



Population and Household Change in The United States and Texas: Implications for Our Socioeconomic Future

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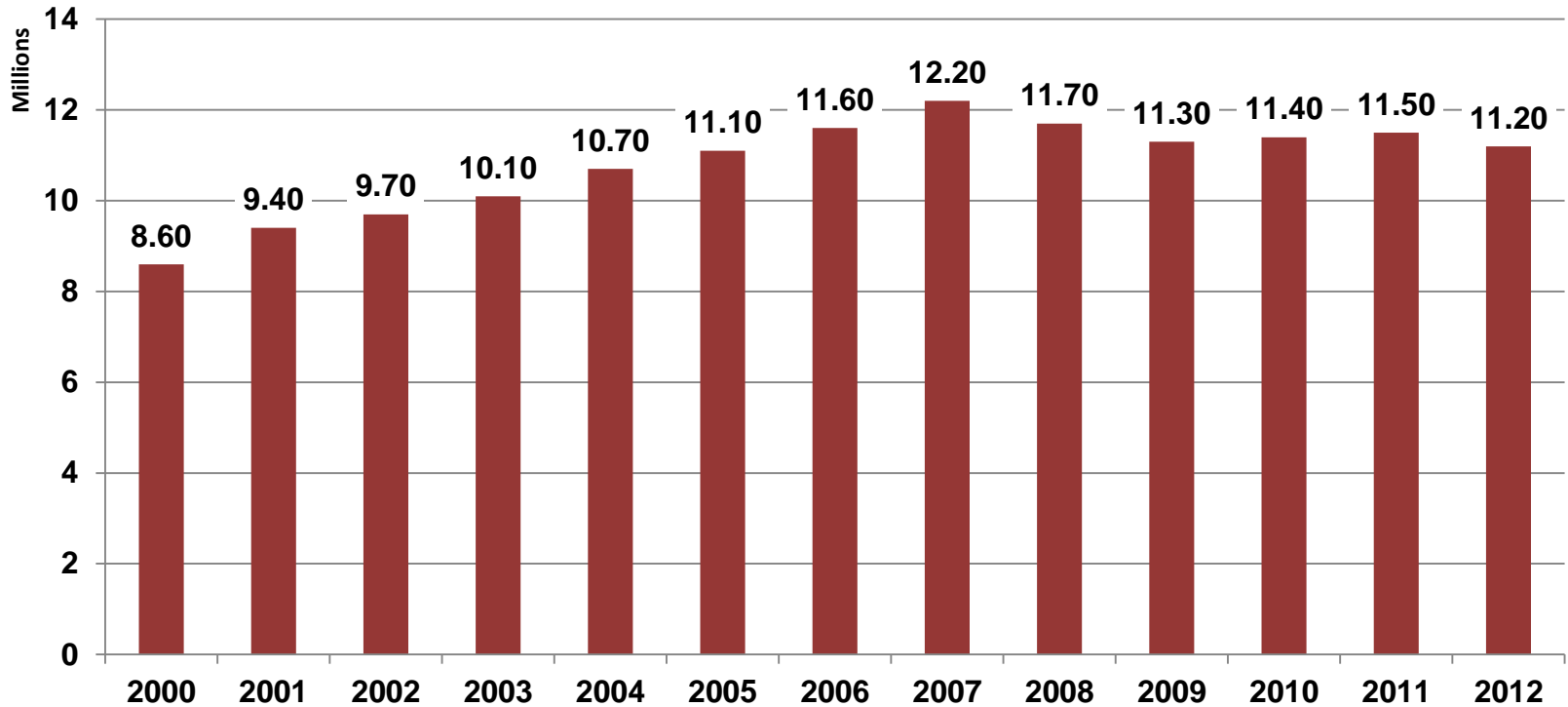
Total Population and Percent Population Change in Texas and the United States, 1850-2010

Year	Total Population		Percent Change	
	Texas	U.S.	Texas	U.S.
1850	212,592	23,191,876	---	---
1860	604,215	31,443,321	184.2	35.6
1870	818,579	39,818,449	35.5	26.6
1880	1,591,749	50,155,783	94.5	26.0
1890	2,235,527	62,947,714	40.4	25.5
1900	3,048,710	75,994,575	36.4	20.7
1910	3,896,542	91,972,266	27.8	21.0
1920	4,663,228	105,710,620	19.7	14.9
1930	5,824,715	122,775,046	24.9	16.1
1940	6,414,824	131,669,275	10.1	7.2
1950	7,711,194	150,697,361	20.2	14.5
1960	9,579,677	179,323,175	24.2	19.0
1970	11,196,730	203,302,031	16.9	13.4
1980	14,229,191	226,545,805	27.1	11.4
1990	16,986,510	248,709,873	19.4	9.8
2000	20,851,820	281,421,906	22.8	13.2
2010	25,145,561	308,745,538	20.6	9.7

Source: Derived from the U.S. Census Bureau decennial census April 1 of reported year.



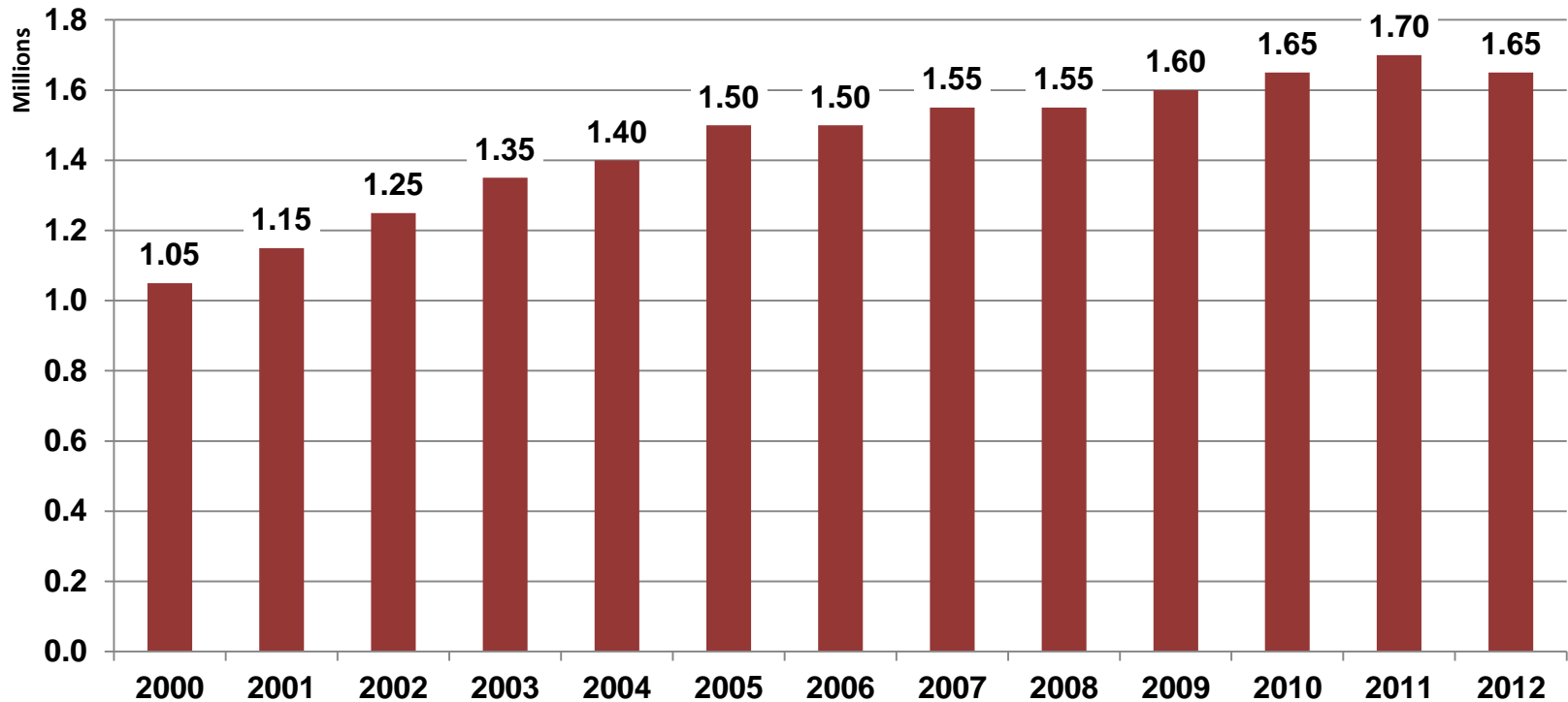
Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population in the United States (in Millions), 2000-2012



Source: Passel, Jeffrey and D'Vera Cohn, "Unauthorized Immigrant Totals Rise in 7 States, Fall in 14," Washington, D.C. Pew Hispanic Center, November 18, 2014.



Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population in Texas (in Millions), 2000-2012



Source: Passel, Jeffrey and D'Vera Cohn, "Unauthorized Immigrant Totals Rise in 7 States, Fall in 14," Washington, D.C. Pew Hispanic Center, November 18, 2014.



Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase 2000-2010

State	2000 Population	2010 Population	Change 2000-2010	
			Numeric	Percent
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	3,382,308	10.0
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	2,818,932	17.6
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	1,501,200	18.3
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	1,486,170	18.5
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	1,261,385	24.6
Virginia	7,078,515	8,001,024	922,509	13.0
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	830,419	14.1
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	727,935	16.9
Nevada	1,998,257	2,700,551	702,294	35.1

Population values as of April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



Ten Largest States in the United States Ranked by Population Size in 2015

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2015	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-15	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	321,418,820	27,323,632	9.7	12,673,282	4.1
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	39,144,818	3,382,308	10.0	1,890,862	5.1
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	27,469,114	4,293,741	20.6	2,323,553	9.2
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	20,271,272	2,818,932	17.6	1,469,962	7.8
New York	18,976,457	19,378,102	19,795,791	401,645	2.1	417,689	2.2
Illinois	12,419,293	12,830,632	12,859,995	411,339	3.3	29,363	0.2
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	12,702,379	12,802,503	421,325	3.4	100,124	0.8
Ohio	11,353,140	11,536,504	11,613,423	183,364	1.6	76,919	0.7
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	10,214,860	1,501,200	18.3	527,207	5.4
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	10,042,802	1,486,170	18.5	507,319	5.3
Michigan	9,938,444	9,883,640	9,922,576	-54,804	-0.6	38,936	0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.



Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase, 2010-2015

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2015	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-15	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	321,418,820	27,323,632	9.7	12,660,715	4.1
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	27,469,114	4,293,741	20.6	2,323,009	9.2
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	39,144,818	3,382,308	10.0	1,890,315	5.1
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	20,271,272	2,818,932	17.6	1,466,649	7.8
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	10,214,860	1,501,200	18.3	526,179	5.4
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	10,042,802	1,486,170	18.5	507,110	5.3
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	7,170,351	1,261,385	24.6	445,808	6.6
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	6,828,065	830,419	14.1	435,758	6.8
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	5,456,574	727,935	16.9	427,250	8.5
New York	18,976,457	19,378,102	19,795,791	401,645	2.1	417,704	2.2
Virginia	7,078,515	8,001,024	8,382,993	922,509	13.0	381,948	4.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.



Ten States in the United States with the Largest Percentage Population Increase, 2010-2015

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2015	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-15	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	321,418,820	27,323,632	9.7	12,660,715	4.1
North Dakota	642,200	672,591	756,927	30,391	4.7	84,336	12.5
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	27,469,114	4,293,741	20.6	2,323,009	9.2
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	5,456,574	727,935	16.9	427,250	8.5
Utah	2,233,169	2,763,885	2,995,919	530,716	23.8	232,031	8.4
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	20,271,272	2,818,932	17.6	1,466,649	7.8
Nevada	1,998,257	2,700,551	2,890,845	702,294	35.1	190,154	7.0
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	6,828,065	1,261,385	24.6	435,758	6.8
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	7,170,351	830,419	14.1	445,808	6.6
South Carolina	4,012,012	4,625,364	4,896,146	613,352	15.3	270,745	5.9
Idaho	1,293,953	1,567,582	1,654,930	273,629	21.1	87,278	5.6

Source: U.S. Census



Twenty MSAs with the Largest Numeric Change, 2010 - 2014

Place	Population			Change 2013-2014		Change 2010-2014	
	2010	2013	2014	Numeric	%	Numeric	%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5,920,416	6,333,809	6,490,180	156,371	2.5	569,764	9.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	6,426,214	6,823,113	6,954,330	131,217	1.9	528,116	8.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	19,567,410	20,002,086	20,092,883	90,797	0.5	525,473	2.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	12,828,837	13,175,849	13,262,220	86,371	0.7	433,383	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5,636,232	5,967,176	6,033,737	66,561	1.1	397,505	7.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	5,564,635	5,863,458	5,929,819	66,361	1.1	365,184	6.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	5,286,728	5,525,432	5,614,323	88,891	1.6	327,595	6.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	4,192,887	4,404,129	4,489,109	84,980	1.9	296,222	7.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4,335,391	4,529,654	4,594,060	64,406	1.4	258,669	6.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3,439,809	3,613,621	3,671,478	57,857	1.6	231,669	6.7
Austin-Round Rock, TX	1,716,289	1,885,803	1,943,299	57,496	3.0	227,010	13.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4,224,851	4,390,262	4,441,890	51,628	1.2	217,039	5.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2,543,482	2,699,750	2,754,258	54,508	2.0	210,776	8.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2,134,411	2,271,083	2,321,418	50,335	2.2	187,007	8.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2,142,508	2,282,201	2,328,652	46,451	2.0	186,144	8.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	4,552,402	4,698,049	4,732,161	34,112	0.7	179,759	3.9
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3,095,313	3,222,558	3,263,431	40,873	1.3	168,118	5.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2,217,012	2,337,339	2,380,314	42,975	1.8	163,302	7.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3,348,859	3,461,434	3,495,176	33,742	1	146,317	4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2,783,243	2,874,154	2,915,582	41,428	1.4	132,339	4.8

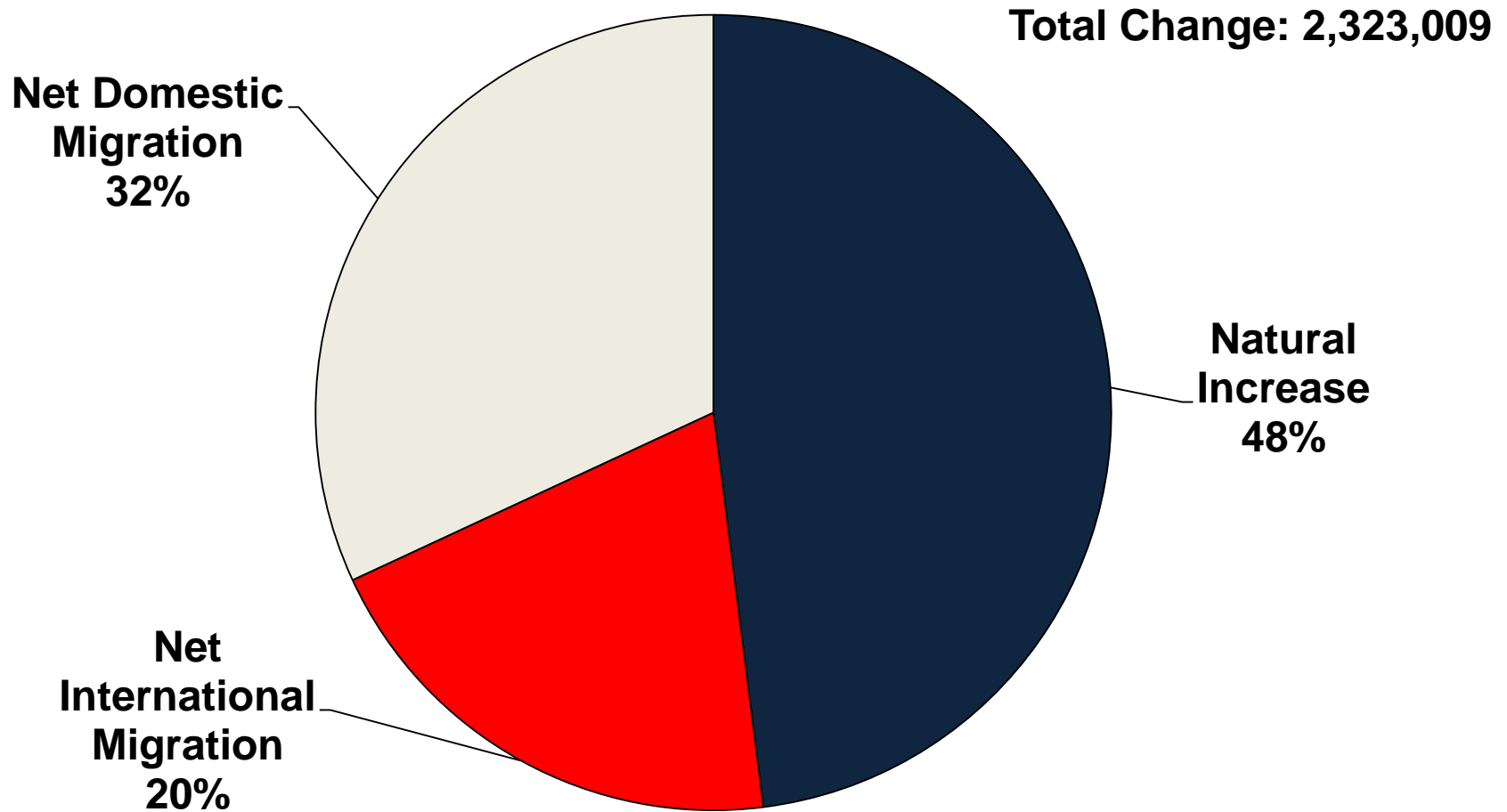


Twenty Places with the Largest Numeric Change, 2010 - 2014

Place	Population			Change 2013-2014		Change 2010-2014	
	2010	2013	2014	Numeric	%	Numeric	%
New York, NY	8,175,133	8,438,379	8,491,079	52,700	0.6	315,946	3.9
Houston, TX	2,099,451	2,203,806	2,239,558	35,752	1.6	140,107	6.7
Los Angeles, CA	3,792,621	3,897,940	3,928,864	30,924	0.8	136,243	3.6
Austin, TX	790,390	887,124	912,791	25,667	2.9	122,401	15.5
San Antonio, TX	1,327,407	1,411,766	1,436,697	24,931	1.8	109,290	8.2
Phoenix, AZ	1,445,632	1,512,442	1,537,058	24,616	1.6	91,426	6.3
Dallas, TX	1,197,816	1,260,725	1,281,047	20,322	1.6	83,231	6.9
Charlotte, NC	731,424	793,951	809,958	16,007	2.0	78,534	10.7
San Diego, CA	1,307,402	1,359,844	1,381,069	21,225	1.6	73,667	5.6
Fort Worth, TX	741,206	794,055	812,238	18,183	2.3	71,032	9.6
San Jose, CA	945,942	1,003,821	1,015,785	11,964	1.2	69,843	7.4
Denver, CO	600,158	648,401	663,862	15,461	2.4	63,704	10.6
Seattle, WA	608,660	653,404	668,342	14,938	2.3	59,682	9.8
Washington, DC	601,723	649,111	658,893	9,782	1.5	57,170	9.5
Columbus, Ohio	787,033	823,536	835,957	12,421	1.5	48,924	6.2
San Francisco, CA	805,235	841,138	852,469	11,331	1.3	47,234	5.9
Nashville-Davidson, TN	601,222	634,870	644,014	9,144	1.4	42,792	7.1
Oklahoma City, OK	579,999	611,030	620,602	9,572	1.6	40,603	7.0
New Orleans, LA	343,829	379,006	384,320	5,314	1.4	40,491	11.8



Components of Population Change for Texas, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2015



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Population Estimates



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	10,933,313	11,397,345	464,032	4.2	10.8	52.4	45.3
Hispanic (All Races)	6,669,666	9,460,921	2,791,255	41.8	65.0	32.0	37.6
NH Black	2,364,255	2,886,825	522,570	22.1	12.2	11.3	11.5
NH Asian	554,445	948,426	393,981	71.1	9.2	2.7	3.8
NH Other	330,141	452,044	121,903	36.9	2.8	1.6	1.8
Total	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under 18 Years by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	2,507,147	2,322,661	-184,486	-7.4	-18.8	42.6	33.8
Hispanic (All Races)	2,386,765	3,317,777	931,012	39.0	95.1	40.5	48.3
NH Black	732,807	810,543	77,736	10.6	7.9	12.4	11.8
NH Asian	139,226	231,458	92,232	66.2	9.4	2.4	3.4
NH Other	120,814	183,385	62,571	51.8	6.4	2.1	2.7
Total	5,886,759	6,865,824	979,065	16.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

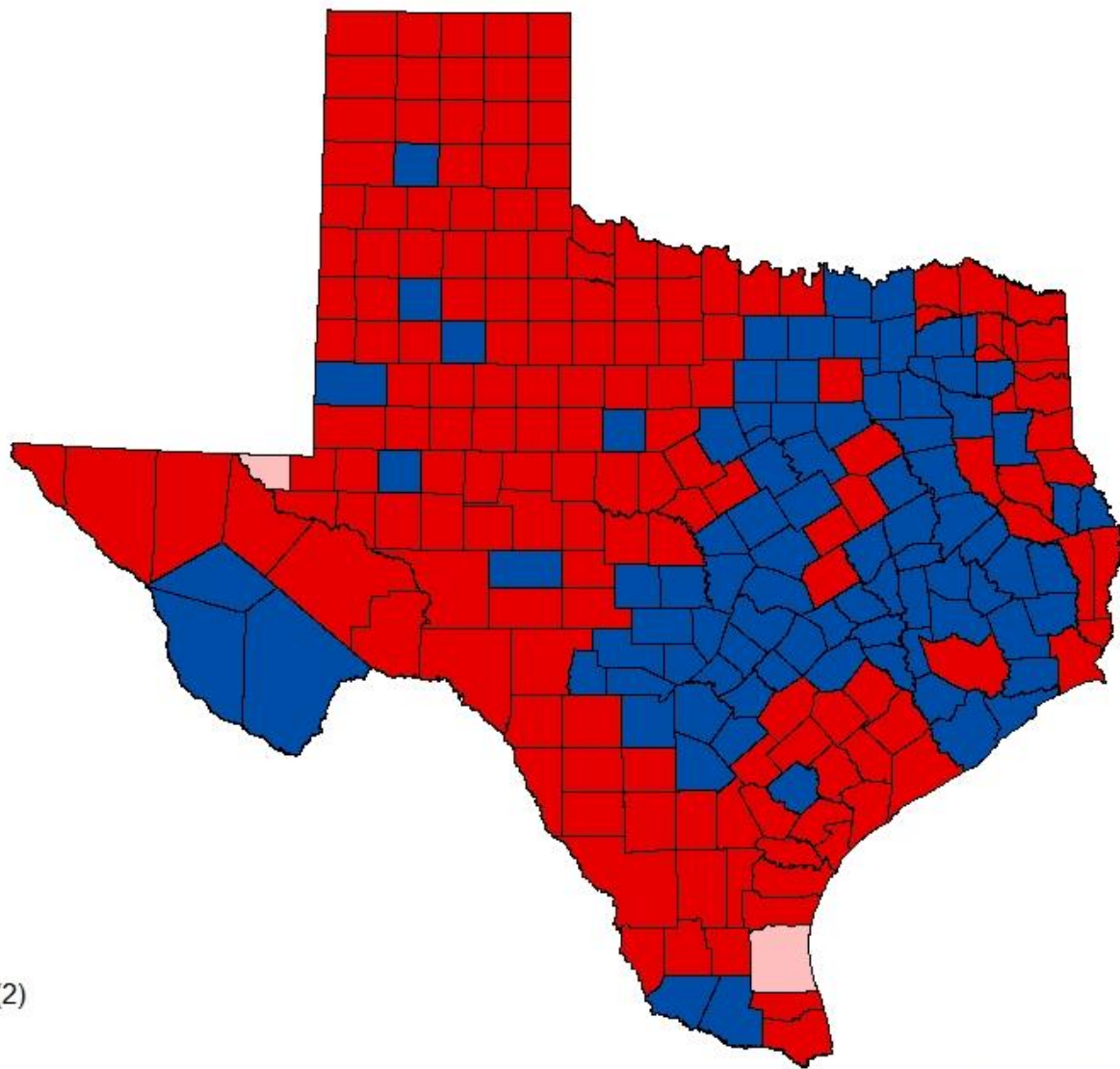
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Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.




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Counties Classified by Population Change in the Anglo (non-Hispanic White) Population, 2000-2010

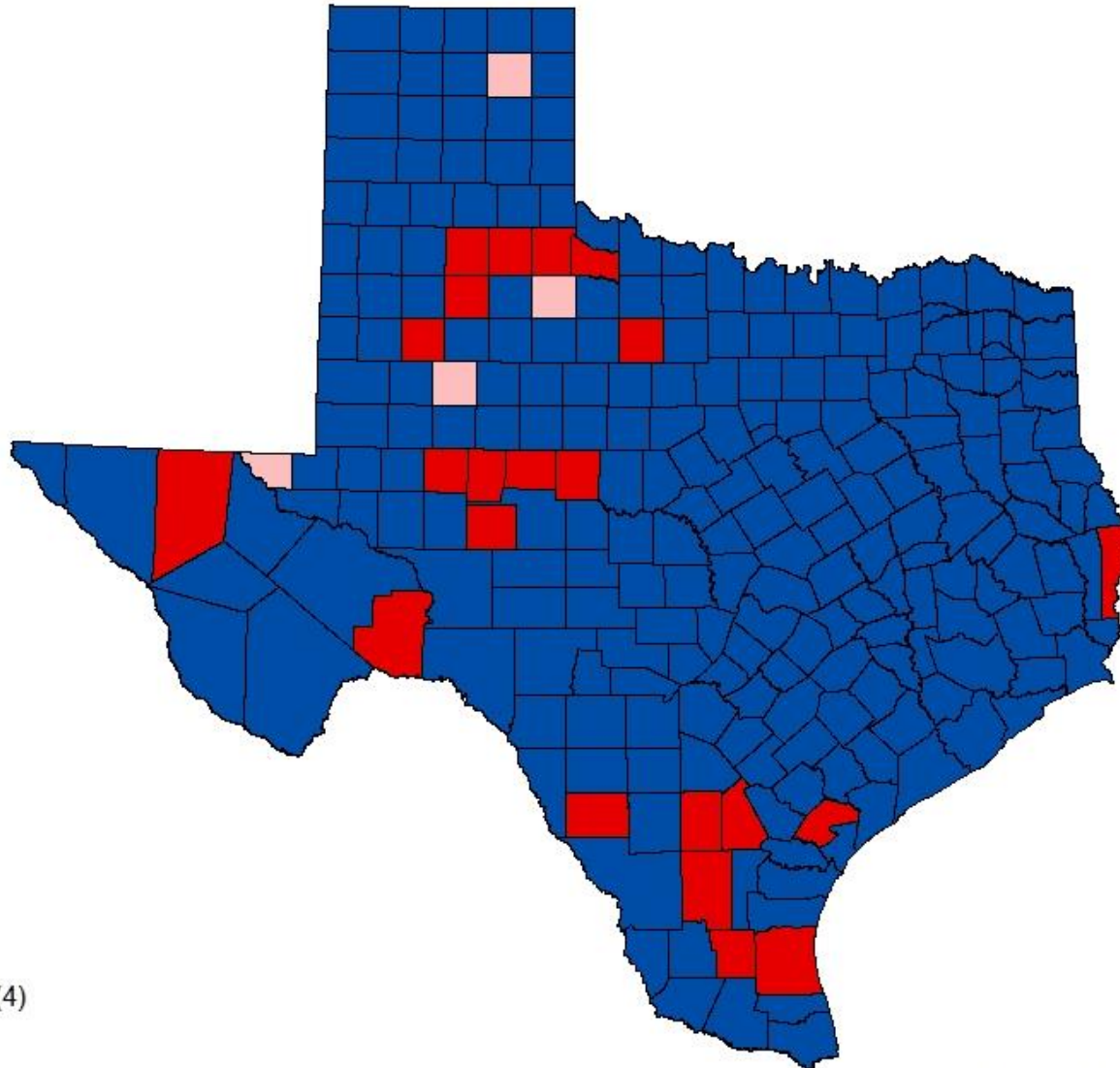


County Type

-  < 100 Persons (2)
-  Decline (161)
-  Growth (91)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010

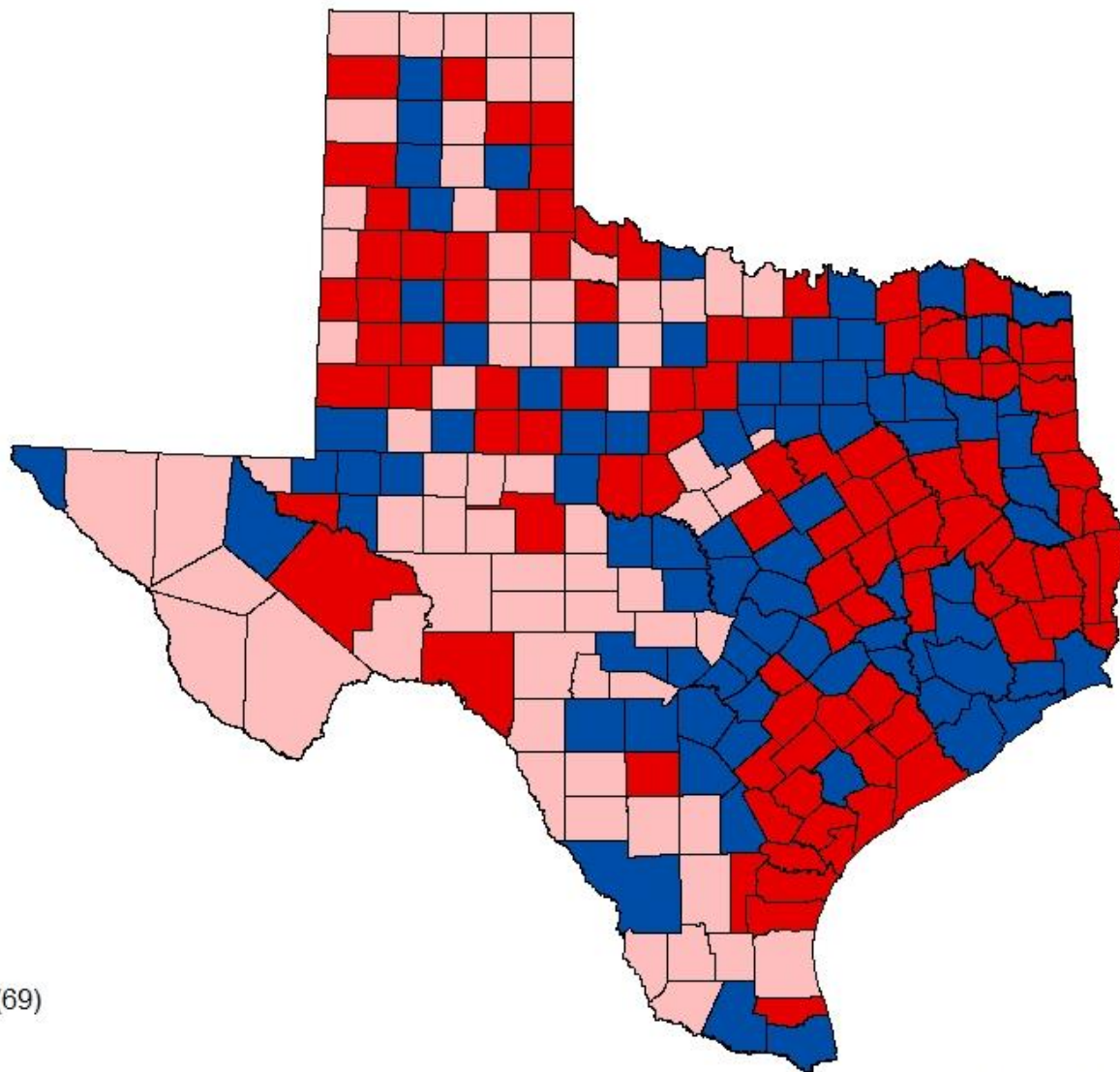


County Type




- < 100 Persons (4)
- Decline (22)
- Growth (228)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010

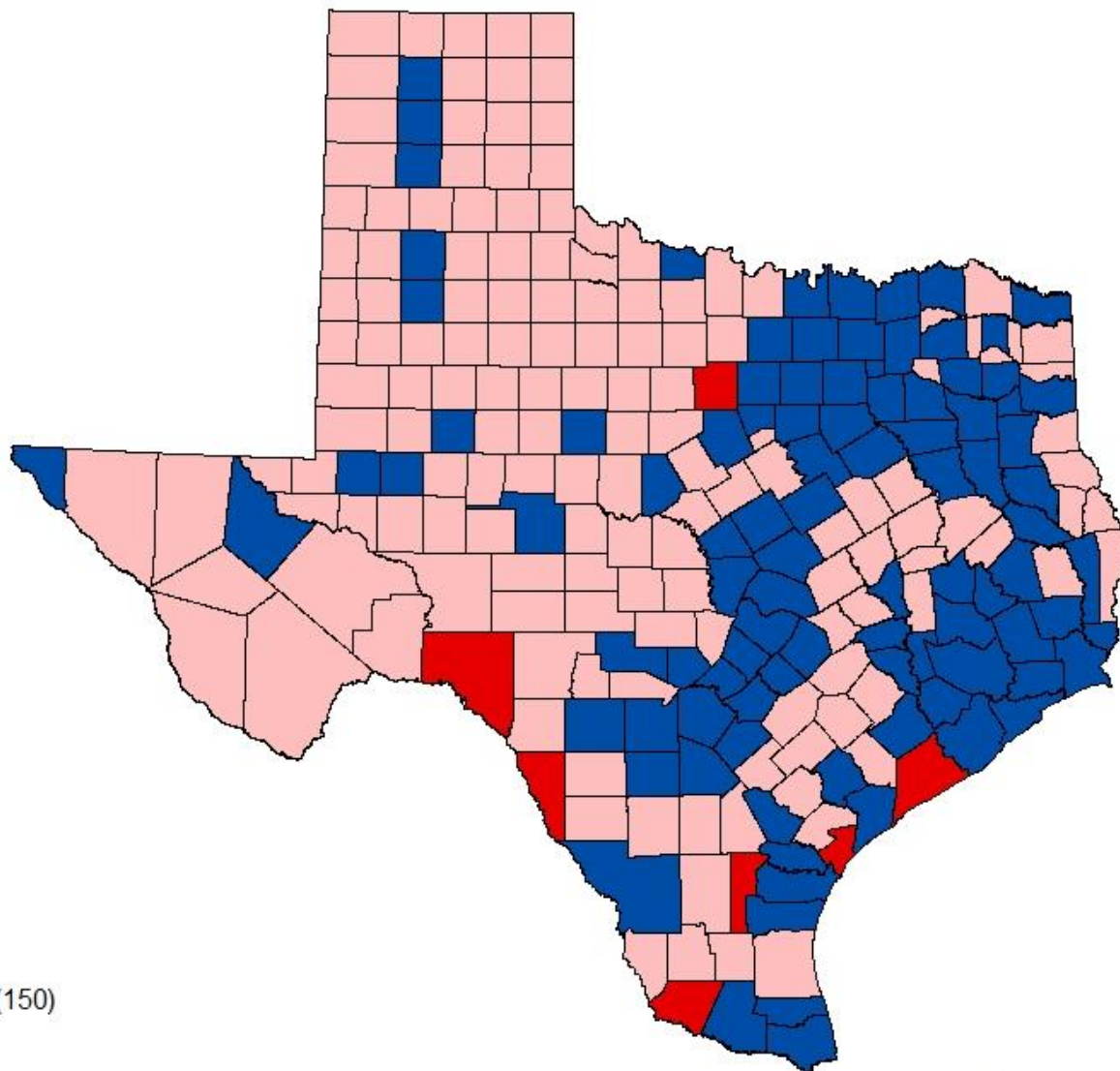


County Type




-  < 100 Persons (69)
-  Decline (102)
-  Growth (83)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



County Type

-  < 100 Persons (150)
-  Decline (7)
-  Growth (97)

Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	194,552,774	196,817,552	2,264,778	1.2	8.3	69.1	63.7
Hispanic (All Races)	35,305,818	50,477,594	15,171,776	43.0	55.5	12.5	16.3
NH Black	33,947,837	37,685,848	3,738,011	11.0	13.7	12.1	12.2
NH Asian	10,123,169	14,465,124	4,341,955	42.9	15.9	3.6	4.7
NH Other	7,492,308	9,299,420	1,807,112	24.1	6.6	2.7	3.0
Total	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

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Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under 18 Years by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	44,027,087	39,716,562	-4,310,525	-9.8	-228.4	60.9	53.5
Hispanic (All Races)	12,342,259	17,130,891	4,788,632	38.8	253.7	17.1	23.1
NH Black	10,610,264	10,362,183	-248,081	-2.3	-13.1	14.7	14.0
NH Asian	2,420,274	3,176,129	755,855	31.2	40.0	3.3	4.3
NH Other	2,893,928	3,795,702	901,774	31.2	47.8	4.0	5.1
Total	72,293,812	74,181,467	1,887,655	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

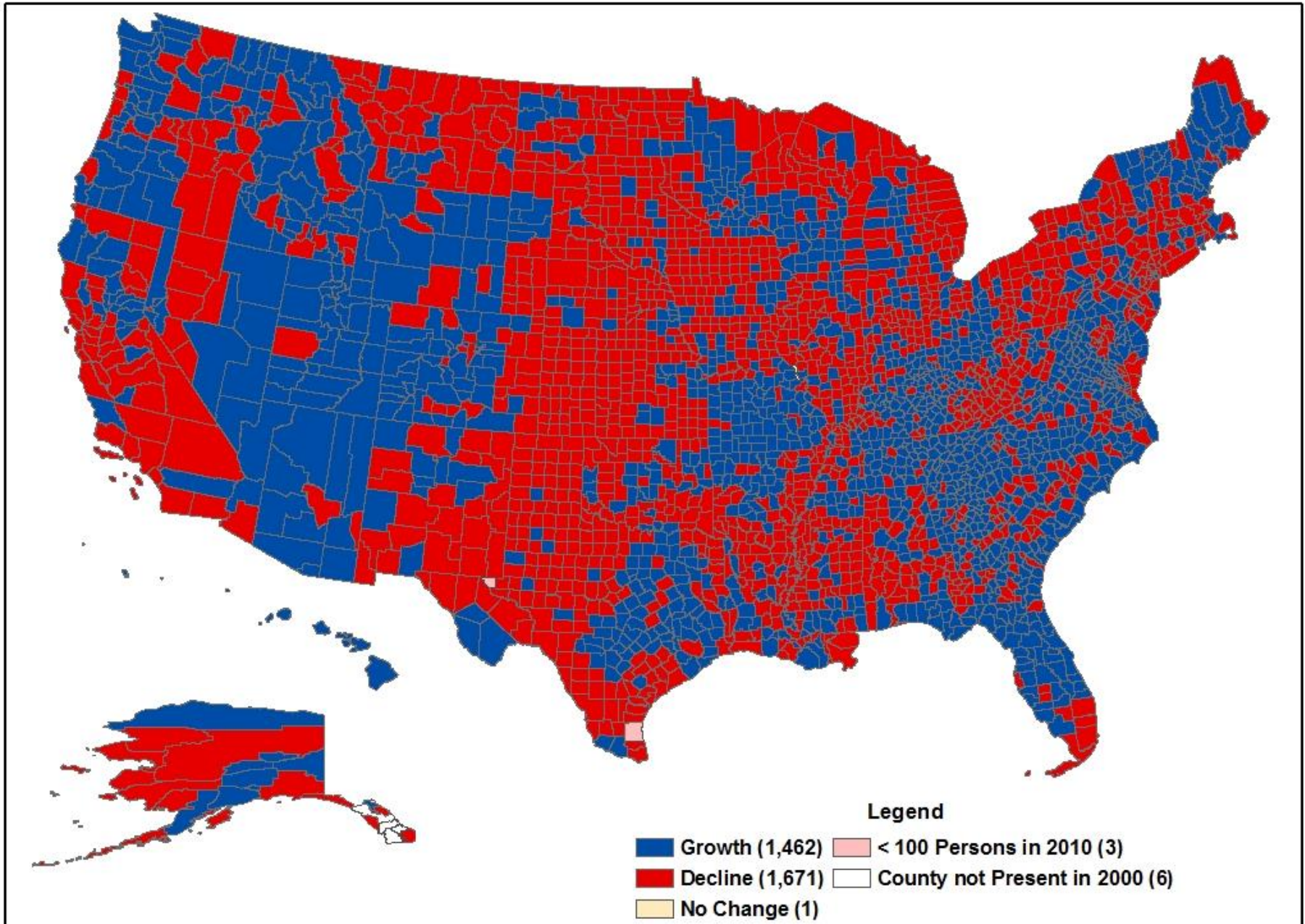
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Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

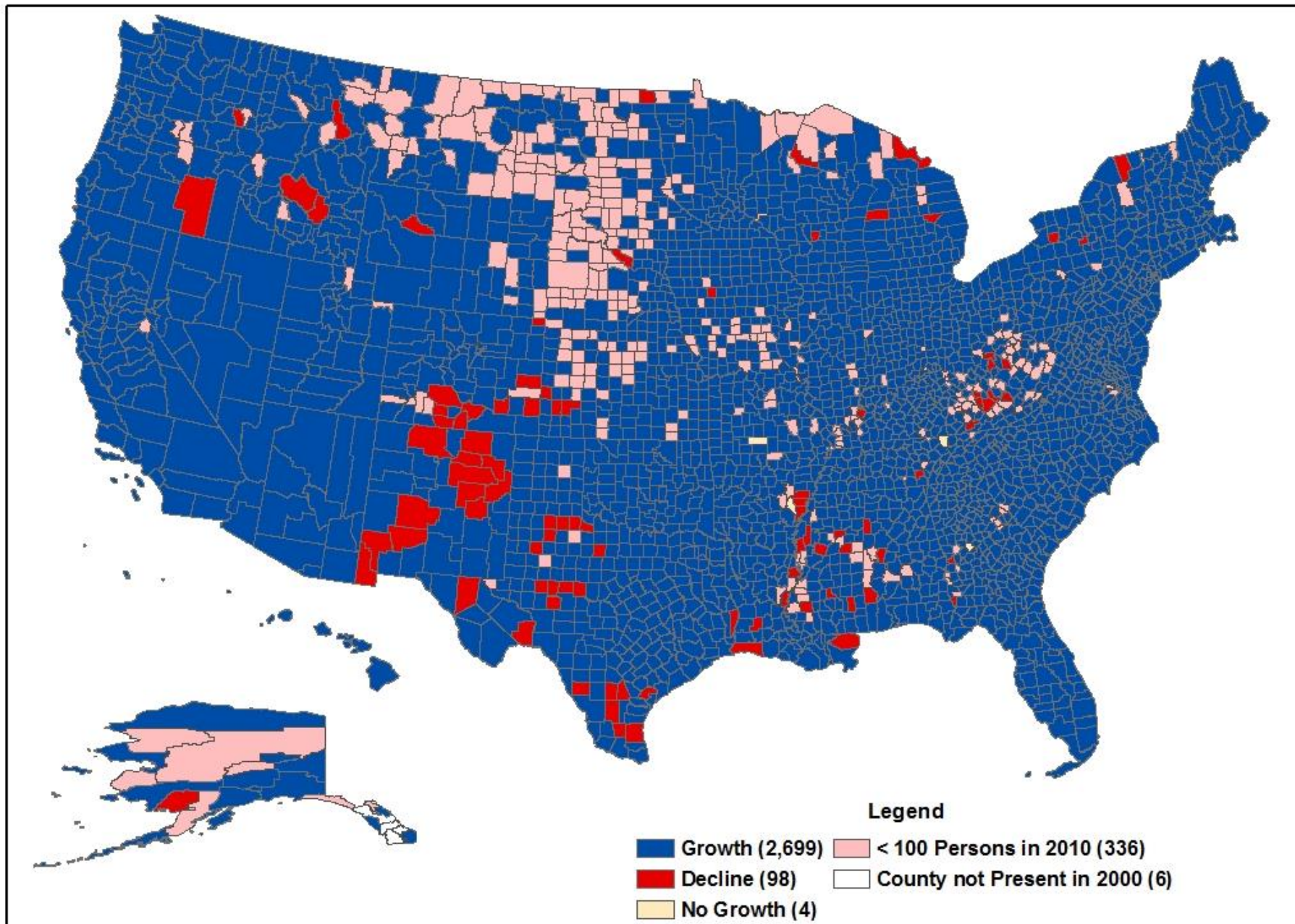
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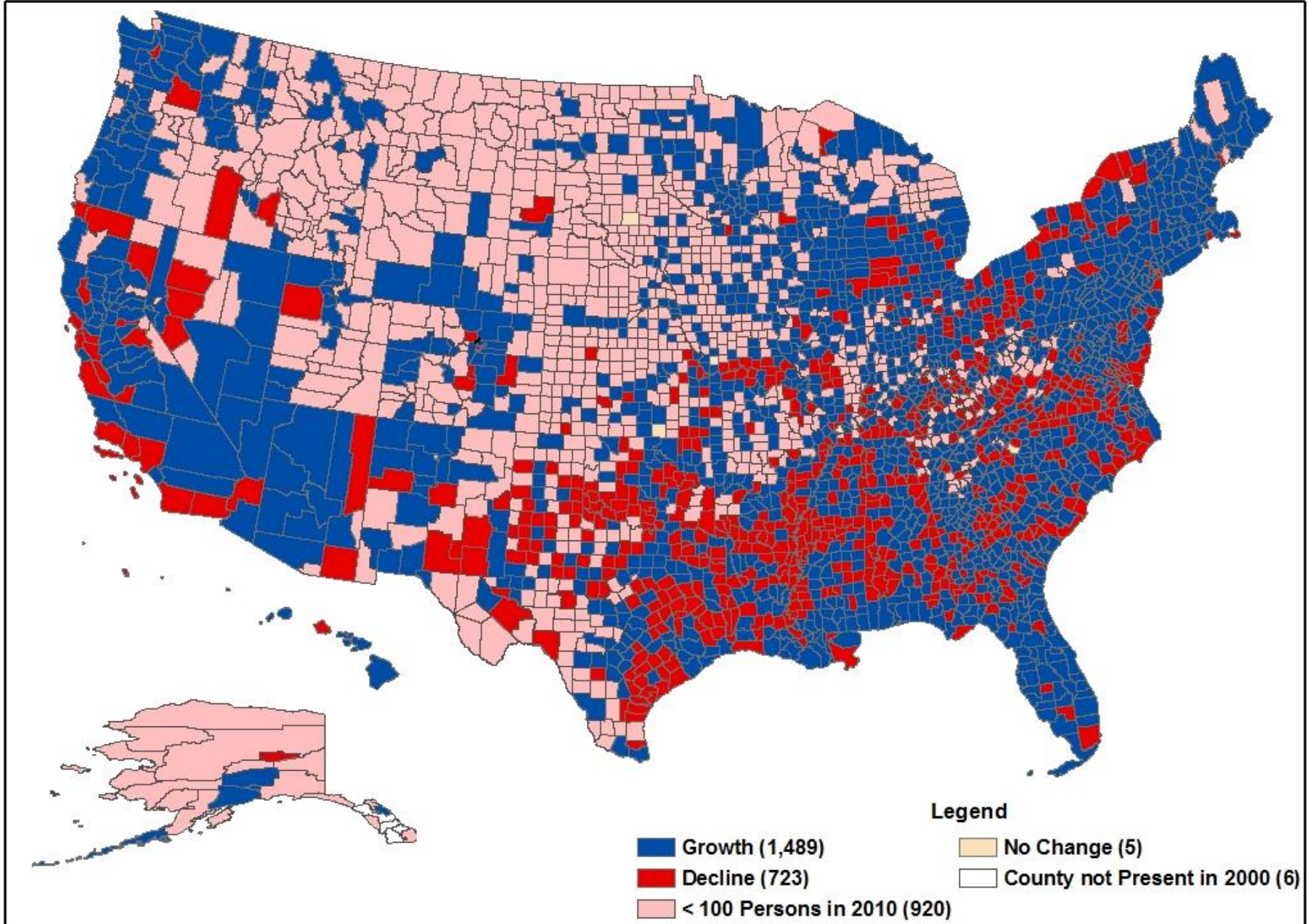
Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic White Population, 2000-2010



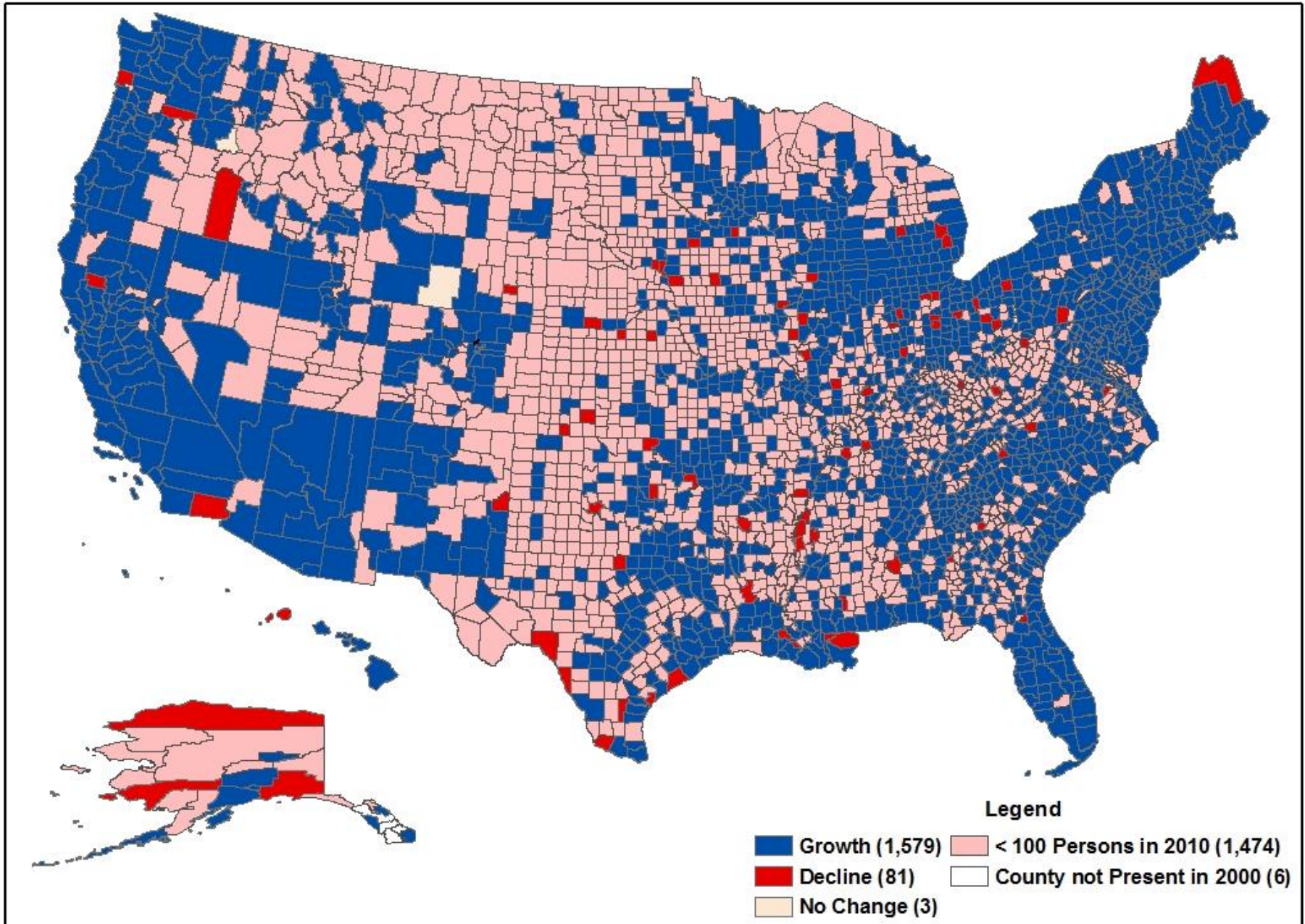
Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010



Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010



Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the Austin-Round Rock Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	758,302	938,474	180,172	23.8	38.6	60.7	54.7
NH Black	96,746	120,510	23,764	24.6	5.1	7.7	7.0
Hispanic	327,760	538,313	210,553	64.2	45.1	26.2	31.4
NH Asian & Other	66,955	118,992	52,037	77.7	11.2	5.4	6.9
Total	1,249,763	1,716,289	466,526	37.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the Austin-Round Rock Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	161,723	182,346	20,623	12.8	17.5	51.0	41.9
NH Black	28,862	32,637	3,775	13.1	3.2	9.1	7.5
Hispanic	109,686	185,913	76,227	69.5	64.8	34.6	42.8
NH Asian & Other	16,751	33,864	17,113	102.2	14.5	5.3	7.8
Total	317,022	434,760	117,738	37.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington Metropolitan Statistical Area, Texas 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	3,081,734	3,248,509	166,775	5.4	13.6	59.3	50.5
NH Black	707,490	941,599	234,109	33.1	19.2	13.6	14.7
Hispanic	1,121,442	1,758,738	637,296	56.8	52.2	21.5	27.4
NH Asian & Other	293,460	477,368	183,908	62.7	15.0	5.6	7.4
Total	5,204,126	6,426,214	1,222,088	23.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	735,112	699,178	-35,934	-4.9	-11.1	50.2	39.1
NH Black	227,185	277,206	50,021	22.0	15.4	15.6	15.5
Hispanic	410,193	661,960	251,767	61.4	77.5	28.1	37.1
NH Asian & Other	88,486	147,481	58,995	66.7	18.2	6.1	8.3
Total	1,460,976	1,785,825	324,849	22.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	2,256,857	2,340,268	83,411	3.7	6.8	48.1	39.6
NH Black	781,159	996,221	215,062	27.5	17.5	16.6	16.8
Hispanic	1,352,393	2,096,532	744,139	55.0	60.7	28.8	35.4
NH Asian & Other	302,752	487,395	184,643	61.0	15.0	6.5	8.2
Total	4,693,161	5,920,416	1,227,255	26.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Under 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of	2000	2010
					Total Change		
NH* White	542,563	494,054	-48,509	-8.9	-16.5	39.8	29.8
NH Black	244,702	282,991	38,289	15.6	13.0	18.0	17.1
Hispanic	489,495	744,227	254,732	52.0	86.8	35.9	45.0
NH Asian & Other	85,634	134,692	49,058	57.3	16.7	6.3	8.1
Total	1,362,394	1,655,964	293,570	21.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the San Antonio-New Braunfels Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	696,316	773,807	77,491	11.1	18.0	40.7	36.1
NH Black	102,441	130,070	27,629	27.0	6.4	6.0	6.1
Hispanic	863,162	1,158,148	294,986	34.2	68.5	50.4	54.0
NH Asian & Other	49,784	80,483	30,699	61.7	7.1	2.9	3.8
Total	1,711,703	2,142,508	430,805	25.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Under 18 by Race/Ethnicity for the San Antonio-New Braunfels Metropolitan Statistical Area, 2000 and 2010

Racial Group	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Change	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH* White	151,728	148,028	-3,700	-2.4	-4.1	31.2	25.7
NH Black	30,007	33,517	3,510	11.7	3.9	6.2	5.8
Hispanic	289,103	370,886	81,783	28.3	90.9	59.6	64.5
NH Asian & Other	14,784	23,139	8,355	56.5	9.3	3.0	4.0
Total	485,622	575,570	89,948	18.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: U.S. Census 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) as defined by OMB in 2013.

*NH refers to nonHispanic values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS



HOBBY CENTER for THE STUDY of TEXAS at RICE UNIVERSITY



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	16,026,542	8.3	\$59,221	21,831,928	10.8	\$53,988
Hispanic (All Races)	7,797,874	22.6	\$44,079	12,583,542	24.8	\$40,165
NH Black	7,970,165	24.8	\$38,541	10,270,229	27.1	\$33,568
NH Asian	1,241,291	12.6	\$68,020	1,806,217	12.4	\$67,142
Total	33,899,812	12.4	\$54,966	47,330,502	15.3	\$50,046

*In 2010 Dollars.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	856,055	7.9	\$61,542	1,111,251	9.5	\$59,517
Hispanic (All Races)	1,658,434	25.4	\$39,101	2,555,080	26.8	\$37,087
Black	515,859	23.3	\$38,378	717,458	24.7	\$35,674
Asian	63,598	11.7	\$65,633	120,601	12.6	\$64,191
Total	3,117,609	15.4	\$52,260	4,521,023	17.9	\$48,615

*In 2010 Dollars.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	52,995	7.0	\$70,307	87,639	9.3	\$64,893
Hispanic (All Races)	57,897	18.1	\$50,599	139,333	25.6	\$39,843
NH Black	15,932	17.8	\$47,130	29,904	24.4	\$38,465
Asian	6,502	15.6	\$64,801	11,352	13.9	\$67,317
Total	134,589	11.1	\$63,905	274,801	15.9	\$55,744

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Dallas-Forth Worth-Arlington MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	168,399	5.5	\$72,291	234,244	7.3	\$66,611
Hispanic (All Races)	219,006	19.9	\$46,782	419,024	23.7	\$40,083
NH Black	134,474	19.7	\$43,070	220,867	23.6	\$37,539
Asian	19,165	10.0	\$72,049	37,441	11.0	\$70,006
Total	547,385	10.8	\$63,245	934,827	14.6	\$54,449

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	142,906	6.2	\$73,353	167,593	7.1	\$72,480
Hispanic (All Races)	294,484	22.0	\$43,087	533,716	25.2	\$40,972
NH Black	167,271	22.0	\$41,210	223,990	22.2	\$39,638
Asian	25,338	11.4	\$67,702	50,732	12.9	\$67,333
Total	635,349	13.7	\$58,497	986,220	16.5	\$53,942

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

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Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for San Antonio-New Braunfels MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	47,870	6.9	\$63,329	57,496	7.4	\$63,067
Hispanic (All Races)	182,882	21.5	\$40,849	258,421	22.1	\$41,439
NH Black	17,941	19.0	\$42,457	24,354	18.5	\$39,004
Asian	2,277	9.8	\$53,032	4,778	11.1	\$56,056
Total	252,311	15.1	\$51,091	351,737	16.3	\$50,225

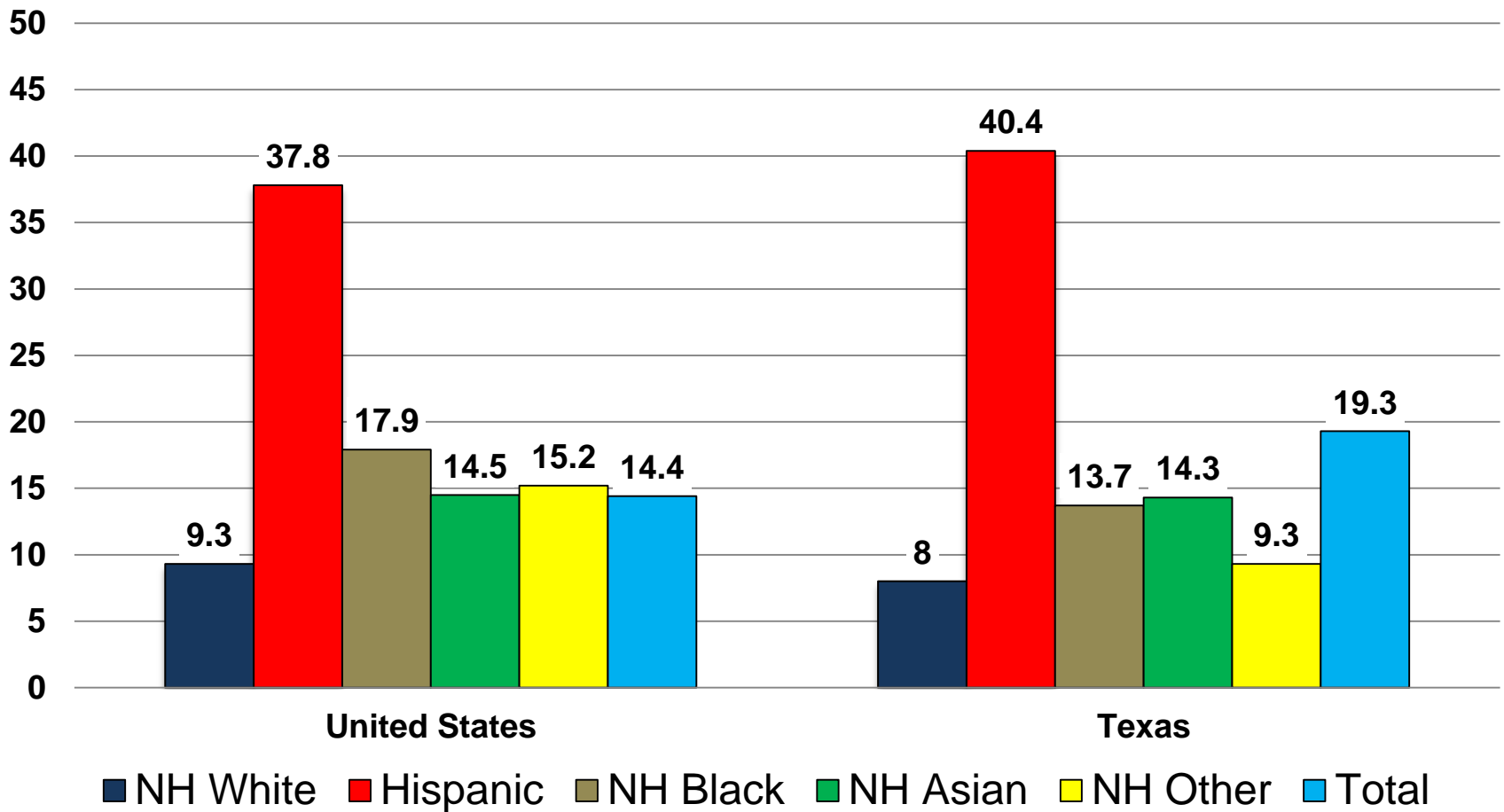
*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Percent of the Population Age 25 and Older in the United States and Texas with Less Than High School Diploma/GED by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, Austin, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	277,412	2.6	12.6	26.0	58.8
Black	39,246	12.1	26.7	39.3	19.6
Hispanic	150,364	38.8	24.3	19.1	17.7
Asian	27,243	6.6	10.8	13.3	69.3
NH Other	7,767	2.5	24.9	46.3	39.5
Total	502,032	14.4	17.3	24.6	43.7

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, Dallas, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	268,234	4.8	14.5	23.5	57.2
NH Black	184,582	16.4	35.6	33.1	14.9
Hispanic	269,886	56.4	23.8	12.2	7.6
Asian	24,484	18.7	10.7	16.2	54.4
NH Other	12,662	11.2	14.2	36.5	38.1
Total	759,848	26.5	22.8	21.8	28.9

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, Houston, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	419,889	5.6	16.0	25.9	52.5
NH Black	308,640	15.5	31.6	34.9	18.0
Hispanic	501,734	50.9	22.8	16.4	9.8
Asian	91,939	15.8	15.0	17.1	52.1
NH Other	14,936	16.0	17.3	34.5	35.7
Total	1,337,138	25.7	22.1	23.9	28.3

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, San Antonio, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	258,022	5.4	19.0	33.4	42.2
NH Black	50,168	12.9	24.3	41.8	21.0
Hispanic	488,603	28.7	29.9	28.7	12.7
Asian	20,093	11.7	15.2	21.4	51.6
NH Other	9,581	6.7	12.6	30.0	42.0
Total	826,467	19.8	25.6	30.8	23.7

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



PROJECTIONS



HOBBY CENTER for THE STUDY of TEXAS at RICE UNIVERSITY



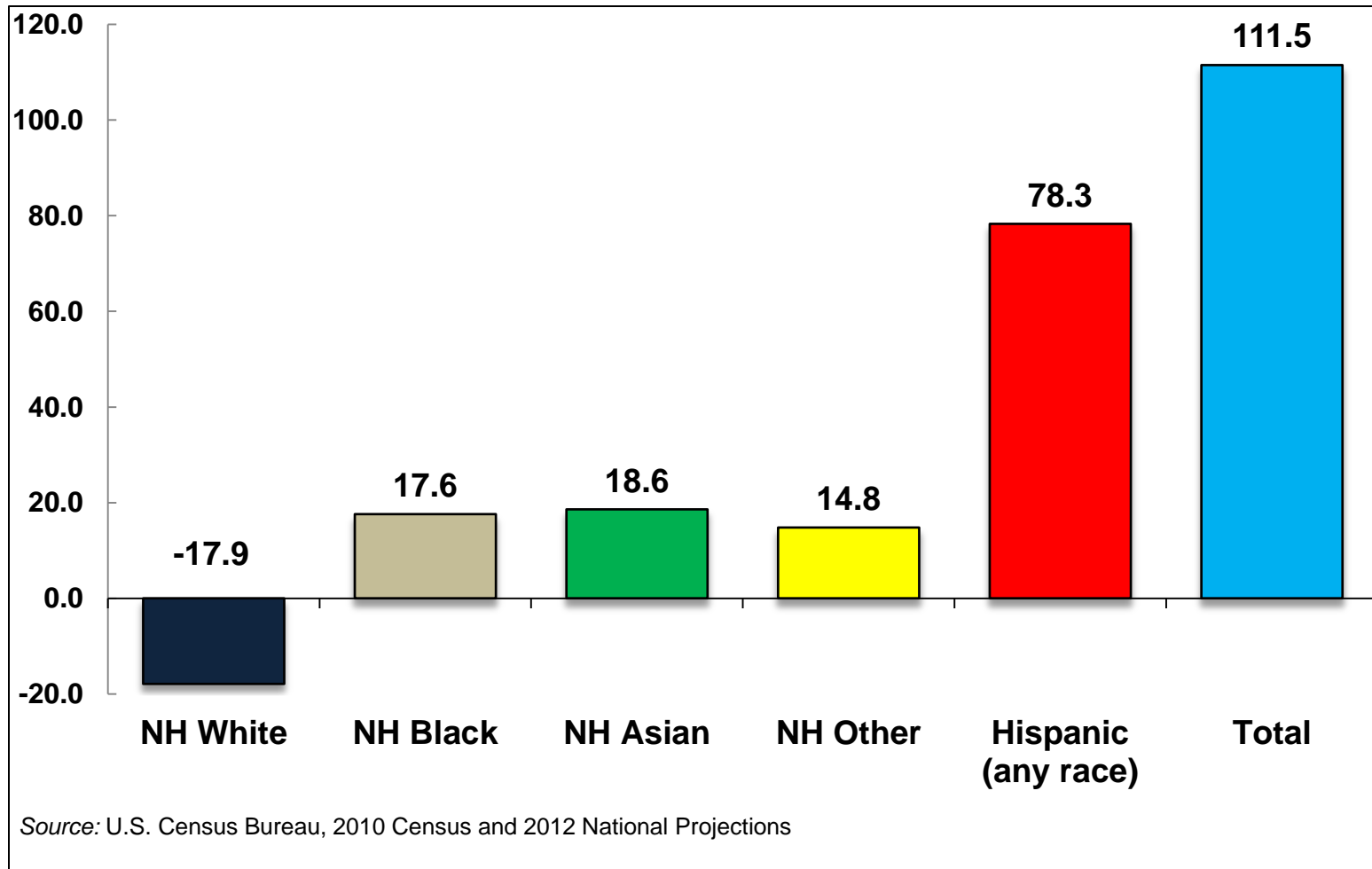
U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected for 2020 to 2060

Year	(Resident population as of July 1, Number in thousands)					
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	Total
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
2010	196,818	37,686	14,465	9,299	50,478	308,746
2020	199,312	41,776	18,246	10,778	63,784	333,896
2030	198,818	45,452	22,044	13,502	78,655	358,471
2040	193,887	48,769	25,881	16,603	94,876	380,016
2050	186,334	51,988	29,583	20,166	111,732	399,803
2060	178,952	55,302	33,106	24,128	128,780	420,268

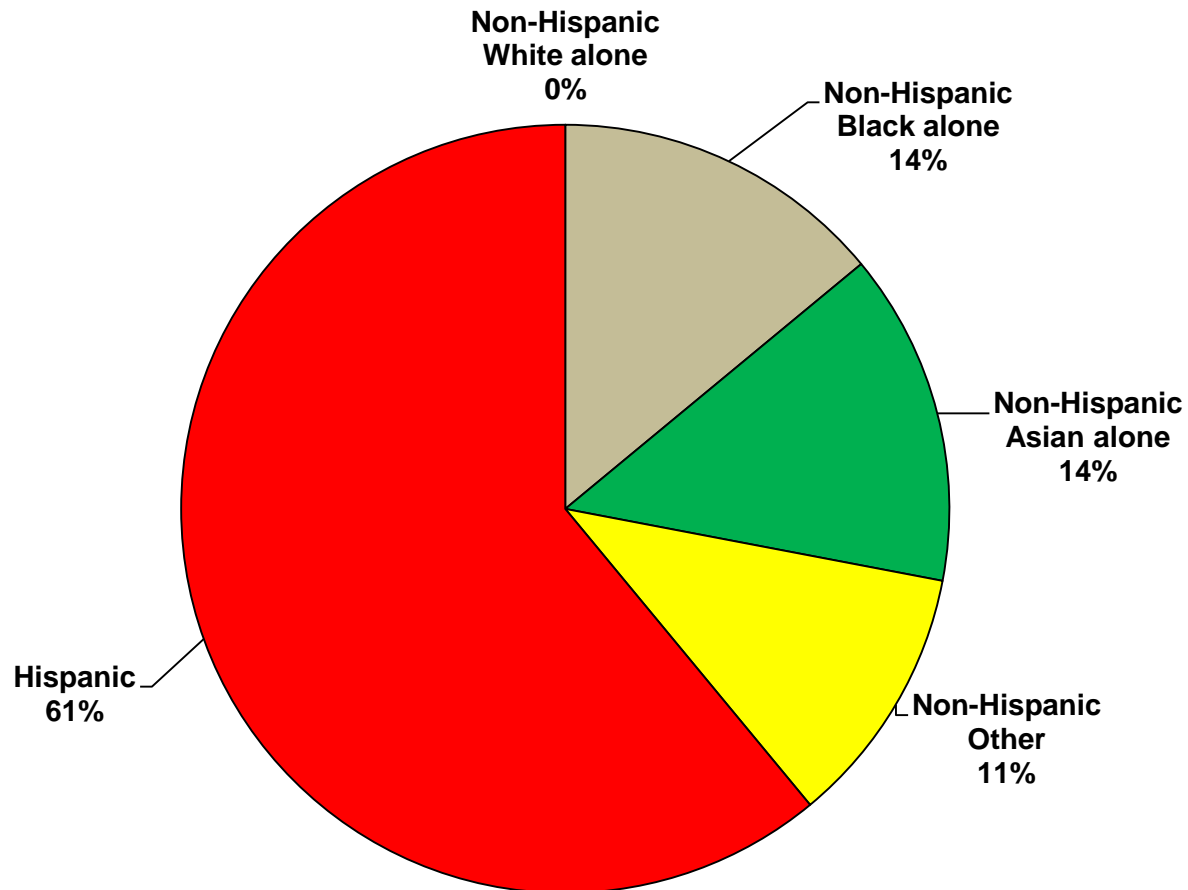
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections



Numeric Change in U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 to 2060 (in millions)



Change in the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010 to 2060



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections



Age Distribution of the U.S. Population: Census 2010 and Projected 2020 to 2060

Age Group	(Percent of total resident population as of July 1)					
	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Under 5 years	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9
5 to 19 years	20.4	18.8	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.7
20 to 44 years	33.6	33.0	32.3	31.5	31.6	31.3
45 to 64 years	26.4	24.9	22.6	23.3	23.7	23.2
65 years and over	13.1	16.8	20.3	21.0	20.9	21.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections



Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates of Net Migration

Year	NH ¹ White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other ²	Total
Assuming Zero Net Migration					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,576,595	3,122,637	11,137,672	1,536,693	27,373,597
2030	11,501,020	3,280,941	12,869,753	1,638,249	29,289,963
2040	11,182,576	3,355,500	14,570,851	1,714,232	30,823,159
2050	10,766,622	3,366,528	16,191,150	1,728,206	32,052,506
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,752,530	3,295,198	12,031,059	1,825,130	28,903,917
2030	11,850,180	3,658,997	15,082,058	2,309,763	32,900,998
2040	11,676,157	3,951,909	18,489,803	2,881,525	36,999,394
2050	11,376,576	4,182,155	22,268,390	3,483,178	41,310,299
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,931,815	3,477,928	13,003,159	2,170,409	30,583,311
2030	12,211,664	4,080,453	17,702,132	3,288,536	37,282,785
2040	12,194,151	4,653,725	23,514,974	4,953,861	45,316,711
2050	12,024,913	5,195,861	30,701,208	7,283,548	55,205,530

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.



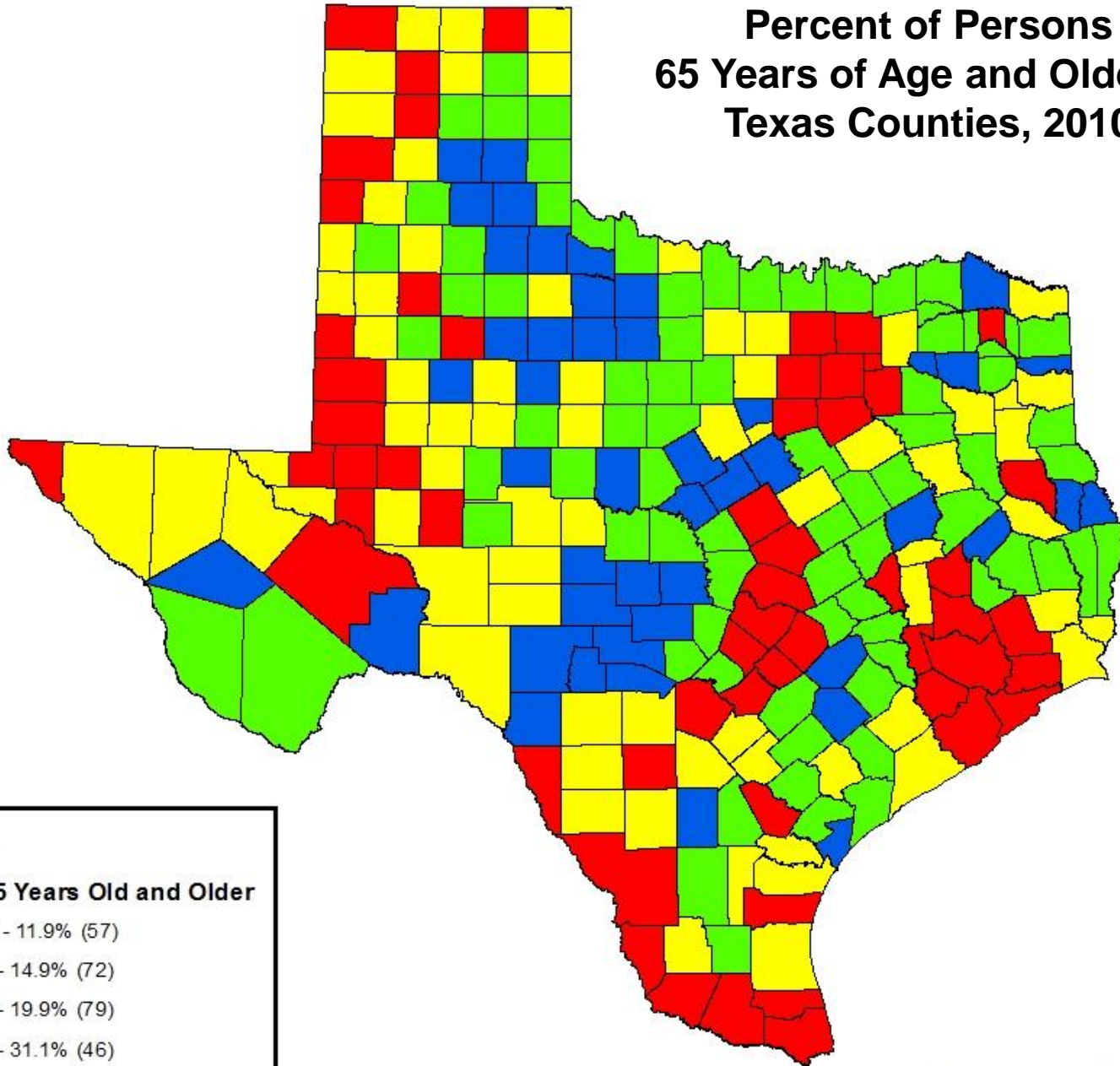
Percent of the Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected Through 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates of Net Migration for the State of Texas

<i>Year</i>	<i>NH¹ White</i>	<i>NH Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>NH Asian & Other²</i>	<i>Total</i>
Assuming Zero Net Migration (Scenario 0.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	42.3	11.4	40.7	5.6	100.0
2030	39.3	11.2	43.9	5.6	100.0
2040	36.3	10.9	47.2	5.6	100.0
2050	33.6	10.5	50.5	5.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010 (Scenario 0.5)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	40.7	11.4	41.6	6.3	100.0
2030	36.0	11.1	45.8	7.1	100.0
2040	31.6	10.7	50.0	7.7	100.0
2050	27.5	10.2	53.9	8.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010 (Scenario 1.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	39.0	11.4	42.5	7.1	100.0
2030	32.8	10.9	47.5	8.8	100.0
2040	26.9	10.3	51.9	10.9	100.0
2050	21.8	9.4	55.6	13.2	100.0

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

Percent of Persons 65 Years of Age and Older in Texas Counties, 2010



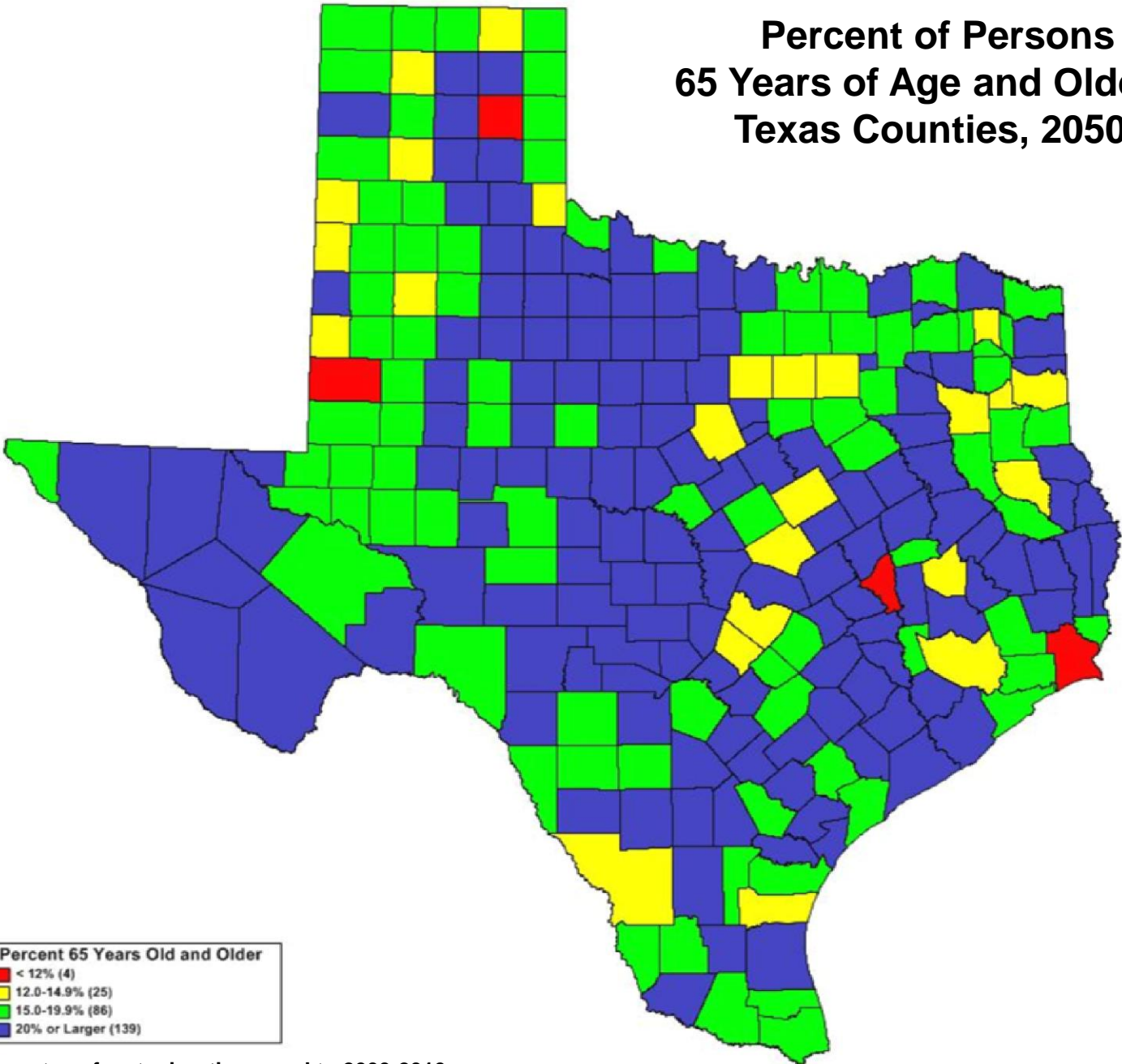
Legend

Percent 65 Years Old and Older



Source: Census 2010, Summary File 1

Percent of Persons 65 Years of Age and Older in Texas Counties, 2050*



* Assuming rates of net migration equal to 2000-2010

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Bexar County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	519,123	118,460	1,006,958	70,232	1,714,773
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	528,196	128,549	1,146,274	77,163	1,880,182
2030	520,278	135,508	1,276,112	81,862	2,013,760
2040	501,507	139,706	1,389,461	84,628	2,115,302
2050	481,423	143,029	1,486,500	84,692	2,195,644
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	525,902	136,229	1,217,709	94,201	1,974,041
2030	516,916	152,390	1,439,718	122,526	2,231,550
2040	493,614	165,672	1,654,245	154,723	2,468,254
2050	469,414	177,610	1,860,268	188,376	2,695,668
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	522,129	143,464	1,285,885	114,371	2,065,849
2030	505,748	166,495	1,590,232	183,992	2,446,467
2040	469,453	184,464	1,875,503	287,647	2,817,067
2050	432,051	195,931	2,122,756	430,044	3,180,782

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Bexar County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	30.3	6.9	58.7	4.1	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	28.1	6.8	61.0	4.1	100.0
2030	25.8	6.7	63.4	4.1	100.0
2040	23.7	6.6	65.7	4.0	100.0
2050	21.9	6.5	67.7	3.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	26.6	6.9	61.7	4.8	100.0
2030	23.2	6.8	64.5	5.5	100.0
2040	20.0	6.7	67.0	6.3	100.0
2050	17.4	6.6	69.0	7.0	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	25.3	6.9	62.2	5.5	100.0
2030	20.7	6.8	65.0	7.5	100.0
2040	16.7	6.5	66.6	10.2	100.0
2050	13.6	6.2	66.7	13.5	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Dallas County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	784,693	518,732	905,940	158,774	2,368,139
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	785,498	570,153	1,107,349	177,105	2,640,105
2030	753,645	605,355	1,318,991	186,873	2,864,864
2040	701,895	627,756	1,545,129	193,673	3,068,453
2050	648,778	640,542	1,772,394	196,091	3,257,805
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	701,757	581,409	1,155,350	198,537	2,637,053
2030	597,468	627,910	1,435,586	231,333	2,892,297
2040	491,394	656,513	1,742,378	264,046	3,154,331
2050	401,233	671,539	2,070,126	295,884	3,438,782
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	624,417	588,760	1,201,188	221,701	2,636,066
2030	464,572	634,100	1,538,137	285,943	2,922,752
2040	329,773	645,278	1,881,934	358,341	3,215,326
2050	231,828	625,457	2,221,784	443,121	3,522,190

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Dallas County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	33.1	21.9	38.3	6.7	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	29.8	21.6	41.9	6.7	100.0
2030	26.3	21.1	46.0	6.5	100.0
2040	22.9	20.5	50.4	6.3	100.0
2050	19.9	19.7	54.4	6.0	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	26.6	22.0	43.8	7.5	100.0
2030	20.7	21.7	49.6	8.0	100.0
2040	15.6	20.8	55.2	8.4	100.0
2050	11.7	19.5	60.2	8.6	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	23.7	22.3	45.6	8.4	100.0
2030	15.9	21.7	52.6	9.8	100.0
2040	10.3	20.1	58.5	11.1	100.0
2050	6.6	17.8	63.1	12.6	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Harris County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	1,349,646	754,258	1,671,540	317,015	4,092,459
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	1,370,357	819,903	1,994,717	347,798	4,532,775
2030	1,342,716	858,777	2,316,580	363,946	4,882,019
2040	1,278,423	876,137	2,643,875	371,176	5,169,611
2050	1,198,102	876,475	2,946,940	370,587	5,392,104
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	1,313,873	840,336	2,153,854	400,856	4,708,919
2030	1,232,849	901,576	2,698,721	482,625	5,315,771
2040	1,118,087	934,326	3,289,505	563,900	5,905,818
2050	998,149	945,431	3,909,739	646,530	6,499,849
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	1,255,205	856,198	2,319,477	459,092	4,889,972
2030	1,113,765	921,946	3,099,887	637,362	5,772,960
2040	944,770	935,982	3,927,987	851,405	6,660,144
2050	784,522	905,382	4,767,431	1,115,138	7,572,473

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Harris County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	33.0	18.4	40.8	7.7	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	30.2	18.1	44.0	7.7	100.0
2030	27.5	17.6	47.5	7.5	100.0
2040	24.7	16.9	51.1	7.2	100.0
2050	22.2	16.3	54.7	6.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	27.9	17.8	45.7	8.5	100.0
2030	23.2	17.0	50.8	9.1	100.0
2040	18.9	15.8	55.7	9.5	100.0
2050	15.4	14.5	60.2	9.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	25.7	17.5	47.4	9.4	100.0
2030	19.3	16.0	53.7	11.0	100.0
2040	14.2	14.1	59.0	12.8	100.0
2050	10.4	12.0	63.0	14.7	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Travis County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	517,644	82,805	342,766	81,051	1,024,266
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	542,467	88,465	411,771	90,150	1,132,853
2030	536,215	91,785	478,734	95,689	1,202,423
2040	513,780	92,461	549,628	100,435	1,256,304
2050	486,487	91,175	616,939	102,802	1,297,403
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	564,581	90,350	439,296	106,656	1,200,883
2030	573,841	95,516	545,978	132,872	1,348,207
2040	558,255	97,481	666,649	162,469	1,484,854
2050	545,614	96,850	794,234	194,266	1,630,964
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	588,721	91,589	467,601	125,349	1,273,260
2030	614,740	96,704	614,488	182,710	1,508,642
2040	598,425	96,434	777,758	260,243	1,732,860
2050	591,906	91,337	944,620	362,957	1,990,820

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Percent of Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Scenarios of Age/Sex and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Travis County

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	50.5	8.1	33.5	7.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Zero Net Migration					
2020	47.9	7.8	36.3	8.0	100.0
2030	44.6	7.6	39.8	8.0	100.0
2040	40.9	7.4	43.7	8.0	100.0
2050	37.5	7.0	47.6	7.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2020	47.0	7.5	36.6	8.9	100.0
2030	42.6	7.1	40.5	9.9	100.0
2040	37.6	6.6	44.9	10.9	100.0
2050	33.5	5.9	48.7	11.9	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2020	46.2	7.2	36.7	9.8	100.0
2030	40.7	6.4	40.7	12.1	100.0
2040	34.5	5.6	44.9	15.0	100.0
2050	29.7	4.6	47.4	18.2	100.0

Source: Tx. State Data Center and Hobby Center for the Study of Texas

Households



**Number of Households in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and
Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume Alternative Scenarios of Age, Sex, and
Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Texas**

Year	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
2010	4,803,580	1,068,108	2,614,157	437,088	8,922,933
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000–2010 (0.5 Scenario)					
2020	5,046,309	1,260,767	3,511,692	613,500	10,432,268
2030	5,205,251	1,437,627	4,521,072	822,651	11,986,601
2040	5,251,394	1,591,672	5,683,255	1,035,677	13,561,998
2050	5,196,147	1,717,042	7,025,821	1,280,378	15,219,388
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000–2010 (1.0 Scenario)					
2020	5,151,937	1,338,099	3,837,880	724,367	11,052,283
2030	5,425,724	1,616,386	5,363,033	1,163,454	13,568,597
2040	5,575,149	1,894,395	7,336,093	1,768,575	16,574,212
2050	5,605,710	2,163,639	9,880,494	2,655,253	20,305,096

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from U.S. Census Bureau 2011d.

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Percent Change in the Number of Households in Texas in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume Alternative Scenarios of Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Texas

Time Period	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000–2010 (0.5 Scenario)					
2010–2020	5.1	18.0	34.3	40.4	16.9
2020–2030	3.1	14.0	28.7	34.1	14.9
2030–2040	0.9	10.7	25.7	25.9	13.1
2040–2050	-1.1	7.9	23.6	23.6	12.2
2010–2050	8.2	60.8	168.8	192.9	70.6
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000–2010 (1.0 Scenario)					
2010–2020	7.3	25.3	46.8	65.7	23.9
2020–2030	5.3	20.8	39.7	60.6	22.8
2030–2040	2.8	17.2	36.8	52.0	22.2
2040–2050	0.5	14.2	34.7	50.1	22.5
2010–2050	16.7	102.6	278.0	507.5	127.6

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from U.S. Census Bureau 2011d.

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



Percent of Households in Texas by Race/Ethnicity of Householder in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume Alternative Scenarios of Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
2010	53.8	12.0	29.3	4.9
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000–2010 (0.5 Scenario)				
2020	48.4	12.1	33.7	5.8
2030	43.4	12.0	37.7	6.9
2040	38.7	11.7	41.9	7.5
2050	34.1	11.3	46.2	8.4
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000–2010 (1.0 Scenario)				
2020	46.6	12.1	34.7	6.6
2030	40.0	11.9	39.5	8.6
2040	33.6	11.4	44.3	10.7
2050	27.6	10.7	48.7	13.0

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from U.S. Census Bureau 2011d.

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



**Number and Percent of Net Change in Texas Households Due to Each Race/Ethnicity Group,
Using the Projections That Assume Alternative Scenarios of Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnicity-
Specific Net Migration for Texas, 2010–2050**

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000–2010 (0.5 Scenario)		
NH* White	392,567	6.2
NH Black	648,934	10.3
Hispanic	4,411,664	70.1
NH Asian & Other	843,290	13.4
Total	6,296,455	100.0
Assuming Rates of Net Migration Equal to 2000–2010 (1.0 Scenario)		
NH White	802,130	7.0
NH Black	1,095,531	9.6
Hispanic	7,266,337	63.8
NH Asian & Other	2,218,165	19.6
Total	11,382,163	100.0

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from U.S. Census Bureau 2011d.

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.



**Percent of Households in Texas by Age and Race/Ethnicity of the Householder
and Median Age of Householders by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected for 2020 and 2050
Using the Projection Scenario That Assumes 2000–2010 Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnicity-Specific
Net Migration for Texas**

Age Group	NH* White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
		2010			
15 to 24 years	4.9	6.3	6.9	6.3	5.7
25 to 44 years	30.9	40.9	47.8	47.7	37.9
45 to 64 years	40.5	38.9	33.7	36.2	38.1
65 years and over	23.7	13.9	11.6	9.8	18.3
Median Age	51.7	46.2	43.1	43.1	48.0
		2020			
15 to 24 years	4.3	5.6	6.6	6.4	5.4
25 to 44 years	28.5	37.1	43.8	44.0	35.9
45 to 64 years	36.4	38.4	35.2	36.4	36.2
65 years and over	30.8	18.9	14.4	13.2	22.5
Median Age	55.6	48.8	44.8	44.9	49.8
		2050			
15 to 24 years	3.7	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.6
25 to 44 years	25.5	30.9	37.5	39.9	33.8
45 to 64 years	30.4	35.1	35.0	36.8	34.0
65 years and over	40.4	29.7	22.4	18.6	27.6
Median Age	59.4	53.4	48.7	47.2	51.3

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from U.S. Census Bureau 2011d.

*NH refers to nonHispanic; values shown are only for the nonHispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

TEXAS EDUCATION

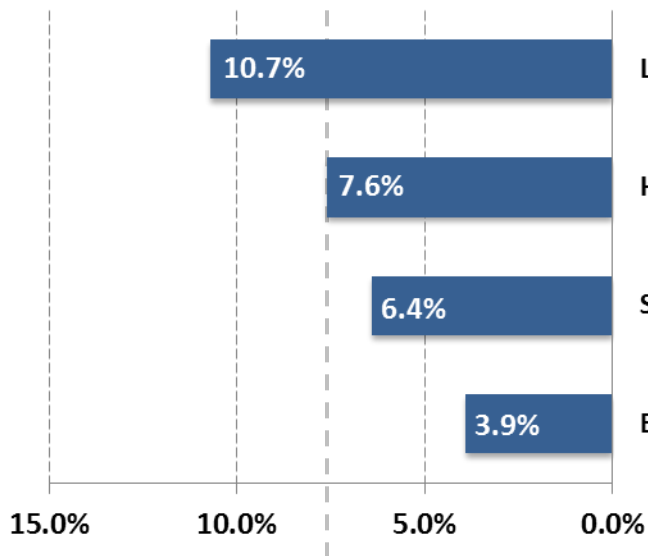


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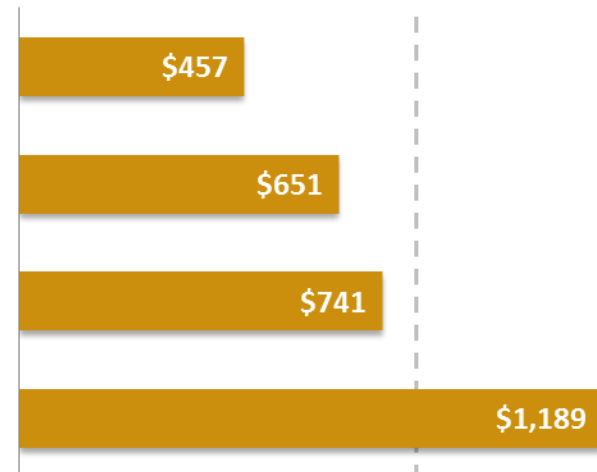
Education Level Is Related to Employment and Earnings

Unemployment Rate



Overall Unemployment Rate: 7.6%

Median Weekly Earnings



Median: \$827

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, June 2013/first quarter 2013

Mean Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, Educational Attainment, and Occupation In Texas in 2010

Occupations	Less Than High School	High School /GED	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate/ Prof Degree
NH White				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 72,446	\$ 84,504	\$ 120,792	\$ 149,819
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,930	64,179	112,843	130,471
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	55,079	68,247	94,875	119,057
Operatives and Laborers	48,819	61,211	77,581	89,720
Total	50,533	64,975	114,698	144,714
NH Black				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 47,483	\$ 52,186	\$ 84,758	\$ 99,073
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	33,980	43,933	75,416	80,852
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,767	53,192	82,885	69,805
Operatives and Laborers	37,811	46,296	66,181	63,707
Total	31,072	42,465	78,933	94,490
Hispanic				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 52,178	\$ 61,992	\$ 88,036	\$ 116,400
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	40,131	50,127	81,005	91,155
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,302	51,527	63,695	63,345
Operatives and Laborers	41,273	47,455	54,282	57,806
Total	38,221	47,760	81,548	108,473
NH Asian & Other				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 84,172	\$ 73,016	\$ 103,737	\$ 130,603
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,764	60,719	86,039	105,469
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	54,594	63,451	70,778	92,041
Operatives and Laborers	47,939	49,015	60,895	65,074
Total	50,815	55,496	93,474	123,035

Source: Ruggles et al. 2010; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2010 Public Use Microdata Sample, 2011.

Percent of Population 25 Years of Age and Older in Texas Who Are High School Graduates and Higher or College Graduates and Higher by Race/Ethnicity, 1990-2010

Educational Attainment Level	NH White*	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
	<u>1990</u>				
High School and Higher	81.5	66.2	44.6	79.1	72.1
College and Higher	25.2	12.0	7.3	41.3	20.3
	<u>2000</u>				
High School and Higher	87.2	75.8	49.3	80.7	75.7
College and Higher	30.0	15.3	8.9	47.8	23.2
	<u>2010</u>				
High School and Higher	92.0	86.4	59.6	87.1	80.7
College and Higher	34.1	19.7	11.6	46.0	25.9

* NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the Non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey, Census 2000, Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, 1990: Summary Tape File 3, 2012, 2002, 1990, 1991.



Total Public Education (All Levels) and Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH ^a White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Total Public Education (All Levels)*					
2010	2,137,393	832,202	2,805,785	348,791	6,124,171
2020	2,109,148	874,294	3,490,796	533,046	7,007,284
2030	2,128,376	955,194	4,428,574	682,196	8,194,340
2040	2,037,804	1,028,997	5,778,539	973,986	9,819,326
2050	1,979,109	1,095,342	7,207,206	1,469,755	11,751,412
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools					
2010	1,547,693	632,401	2,398,684	269,066	4,847,844
2020	1,548,792	646,756	2,917,449	406,755	5,519,752
2030	1,577,470	706,263	3,715,984	480,533	6,480,250
2040	1,479,111	754,173	4,865,439	726,452	7,825,175
2050	1,446,198	798,125	6,012,677	1,109,443	9,366,443

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.



Percent of Total Public Education (All Levels), Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
Total Public Education (All Levels)*				
2010	34.9	13.6	45.8	5.7
2020	30.1	12.5	49.8	7.6
2030	26.0	11.7	54.0	8.3
2040	20.8	10.5	58.8	9.9
2050	16.8	9.3	61.3	12.6
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools				
2010	31.9	13.0	49.5	5.6
2020	28.1	11.7	52.9	7.3
2030	24.3	10.9	57.3	7.5
2040	18.9	9.6	62.2	9.3
2050	15.4	8.5	64.2	11.9

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Demographic Data for Public School Students for 1980-2010, 2011; Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board 2011, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.

Note: Enrollment data based on 2009-10 school years.



Total Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projection that Assumes 2000-2010 Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White*	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Public Community Colleges					
2010	314,976	130,786	263,600	37,261	746,623
2020	299,721	149,167	370,868	58,999	878,755
2030	296,231	163,939	459,618	92,693	1,012,481
2040	297,987	181,123	590,855	117,643	1,187,608
2050	285,152	196,248	771,788	170,627	1,423,815
Public Universities					
2010	274,724	69,015	143,501	42,464	529,704
2020	260,635	78,371	202,479	67,292	608,777
2030	254,675	84,992	252,972	108,970	701,609
2040	260,706	93,701	322,245	129,891	806,543
2050	247,759	100,969	422,741	189,685	961,154
Total Public Colleges and Universities					
2010	589,700	199,801	407,101	79,725	1,276,327
2020	560,356	227,538	573,347	126,291	1,487,532
2030	550,906	248,931	712,590	201,663	1,714,090
2040	558,693	274,824	913,100	247,534	1,994,151
2050	532,911	297,217	1,194,529	360,312	2,384,969

* NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the Non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: Projections by the authors; and Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, 2010 Public College and University Enrollment Database, 2012.

Percent of Public Community College, Public University, and Total Public College and University Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projection that Assumes 2000-2010 Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White*	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
Public Community Colleges				
2010	42.2	17.5	35.3	5.0
2020	34.1	17.0	42.2	6.7
2030	29.3	16.2	45.4	9.1
2040	25.1	15.3	49.8	9.8
2050	20.0	13.8	54.2	12.0
Public Universities				
2010	51.9	13.0	27.1	8.0
2020	42.8	12.9	33.3	11.0
2030	36.3	12.1	36.1	15.5
2040	32.3	11.6	40.0	16.1
2050	25.8	10.5	44.0	19.7
Total Public Colleges and Universities				
2010	46.2	15.7	31.9	6.2
2020	37.7	15.3	38.5	8.5
2030	32.1	14.5	41.6	11.8
2040	28.0	13.8	45.8	12.4
2050	22.3	12.5	50.1	15.1

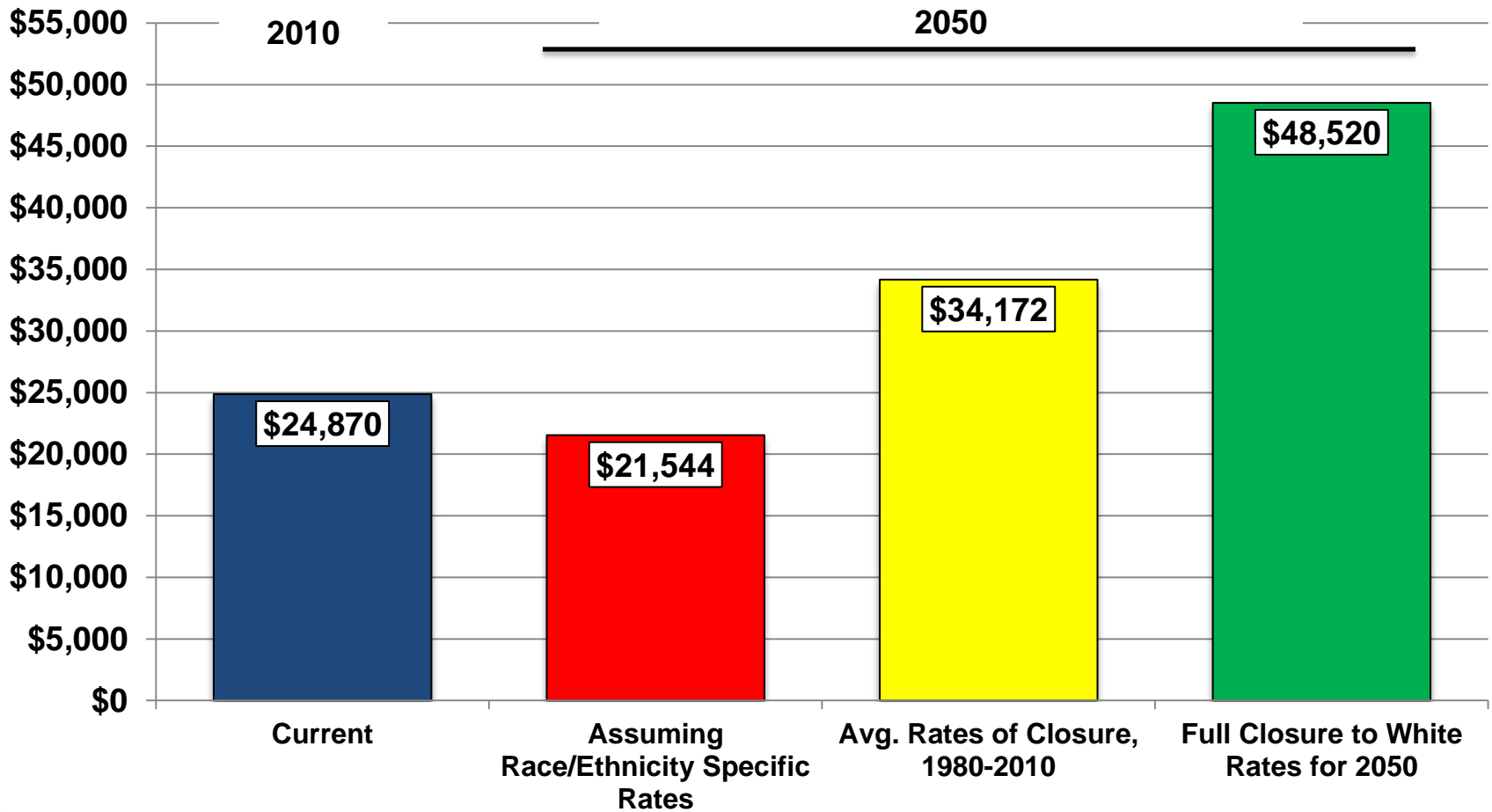
Note: Enrollment data based upon 2009-10 school years.

* NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the Non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

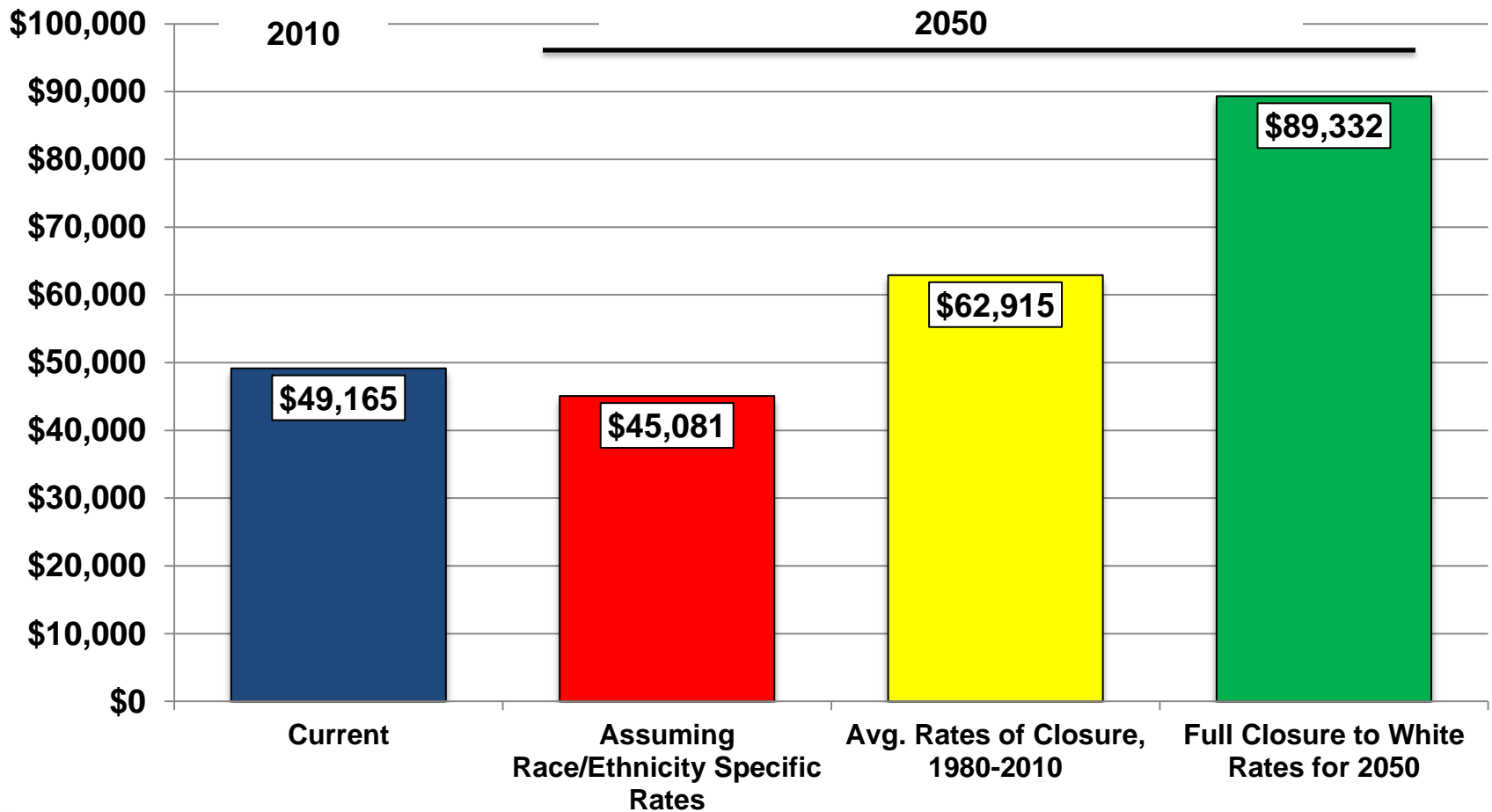
Source: Projections by the authors; and Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, 2010 Public College and University



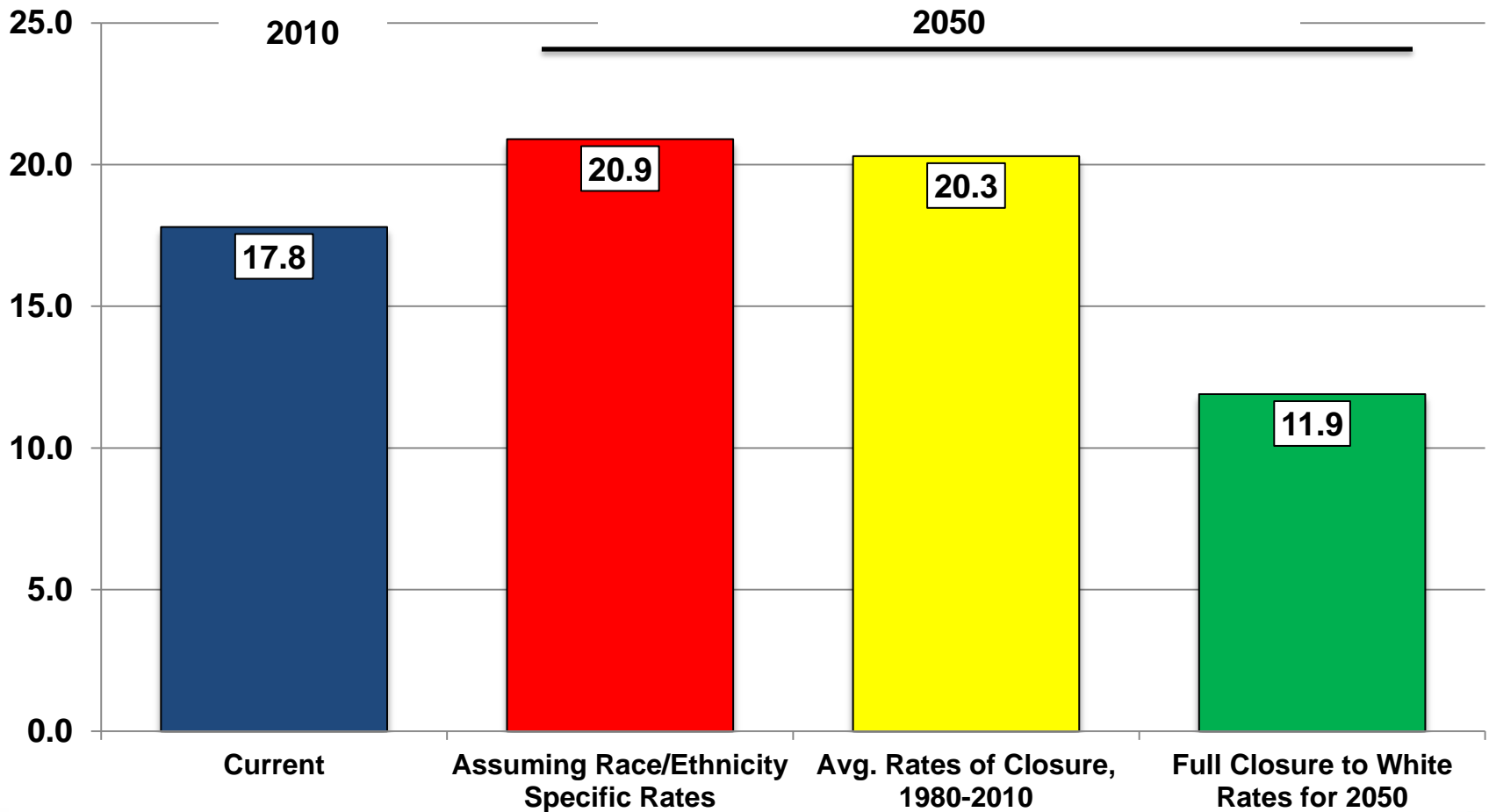
Per Capita Income in 2010 and Projected for 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Socioeconomic Closure Between Minority and NonHispanic White Households



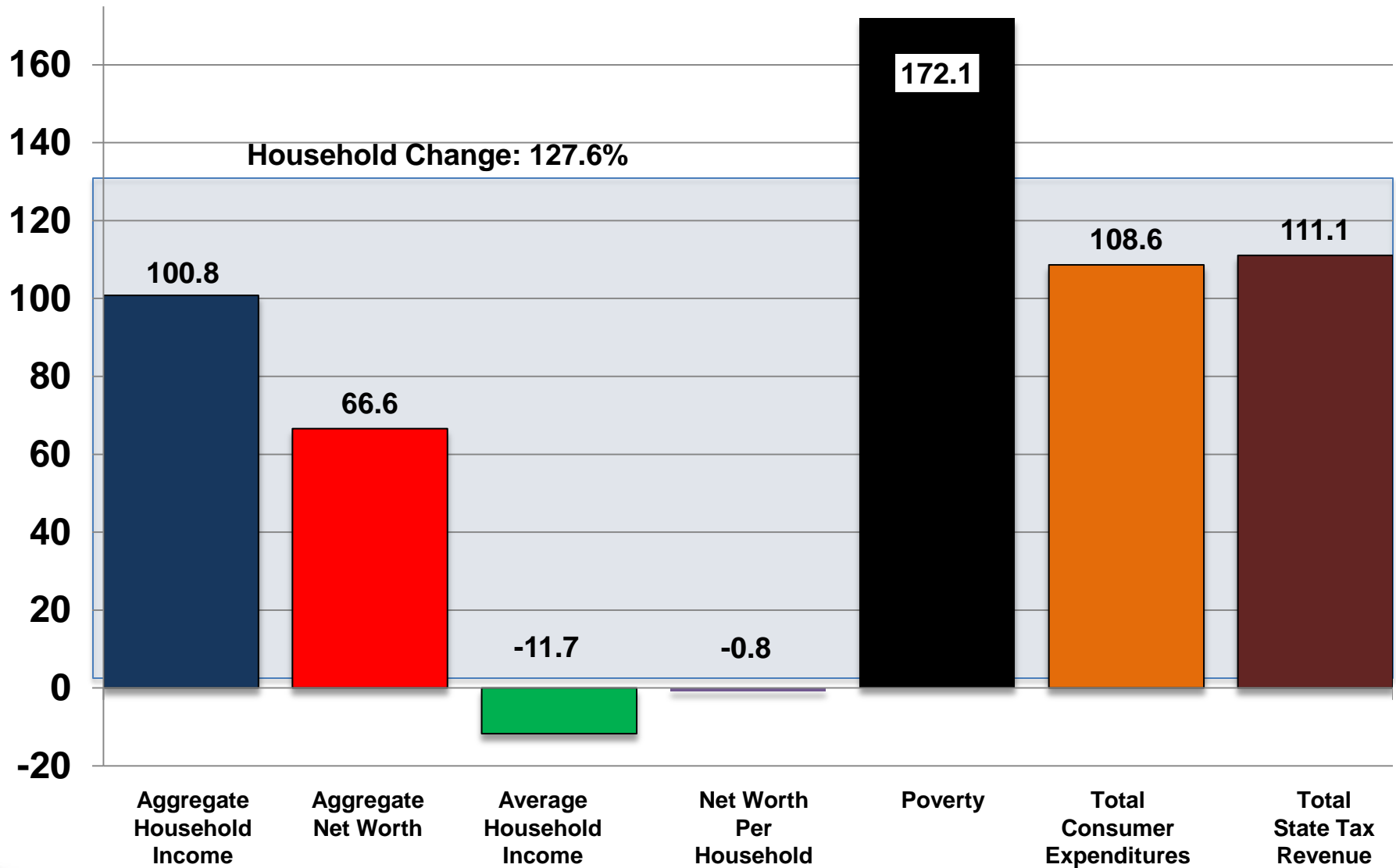
Mean Consumer Expenditures in 2010 and Projected for 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Socioeconomic Closure Between Minority and NonHispanic White Households



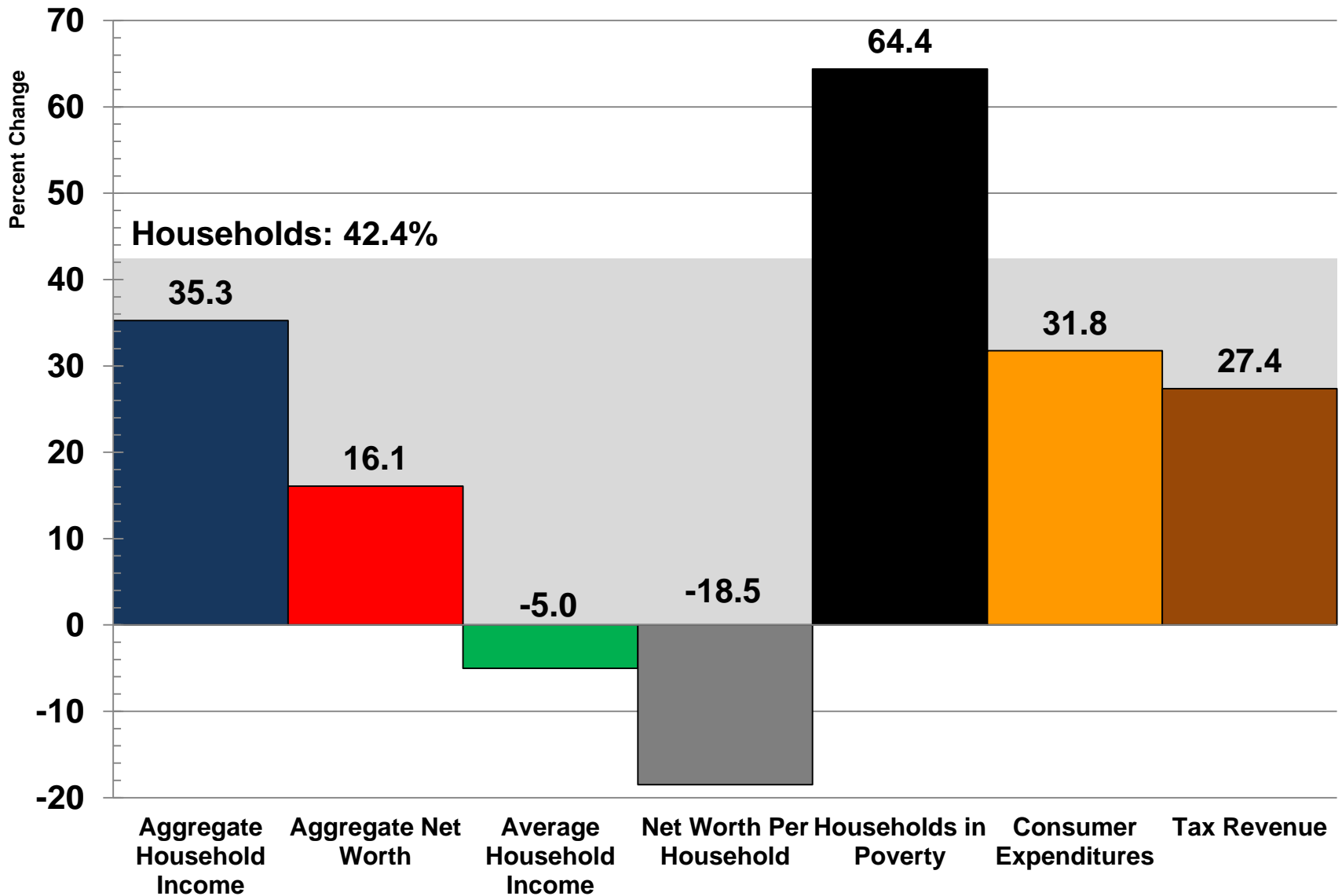
Percent of All Households in Poverty in 2010 and Projected for 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Socioeconomic Closure Between Minority and NonHispanic White Households



Percent Change in Socioeconomic Resources in Texas Compared to Percent Change in Households, 2010-2050



Percent Change in Socioeconomic Resources Compared to Percent Change in U. S. Households, 2010 - 2060



The mark of a truly
educated man is to be
moved deeply by
statistics.

George Bernard Shaw



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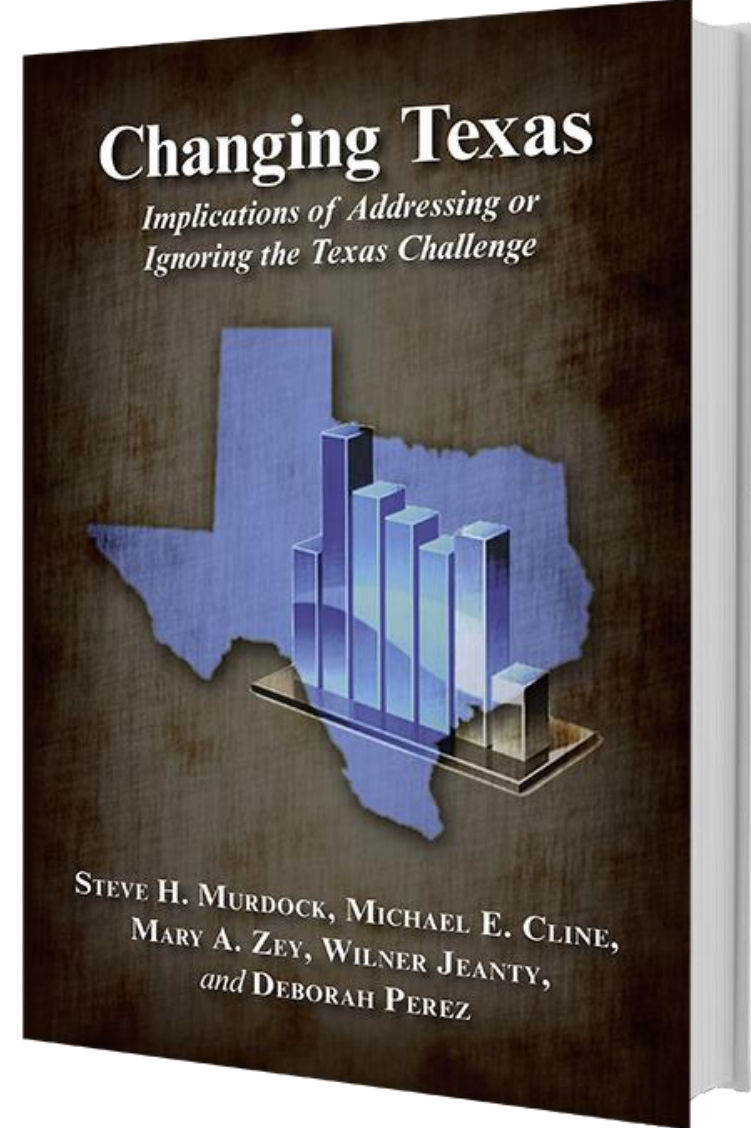
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