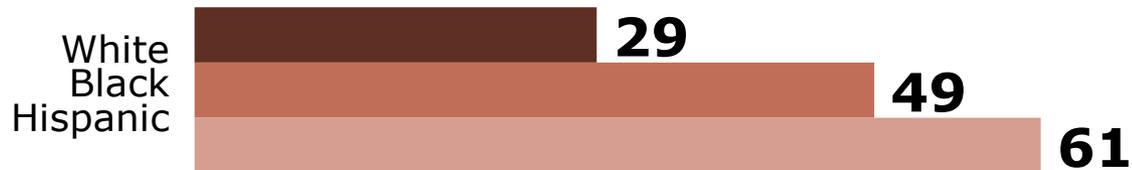
Public's View of What It Takes to Be in the Middle Class Now

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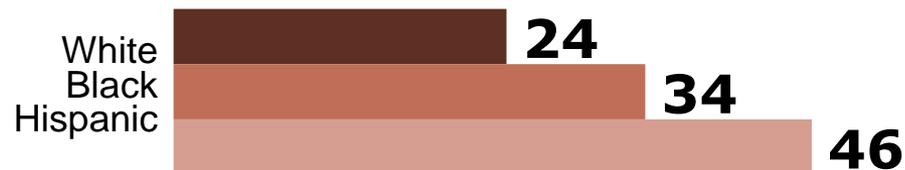
To own a home



A college education

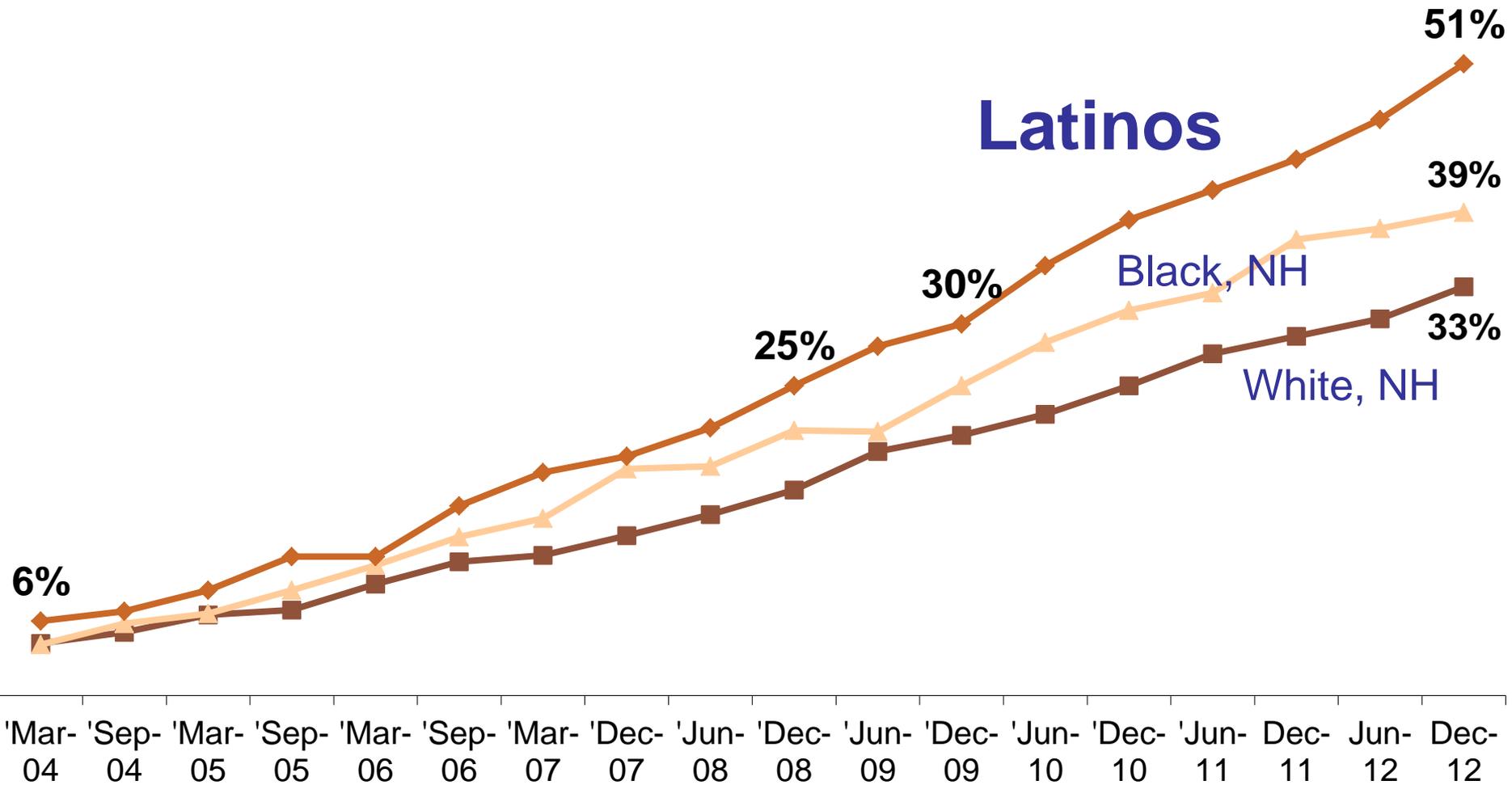


Stocks, bonds or other investments



Source: 2012 Pew Social & Demographic Trends Middle Class Update Survey.

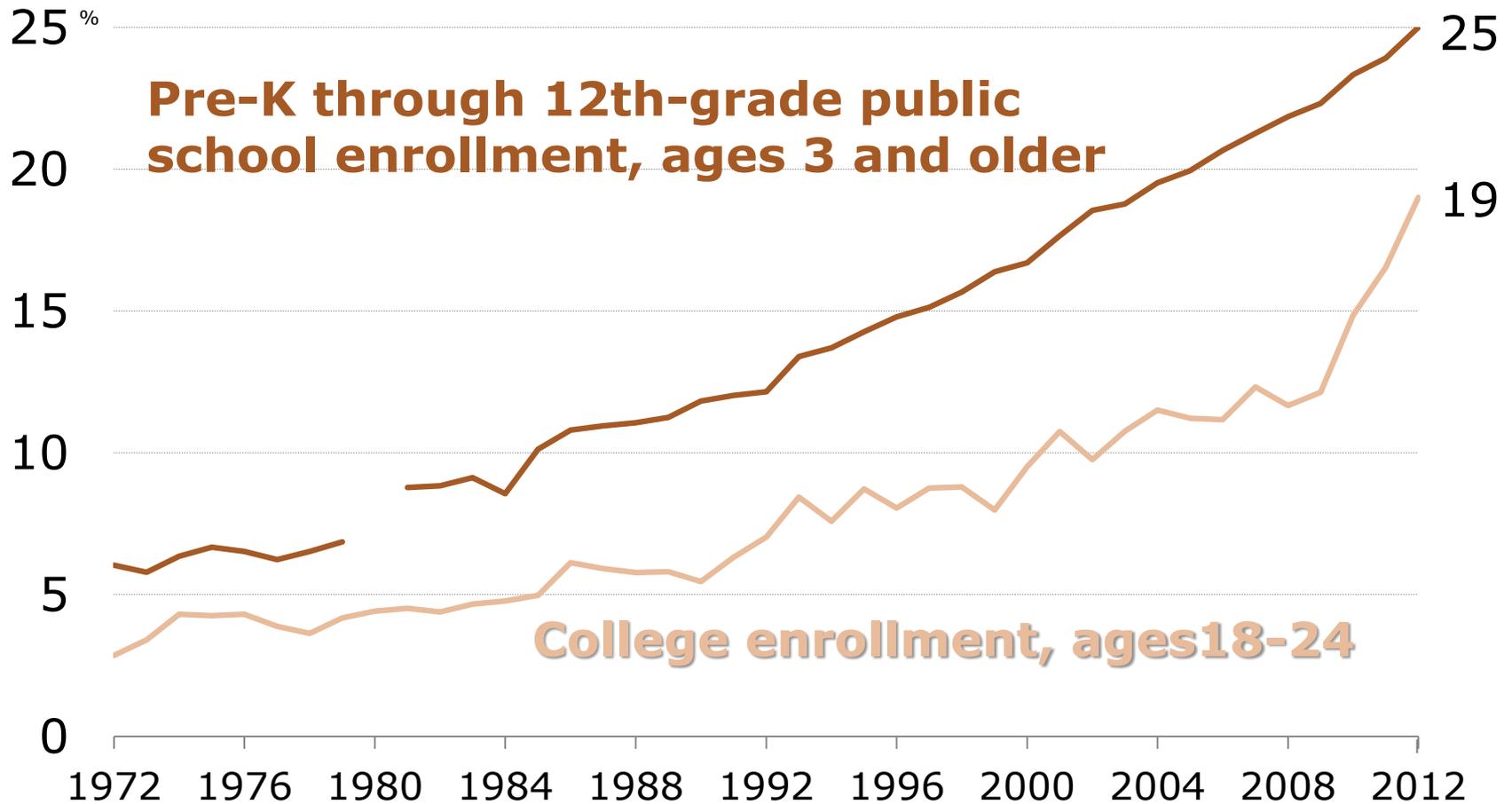
Share of Adults who Reside in Cellphone-Only Households, 2004-2012



Latino School Enrollments

Growing Hispanic Representation in Public Schools and Colleges

Hispanic share of enrollment

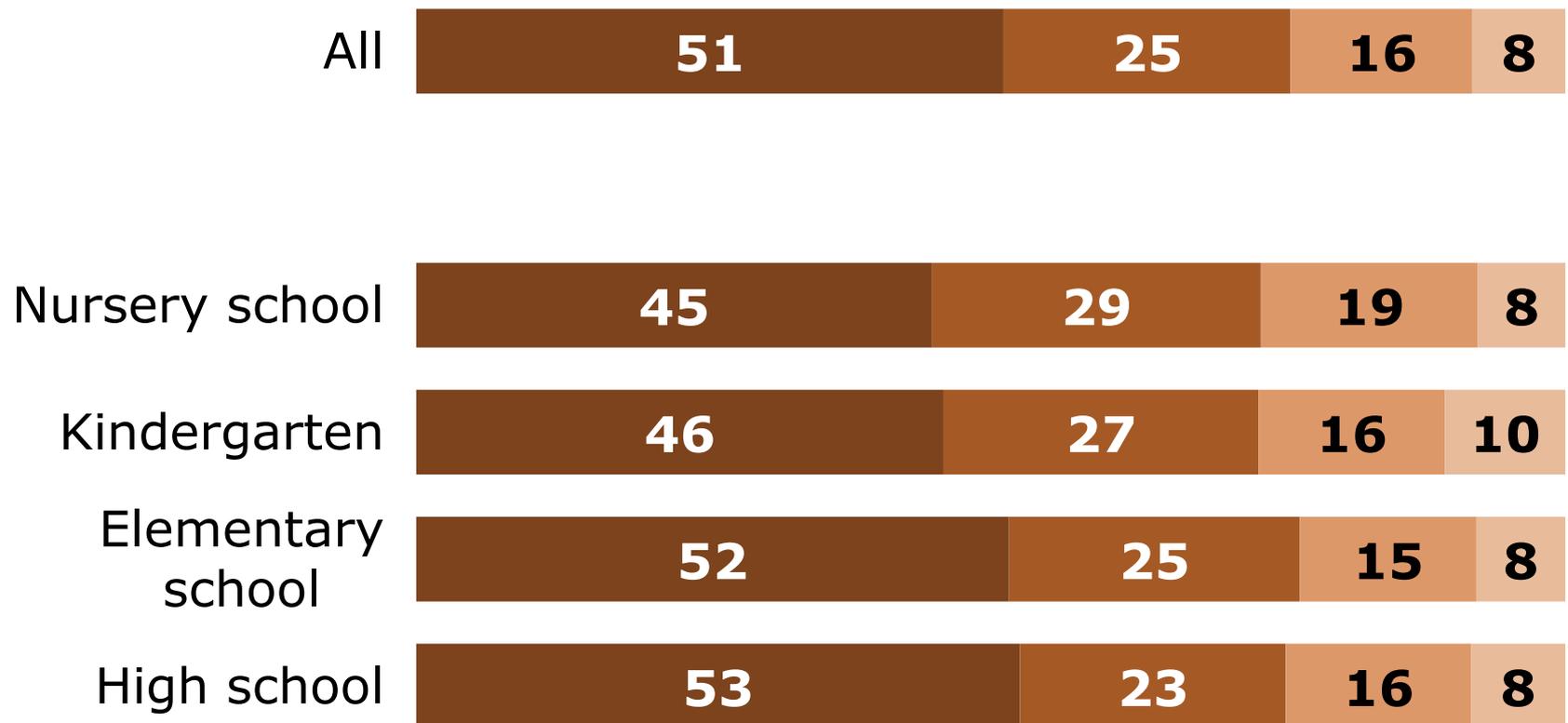


Source: Pew Research Center analysis of the October Current Population Survey (CPS)

Racial and Ethnic Composition of Public Schools by Grade, 2012

(%)

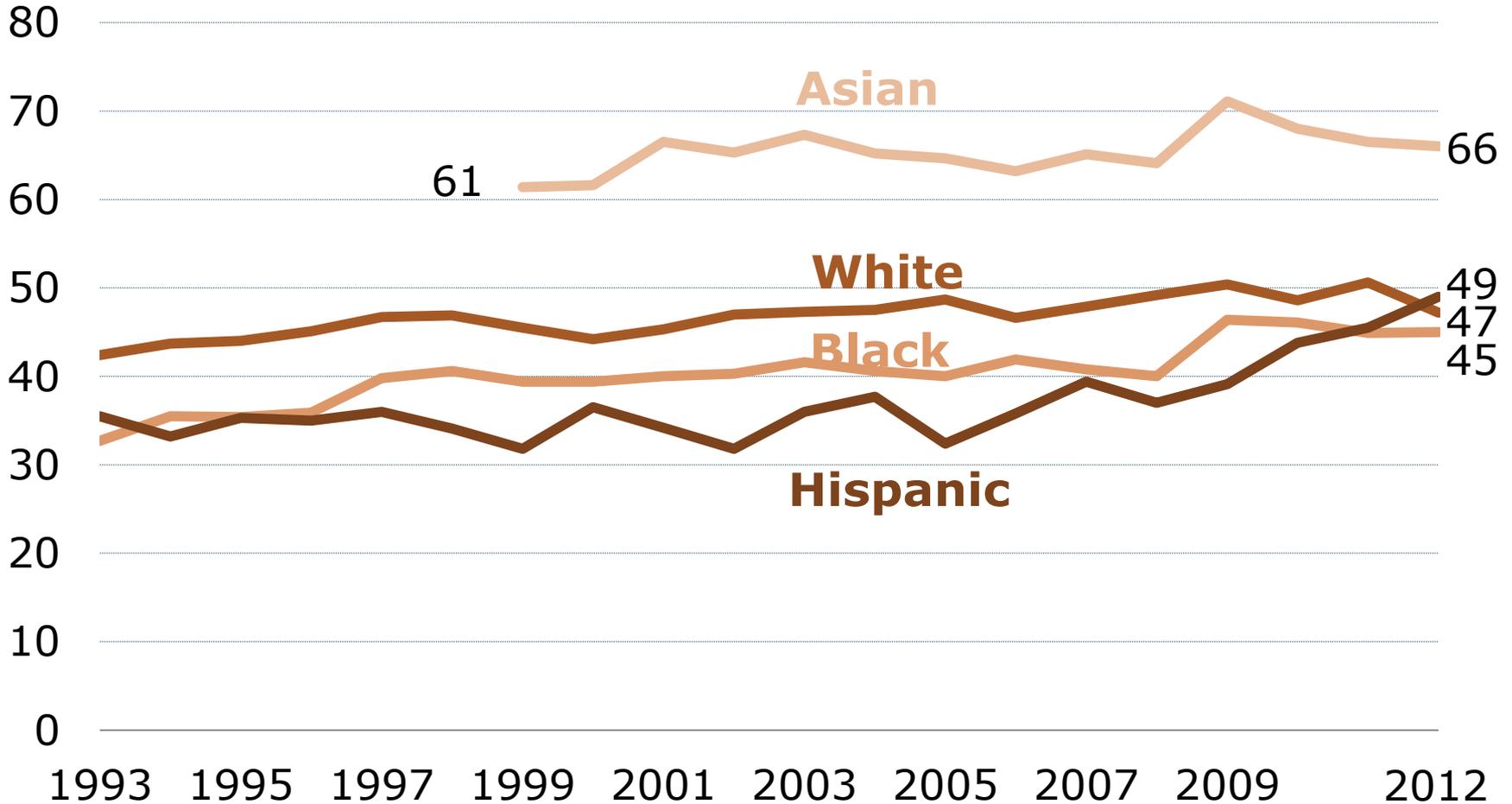
■ White ■ Hispanic ■ Black ■ Other



Source: Pew Research Center analysis of the October 2012 Current Population Survey (CPS)

College Enrollment Rates

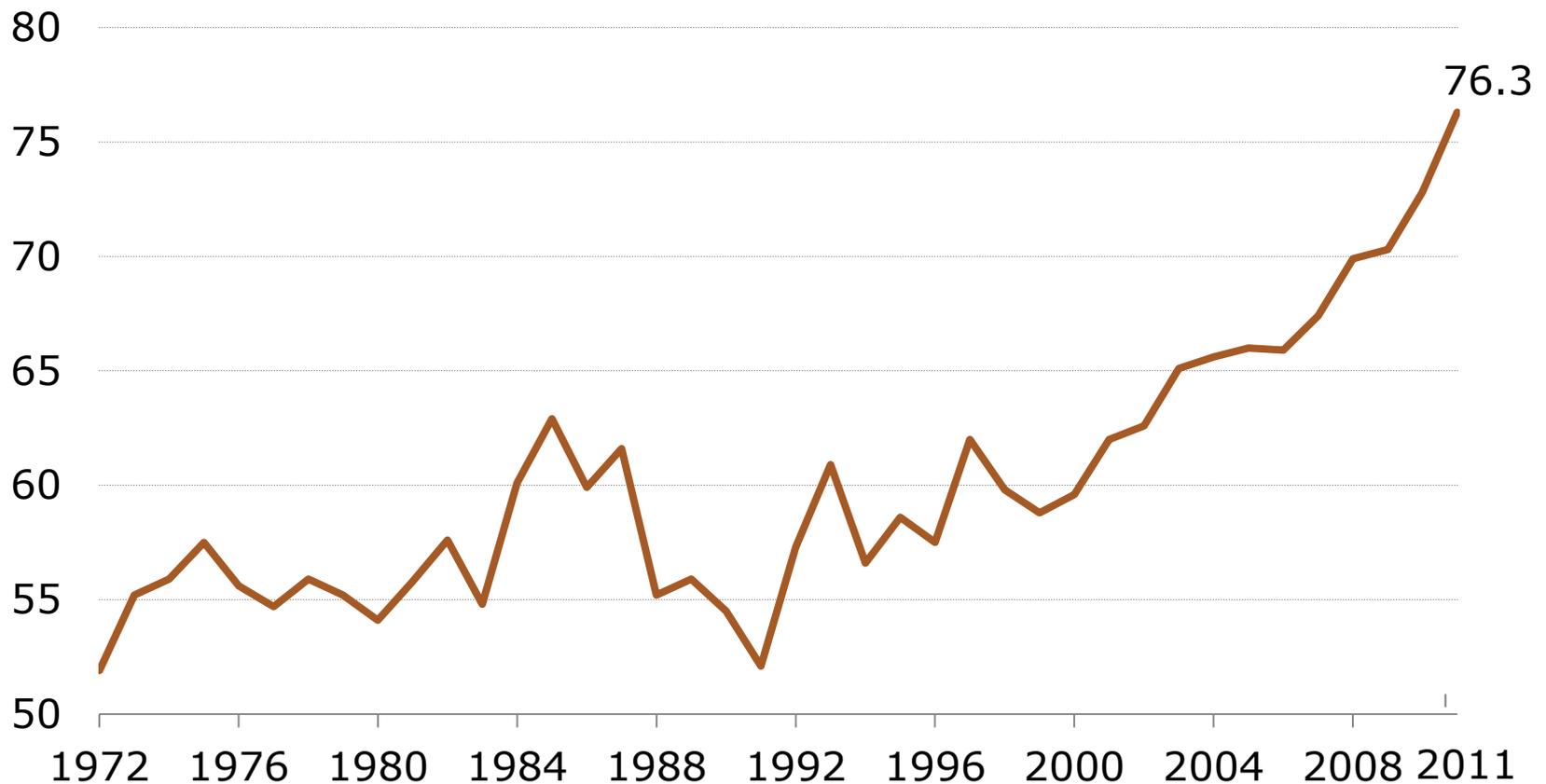
(% of 18- to 24-year-old high school completers)



Source: Pew Research Center analysis of the October Current Population Survey (CPS)

Hispanic High School Completion is at a Record Level

(% of 18- to 24-year-old Hispanics)



Source: Pew Hispanic Center analysis of the October Current Population Survey (CPS)

Contact Information

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Director of Hispanic Research

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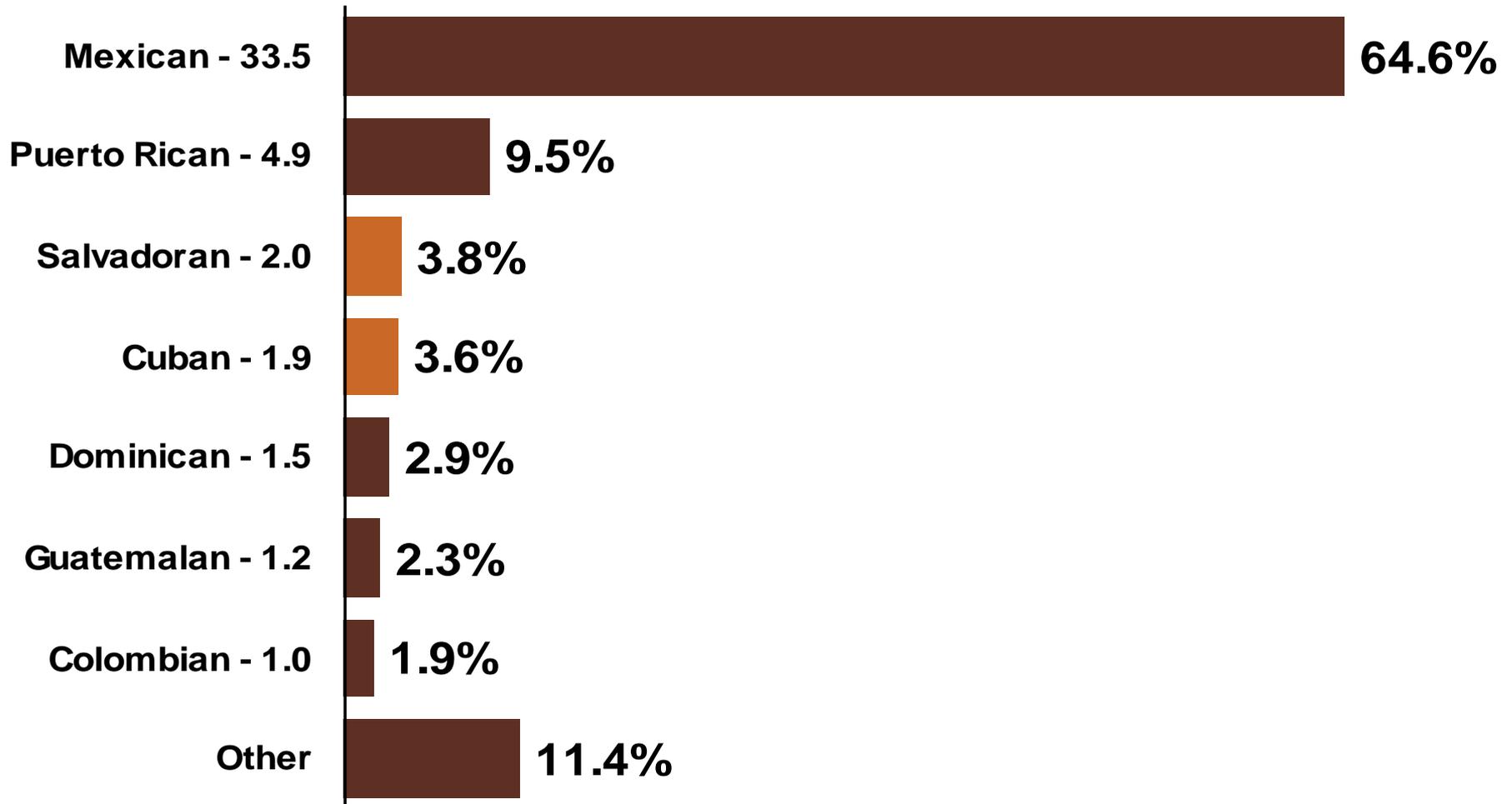


Hispanic Trends Project

About the Hispanic Trends Project

- Pew Hispanic Center established in 2001; rebranded in 2013
- Funded by The Pew Charitable Trusts
- A part of the Pew Research Center
- Purpose is to improve understanding of the diverse Hispanic population in the U.S. and to chronicle the growing impact of this population on the U.S.
- “Fact tank,” not a think tank

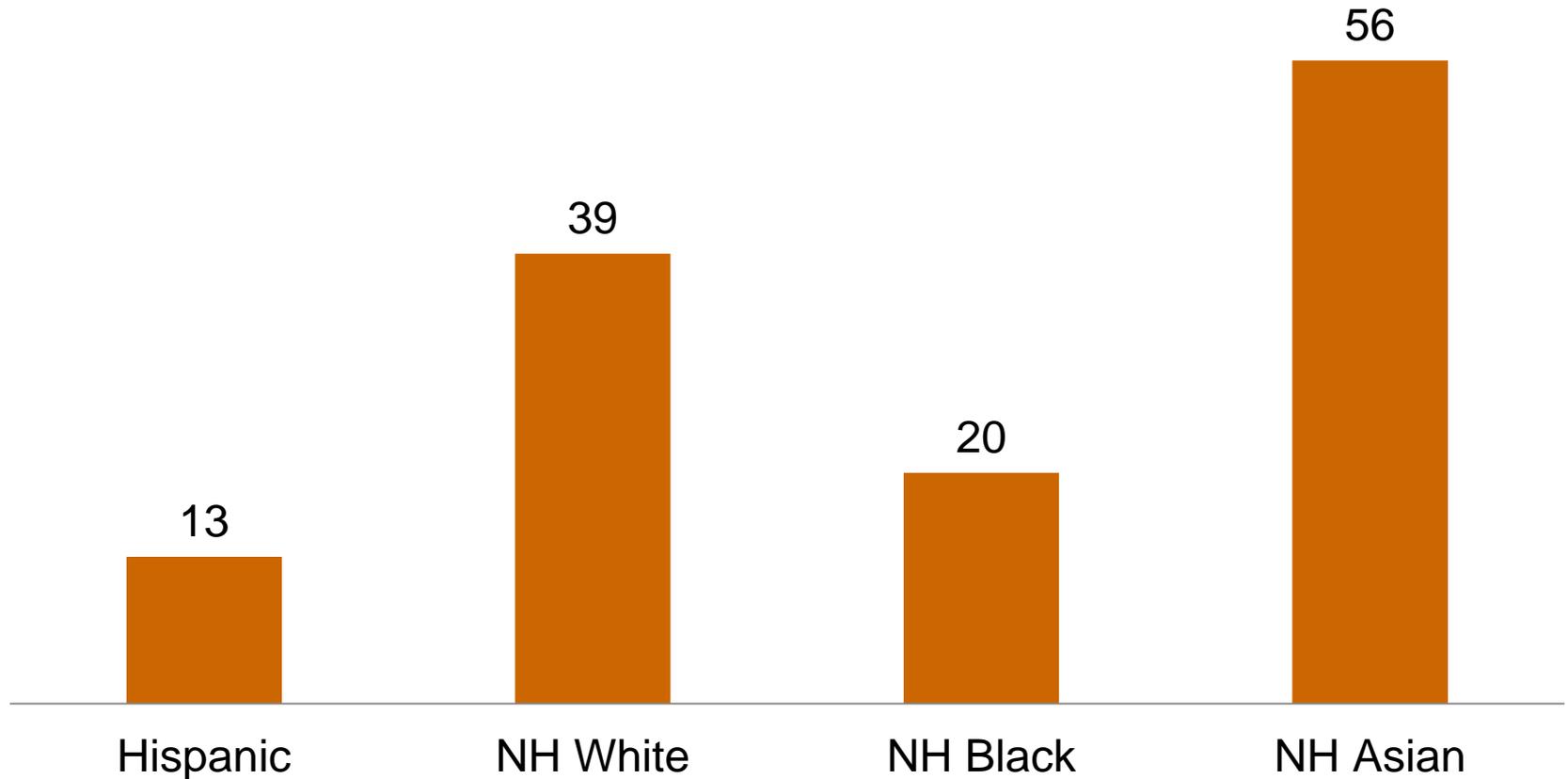
Ethnic Composition of Latinos, 2011



WHAT IS AT STAKE?

Educational Attainment of 25- to 29-year-olds, 2011

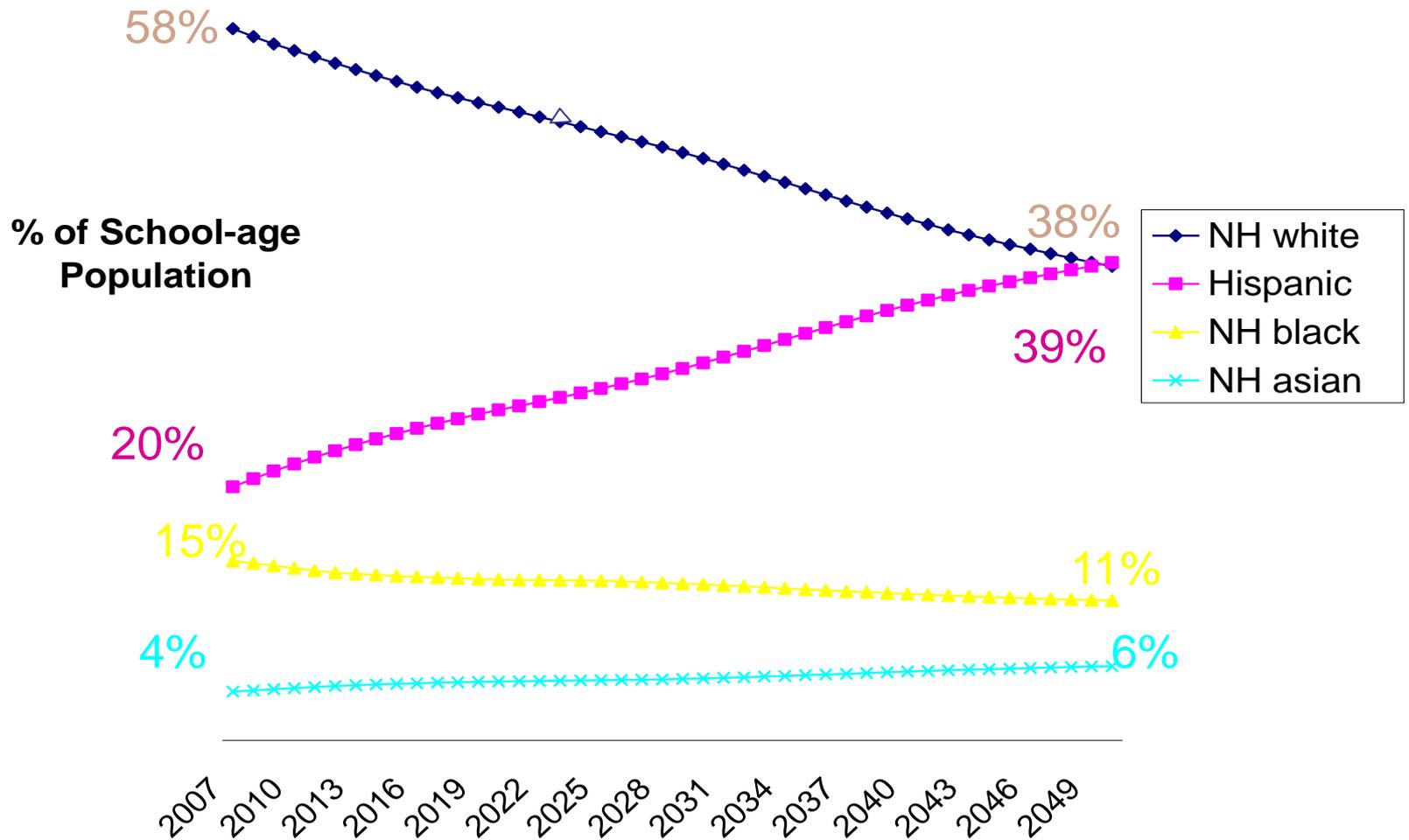
(% with bachelor's degree or higher)



Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *The Condition of Education 2012*

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Hispanics Projected to be the Largest School-age Population by 2050



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, National Population Projections, Released 2008

40-year Work-life Earnings by Education for Hispanic Full-time, Full-year Workers

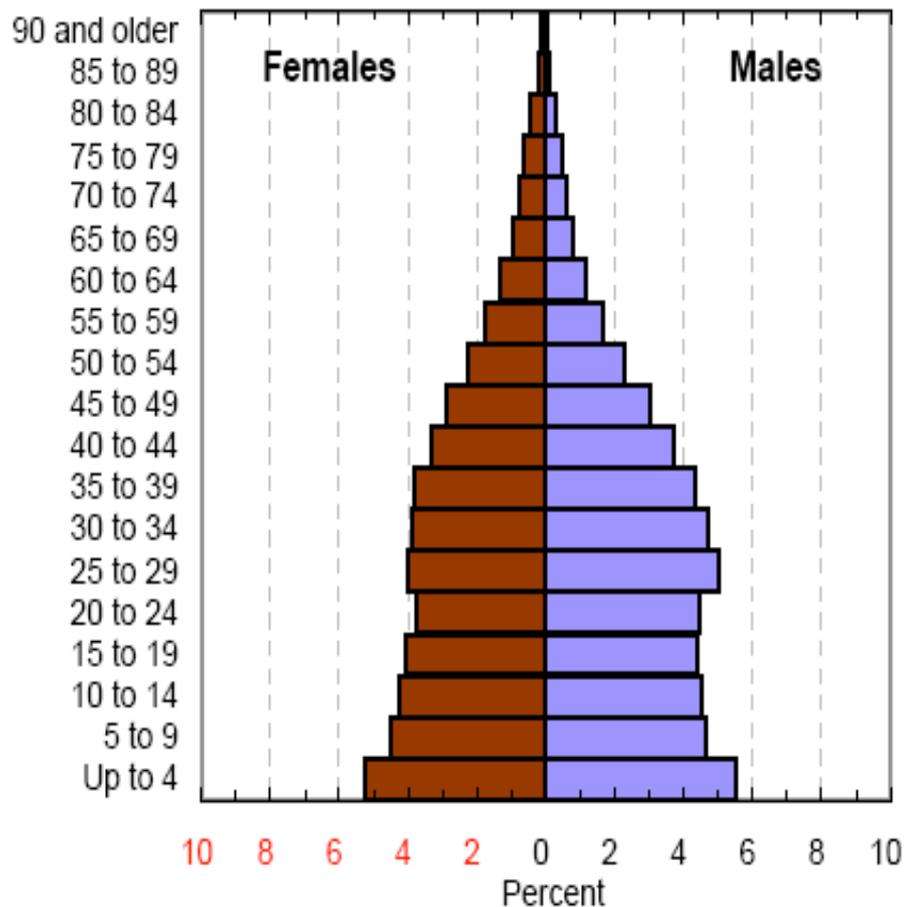
In millions of \$

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
9 - 12th grade	1.1	0.8
High School completer	1.3	1.0
Some college	1.7	1.3
Associate's degree	1.8	1.4
Bachelor's degree	2.1	1.7
Master's degree	2.8	2.3
Professional degree	3.1	2.3
Doctorate degree	3.1	2.6

Hispanic Population is Younger

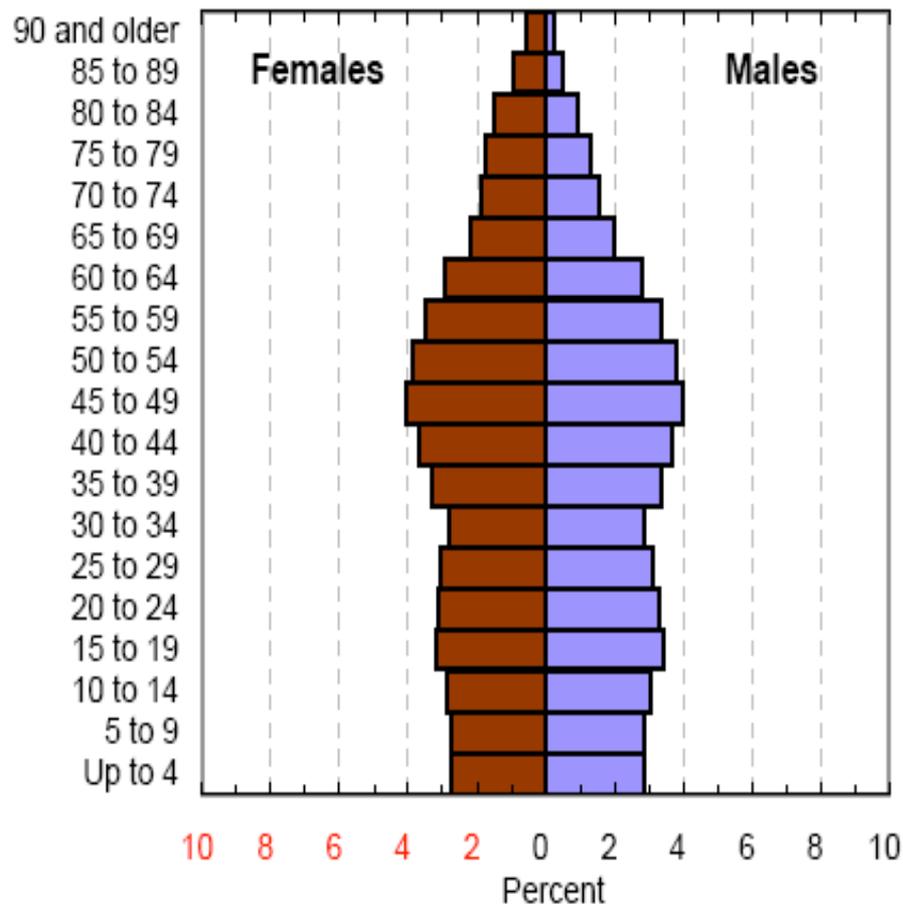
Age (years)

Hispanic



Age (years)

White Alone, Not Hispanic



Native-Born Hispanics are Younger

Age (years)

Foreign-Born Hispanic

Age (years)

Native-Born Hispanic

